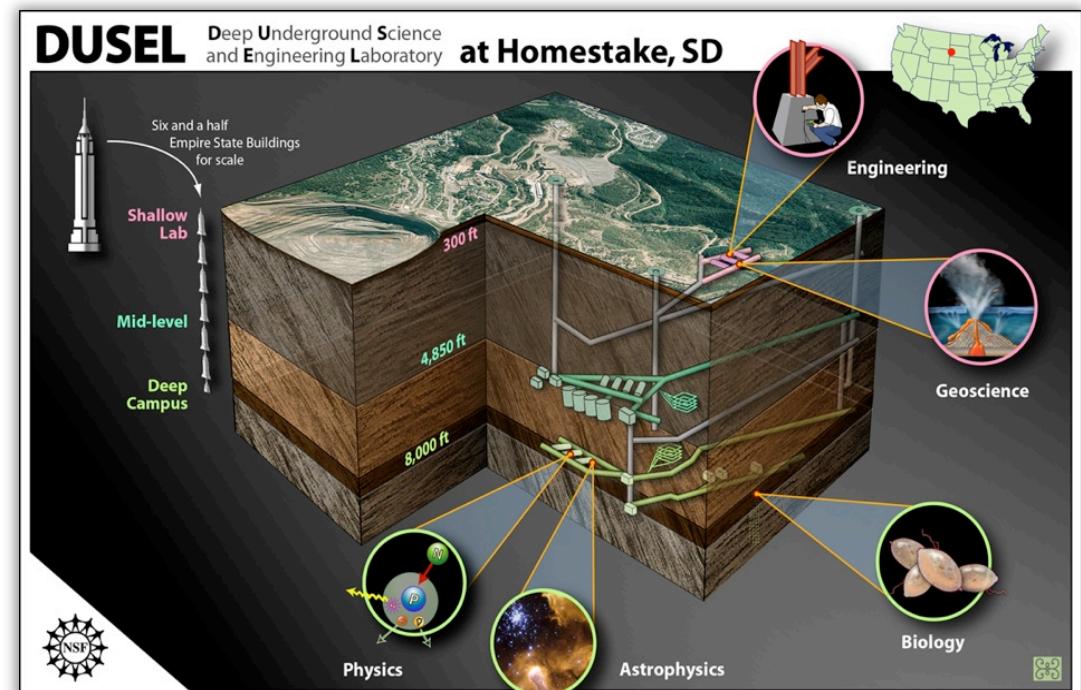


Homestake DUSEL Proposal

LONGSECTION OF THE HOMESTAKE MINE

- NSF's Major Research Equipment and Facility Construction Effort
 - Facility
 - Initial Suite of Experiments
- Multidisciplinary
 - Physics
 - Geology
 - Biology
 - Engineering
 - Education



***See Jose Alonso's Sanford Lab poster

Homestake DUSEL

Process and Progress

LONGSECTION OF THE HOMESTAKE MINE

- DUSEL Three-Step Process
 - S-1: Assess the Science -- Deep Science ✓
 - S-2: Produce Site-specific Conceptual Designs ✓
 - S-3: Select a site -- Homestake ✓
 - \$15M - 3 year planning grant with UCB, funded
- DUSEL Proposal
 - Recommendation to Advance to ***Readiness***
 - Producing Preliminary Design
 - Define & Integrate Initial Suite of Experiments
 - Construction estimated at ~\$500 - 600M
 - 6 - 8 year construction phase

Community Activities

LONGSECTION OF THE HOMESTAKE MINE

- S-1: culminated in Deep Science
 - November 2007 Town Meetings
- DUSEL Experiment Development Committee (DEDC) Follows on from S-1
 - Steve Elliott (LANL) Phys
 - Derek Elsworth (Penn State) Geo/Eng
 - Daniela Leitner (LBNL) Phys
 - Larry Murdoch (Clemson) Geo/Eng
 - T.C. Onstott (Princeton) Geo/Bio
 - Hank Sobel (UCI) Phys



