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A Precise Measurement of the Proton Elastic Form Factors for $1.75 \leq Q^2 \leq 8.83$ (GeV/c)^2

Lisa Clogher

Stanford Linear Accelerator Center
Stanford University
Stanford, CA 94309

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Clogher, Lisa, Ph.D.

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300 N. Zeeb Rd.
Ann Arbor, MI 48106

A PRECISE MEASUREMENT OF THE PROTON ELASTIC FORM FACTORS FOR $1.75 \leq Q^2 \leq 8.83$ $(GeV/c)^2$

by

Lisa Clogher

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Signatures of the Committee:

Chair: Peter Bosted

Ben M. Schutz

Stephen Rock

Raymond G. Arnold

Kathy D. Bennett

Dean of the College

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Date

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To my grandfather, Eaton James Clogher, who told me time and time again:
"The important thing is to learn *how* to think, not *what* to think".

A PRECISE MEASUREMENT OF THE PROTON ELASTIC FORM FACTORS FOR $1.75 \leq Q^2 \leq 8.83$ (GeV/c)^2.

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ABSTRACT

The proton elastic electric and magnetic form factors, $G_{Ep}(Q^2)$ and $G_{Mp}(Q^2)$, have been separated out to Q^2 of 8.83 (GeV/c)^2, more than doubling the Q^2 range of previous data. The results for $G_{Mp}(Q^2)/\mu_p G_D(Q^2)$ decrease smoothly from 1.05 to 0.92, while $G_{Ep}(Q^2)/G_D(Q^2)$ is consistent with unity. Comparisons are made to QCD Sum Rule, diquark, constituent quark, and VMD models, none of which agree with all of the new data. The ratio Q^2F_2/F_1 approaches a constant value for $Q^2 > 3$ (GeV/c)^2.

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Experiment NE11 was the collective effort of twenty-seven physicists from thirteen institutions. I wish to extend my appreciation for the hard work and commitment each member gave to the experiment, and for the spirit they brought with them to the group. Three members to whom particular thanks should be given for their untiring efforts and tremendous contributions during both the data-taking and analysis stages of the experiment are, Dr. Peter Bosted, spokesperson for the experiment, and then students, now doctors, Allison Lung and Linda Stuart.

In addition to the physicists, this experiment could not have gotten off the ground, much less been a success, without the skill and dedication of the many SLAC technicians and support staff. I would like to personally thank Gerry Davis, Bob Eisele, Carl Hudspeth, and Bill O'Hanlon for their efforts, and for the opportunity I had to work with them and dabble in the arts of their trades.

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To those who traveled this path before me, and whose insightful conversations and friendship helped make my road less burdensome, I thank Marc Frodyma, Javier Gomez, Mina Katramatou and Makis Petratos. And yes, I do agree with Javier: A thesis is something one does only once.

And to those who have traveled this path with me, by virtue of their unfailing support, love and understanding, I thank Rosemari and Paul Clogher, my parents; Sue Williams and Paula Clogher, my sisters; Michael Clogher, my brother; and Dimitri Andivahis, my husband. In many respects this thesis is as much a product of their efforts as it is of mine.

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