www.deepscience.org

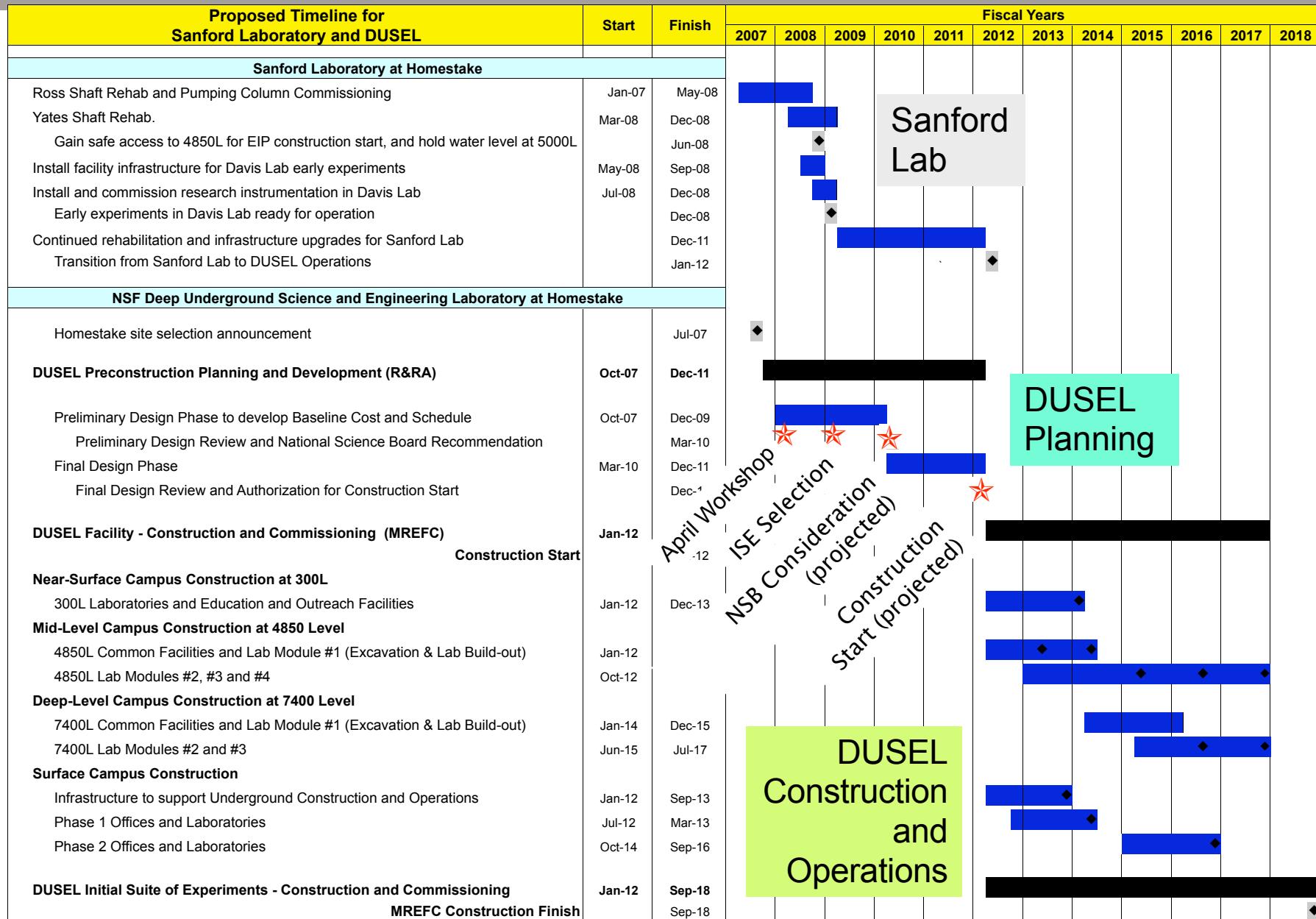


The Next Round of NSF Solicitations

LONGSECTION OF THE HOMESTAKE MINE

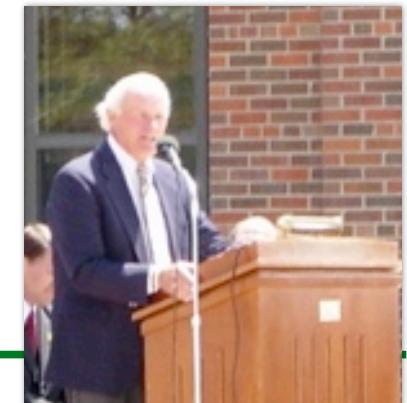
- S-4: Develop Superset of Experiments
 - Provide \$15M over 3 years to develop experimental plans (preliminary designs)
 - To be announced soon, funding in Oct 2008
 - Open to all disciplines
- April Homestake Workshops began defining Initial Suite Experiments Proposals
- S-5: Select Initial Suite of Experiments
 - S-4 is neither necessary nor sufficient
 - There are additional “on ramps” for experiments other than NSF “S-x” solicitations

Milestone Schedule



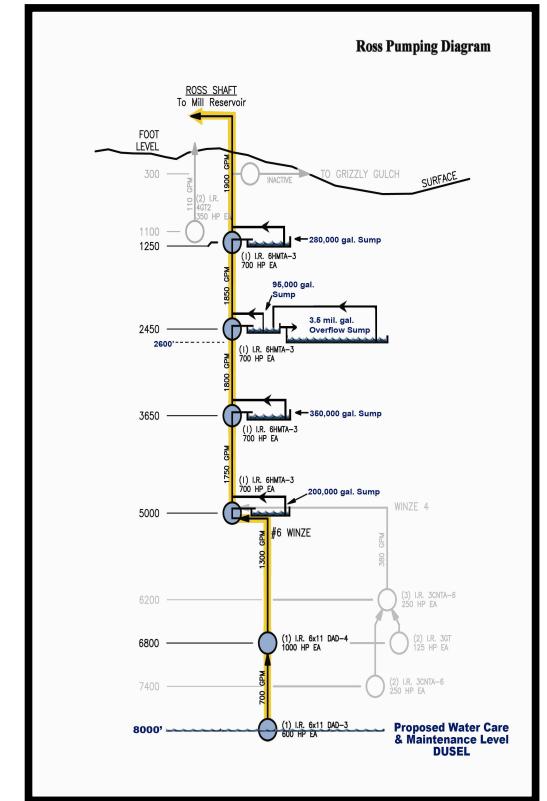
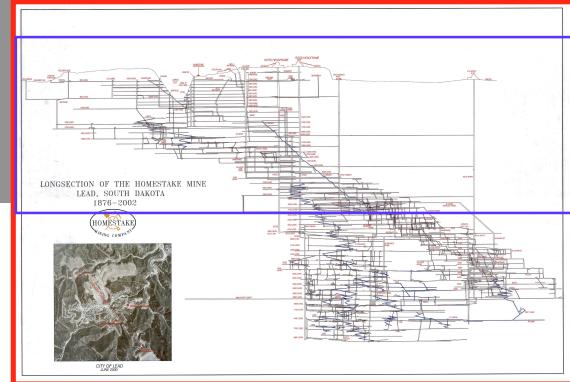
Progress at the Sanford Lab

- October 2005, State Legislature approves additional \$20M funding for Homestake, total of \$46M
- Property Donation Agreement Completed 14 April 2006, Property transferred May 2006,
- June 2006 \$70M Sanford Gift, \$15M gifted '07
- January 2007 Rehab initiated, \$60M in hand
- October 2007 SDSTA Hires Jose Alonso, Lab Director, additional Key Staff, SDSTA hiring staff to oversee and operate Homestake:
~30 for rehab, ~ 25 to 30 staff
- Early Implementation Program at Homestake 2008 - 2012 “The Sanford Laboratory”



Progress at the Sanford Lab

- Focusing on re-gaining access and stabilizing facility
- Pumped ~4M Gal in May
- Routine pumping in June
- Access to 4850L by Sept
- Upper Level Experimental Program Initiated
 - Geology, Seismology, Geochemistry, Geomicrobiology
- Science at 4850L by Dec
 - Dark Matter, $0\nu\beta\beta$, low seismic R&D...

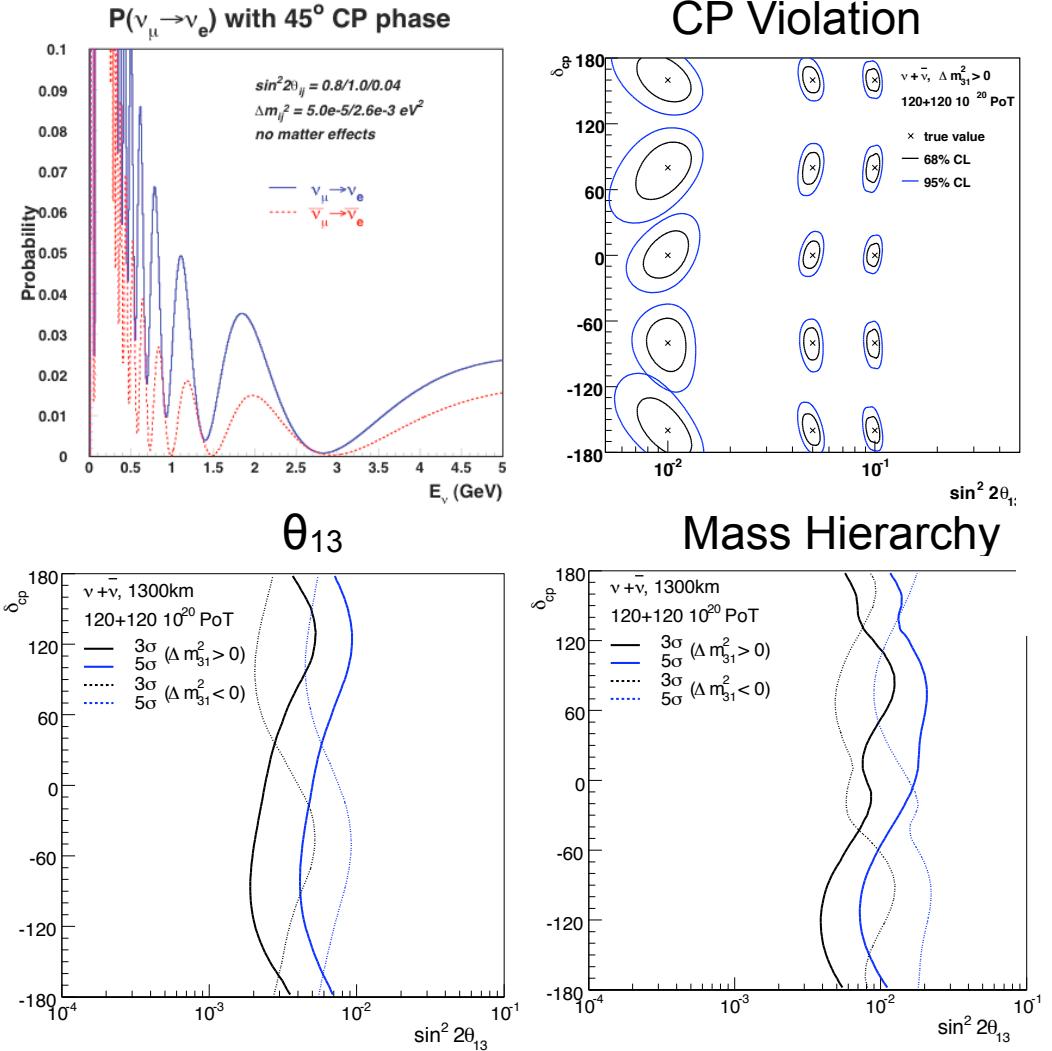


Homestake DUSEL

Long Baseline ν , Nucleon Decay, and Associated Programs

LONGSECTION OF THE HOMESTAKE MINE

- Long Baseline Neutrinos
- Nucleon Decay
 - Same detectors
- Discovery Potential
 - Neutrino mass hierarchy
 - θ_{13}
 - CP violation
 - Nucleon decay
- Diverse Program
 - Full MNSP matrix
 - Atmospheric and solar neutrinos
 - Supernovae neutrinos



Homestake DUSEL

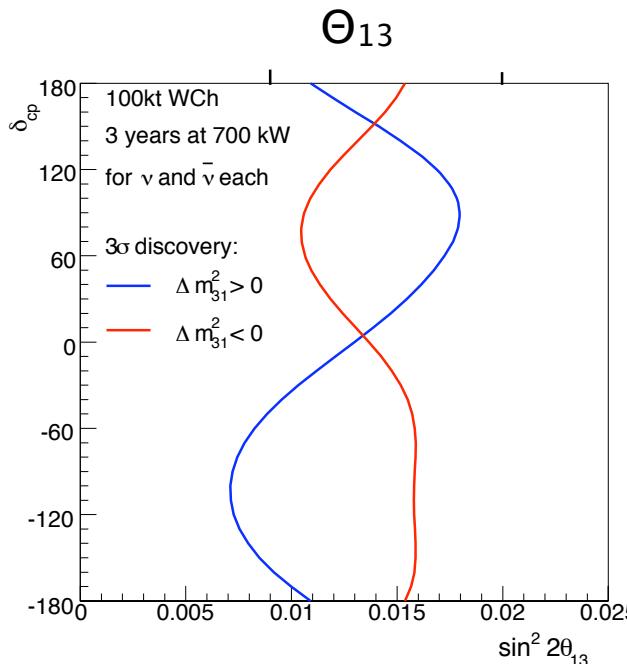
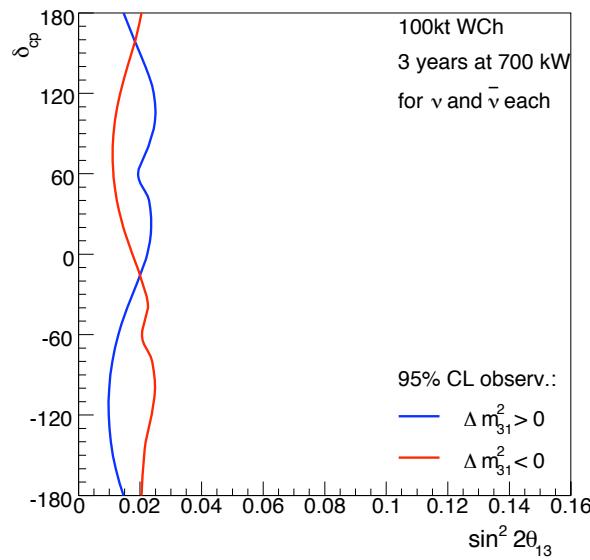
Beginning with 100-kt Water Cherenkov Detector & 700kW FNAL Beams@120 GeV 3 years each $\nu + \bar{\nu}$

LONGSECTION OF THE HOMESTAKE MINE

1kt LAr \approx 3kt H₂O

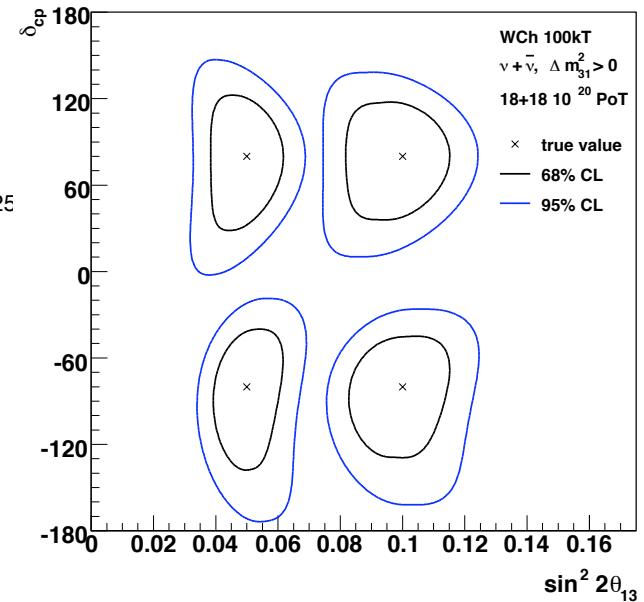
18x10²⁰ POT each

Mass Hierarchy



from Mark Dierckxsens
Milind Diwan
Mary Bishal

Determination of CP Phase

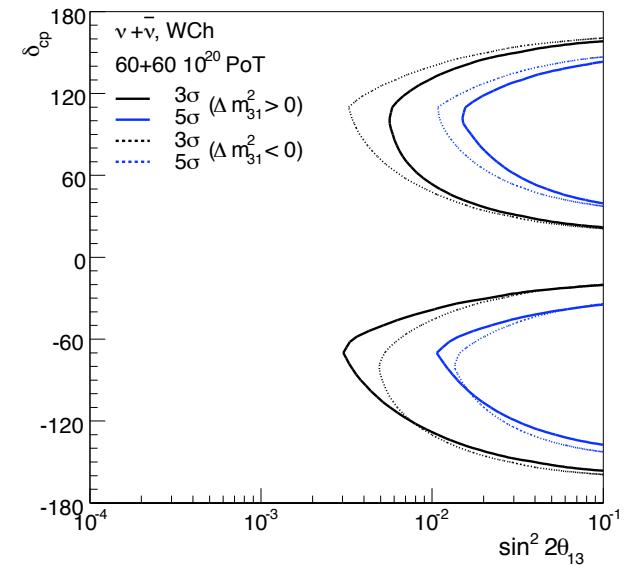
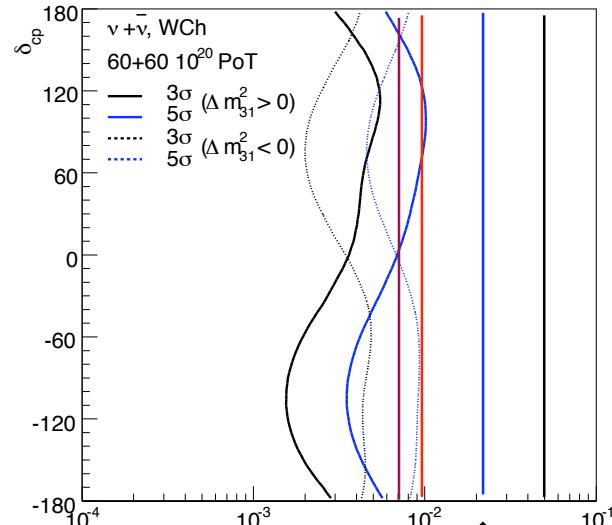
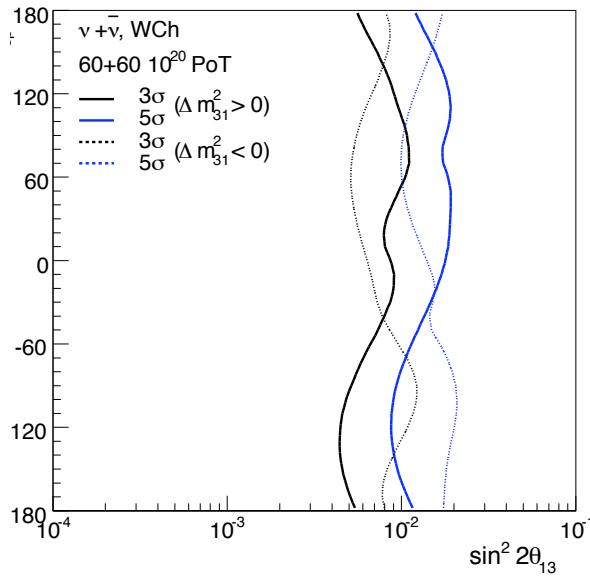


Homestake DUSEL

Physics with 300-kt Water Cherenkov Detector & 2 MW Beams @ 120 GeV 3 years each $\nu + \bar{\nu}$

Exclusion of CP
Violation

Mass Hierarchy

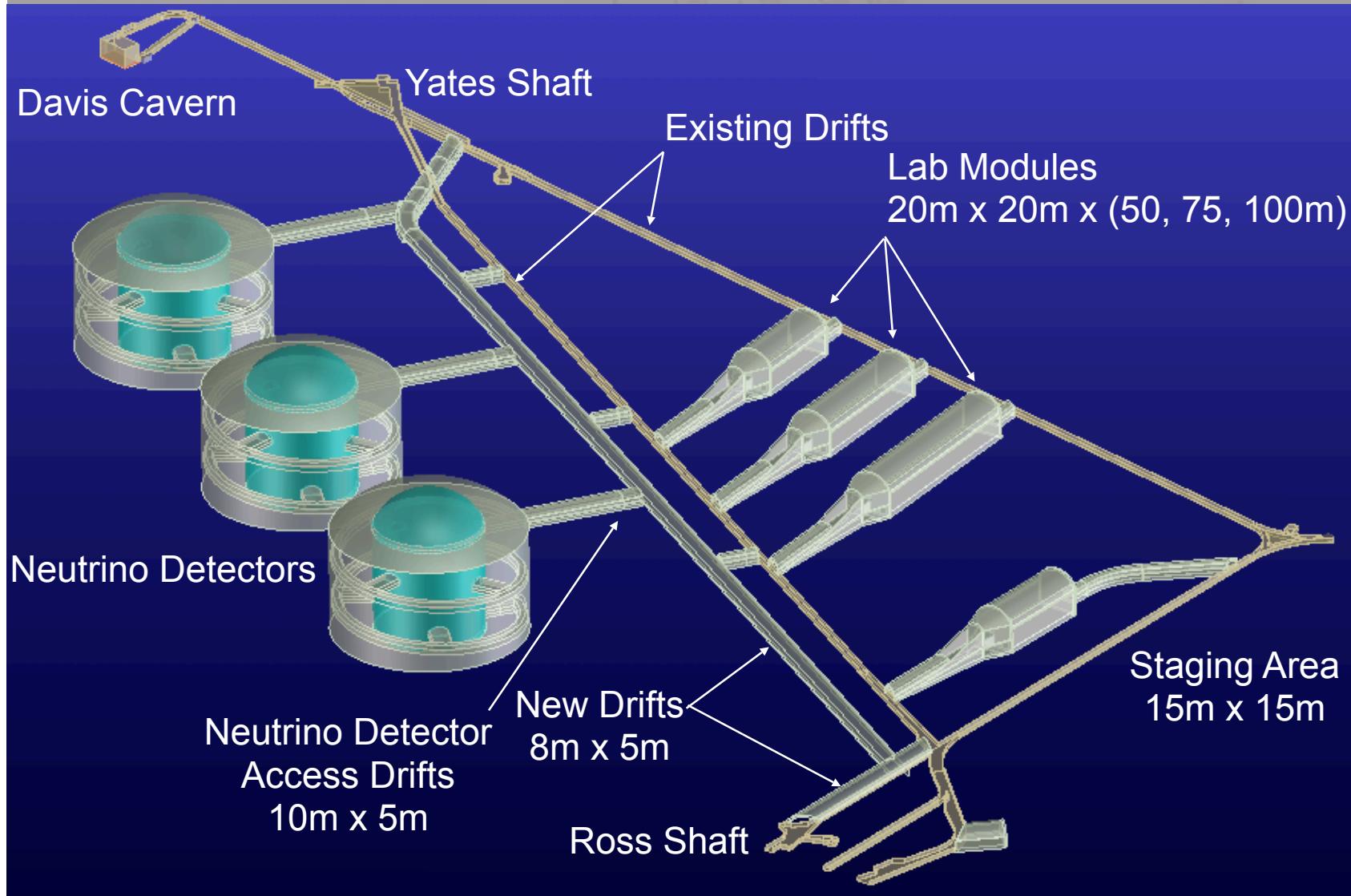


60x 10^{20} POT each

T2K 2012
Double Chooz 2012
Daya Bay 2013
100kt LAr DUSEL
NOVA 2017
NOVA 2011

Homestake DUSEL

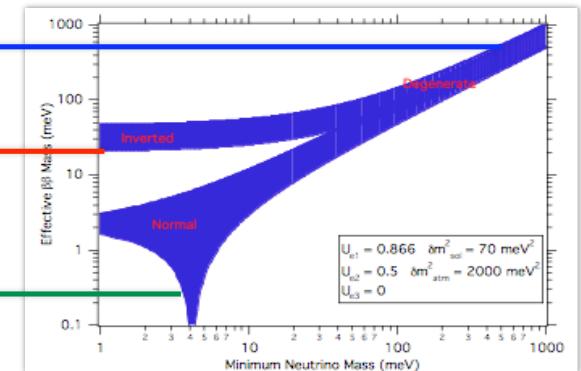
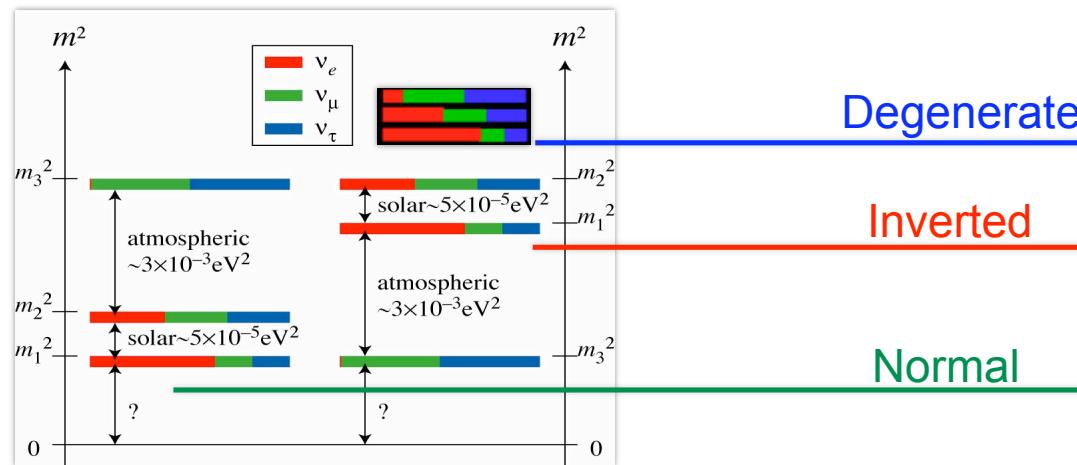
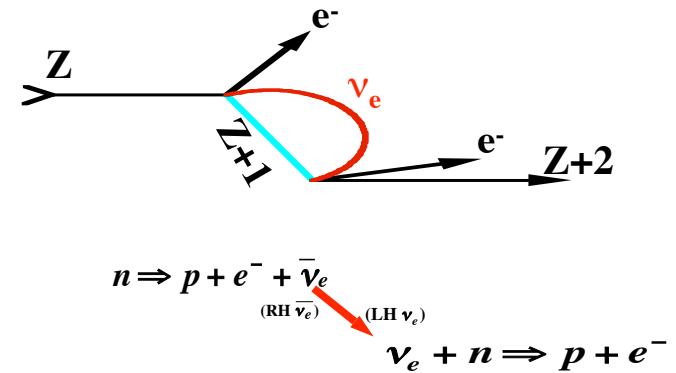
4850 Level Conceptual Layout



Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay

LONGSECTION OF THE HOMESTAKE MINE

- Well Motivated by ν Oscillation Experiments & Theory
 - Absolute ν mass scale
 - ν Mass hierarchy
 - Dirac or Majorana Nature of ν
 - Even null results are valuable

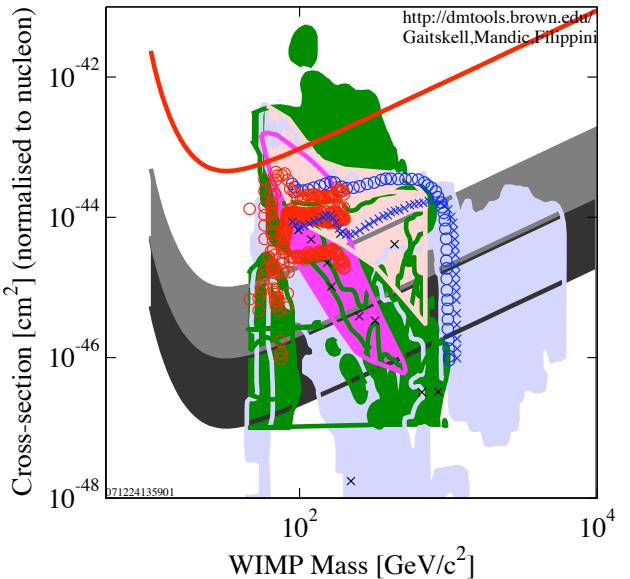
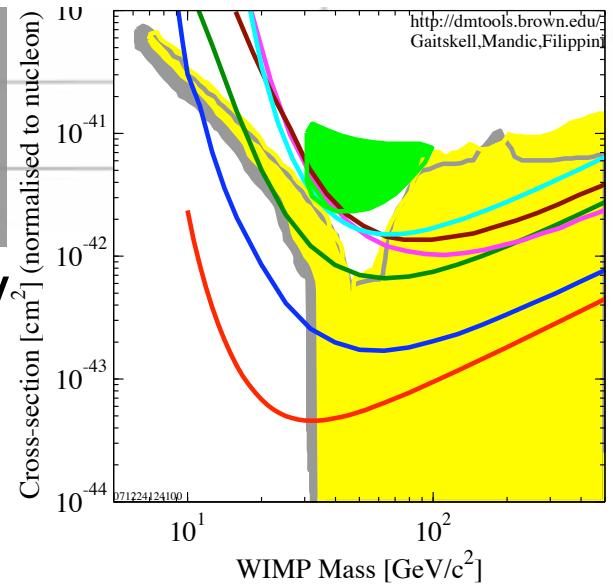


$$[T^{0\nu}_{1/2}]^{-1} = G^{0\nu}(E_0, Z) |\langle m_\nu \rangle|^2 |M^{0\nu}_F - (g_A/g_V)^2 M^{0\nu}_{GT}|^2$$

Homestake DUSEL

Direct Dark Matter Searches

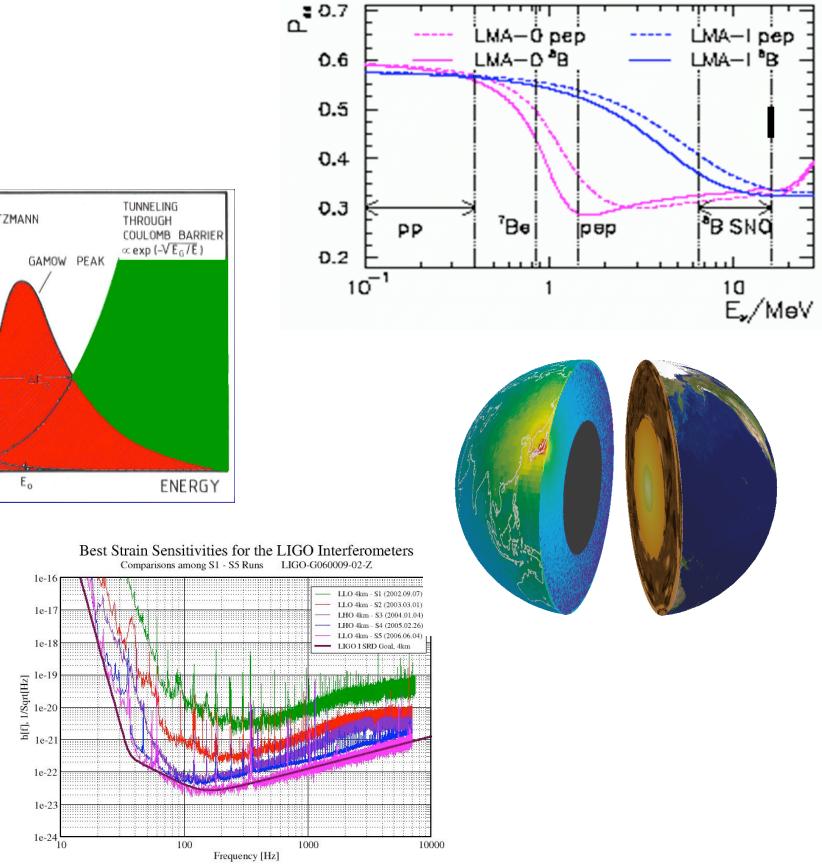
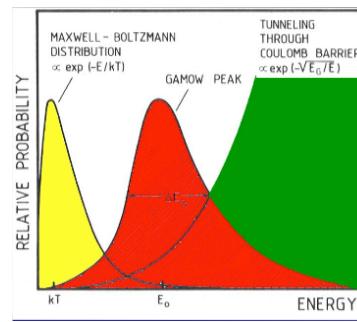
- Strong science motivation for discovery
 - Convergence of particle and astrophysics theory/experiment
- Significant recent advancements in sensitivity
- Direct searches testing physics complementarity to accelerator work
 - Also indirect/astro signal searches
- Flagship science at DUSEL
 - DUSEL will ensure continued progress as experimental program requires reduced backgrounds



figures from Town Meeting
DM working group

Research in Targeted Fields of Opportunity

- Solar Neutrinos
- Nuclear Astrophysics
- Gravity Waves
- Geoneutrinos
- Atom Interferometry
- Nucleon-oscillations
- ...



$$i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \binom{n}{\bar{n}} = \begin{pmatrix} m + V_1 & \delta \\ \delta & m + V_2 \end{pmatrix} \binom{n}{\bar{n}}$$

Homestake DUSEL

Dark Matter (6-8)

Sanford Lab
4850L
7400L

Neutrinoless $\beta\beta$ Decay (2 - 3)

Sanford Lab
7400L

Long Baseline ν & Nucleon Decay (2)

300L
4850L

Nuclear Astrophysics (2)

4850L

Geoneutrinos (1)

4850L

LE Solar ν (2)

4850L
7400

Gravity Waves (1)

2000L

Engineering and Excavation Research

4850L
7400L

Scale Effects

4850L
7400L

Active Processes

4850L
7400L

Geobiology

0 - 16,000

Concepts for Initial Suite of Experiments - to be revised with community based program

Low Background Assay & Materials

300L
4850L

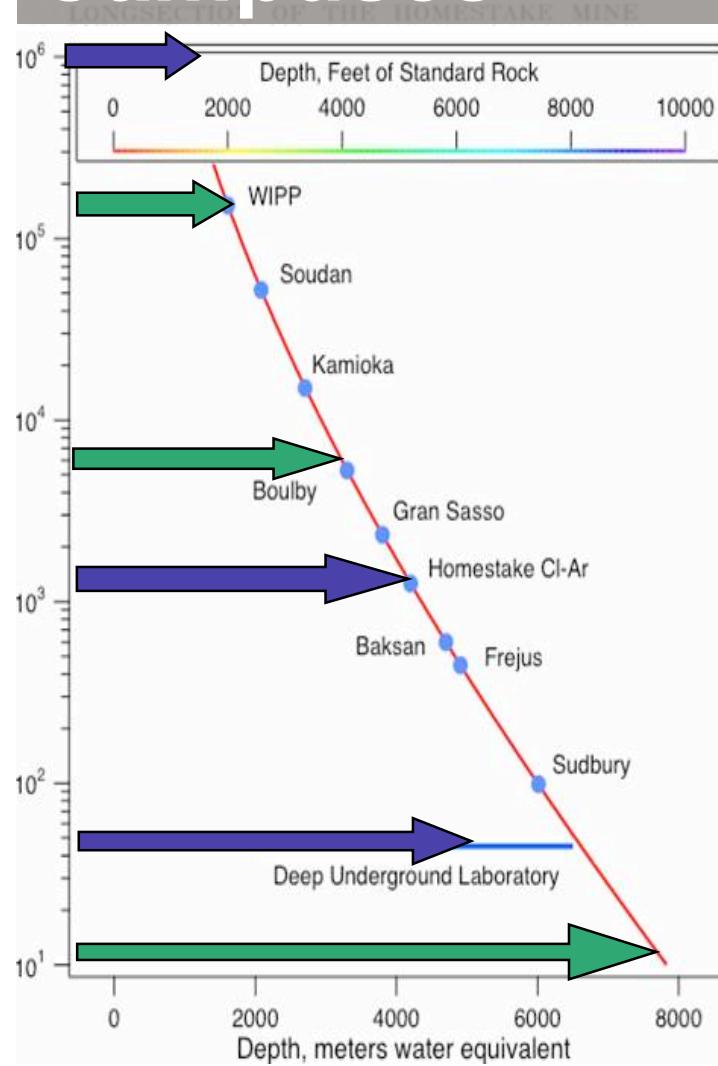
R&D Efforts

Surface
300L
4850L
7400L

Education & Outreach

Surface
300L

Homestake Research Campuses



300L R&D,
E&O 10k ft²

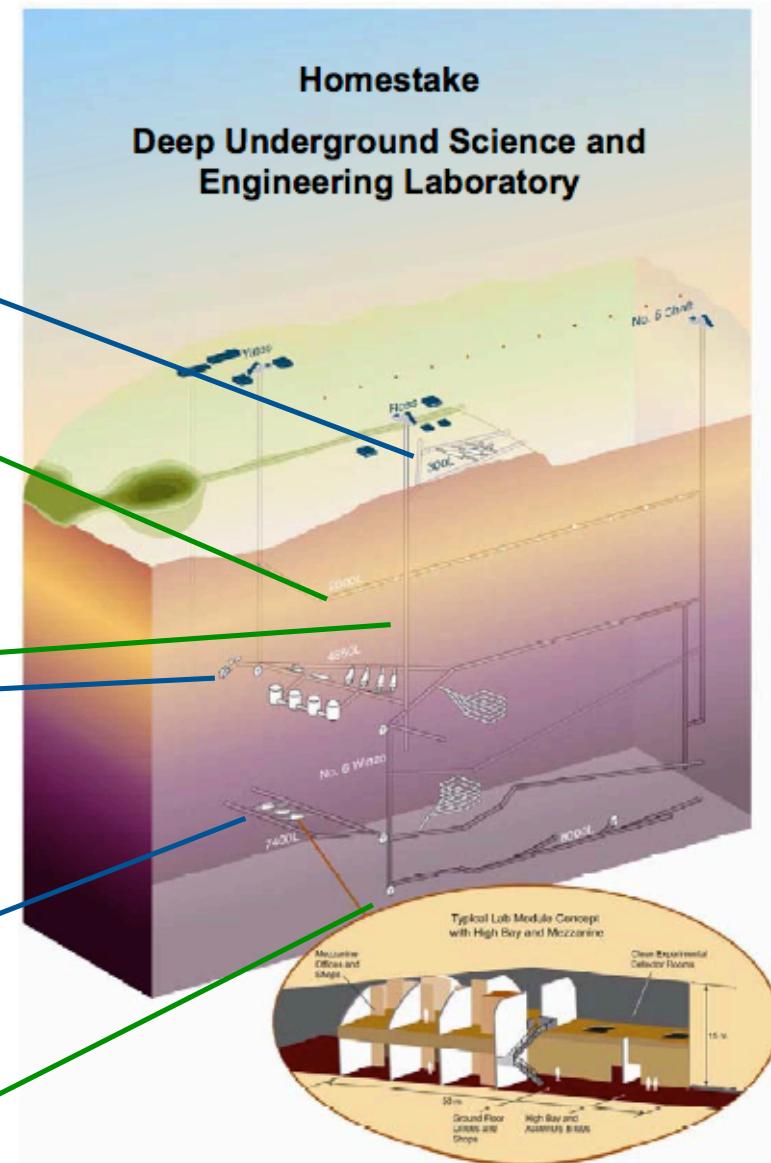
2000L Geo
Level

3800L Geo
Level

4850L Major
Campus
100k ft²

7400L Major
Campus
65k ft²

8000L Geo
Lab



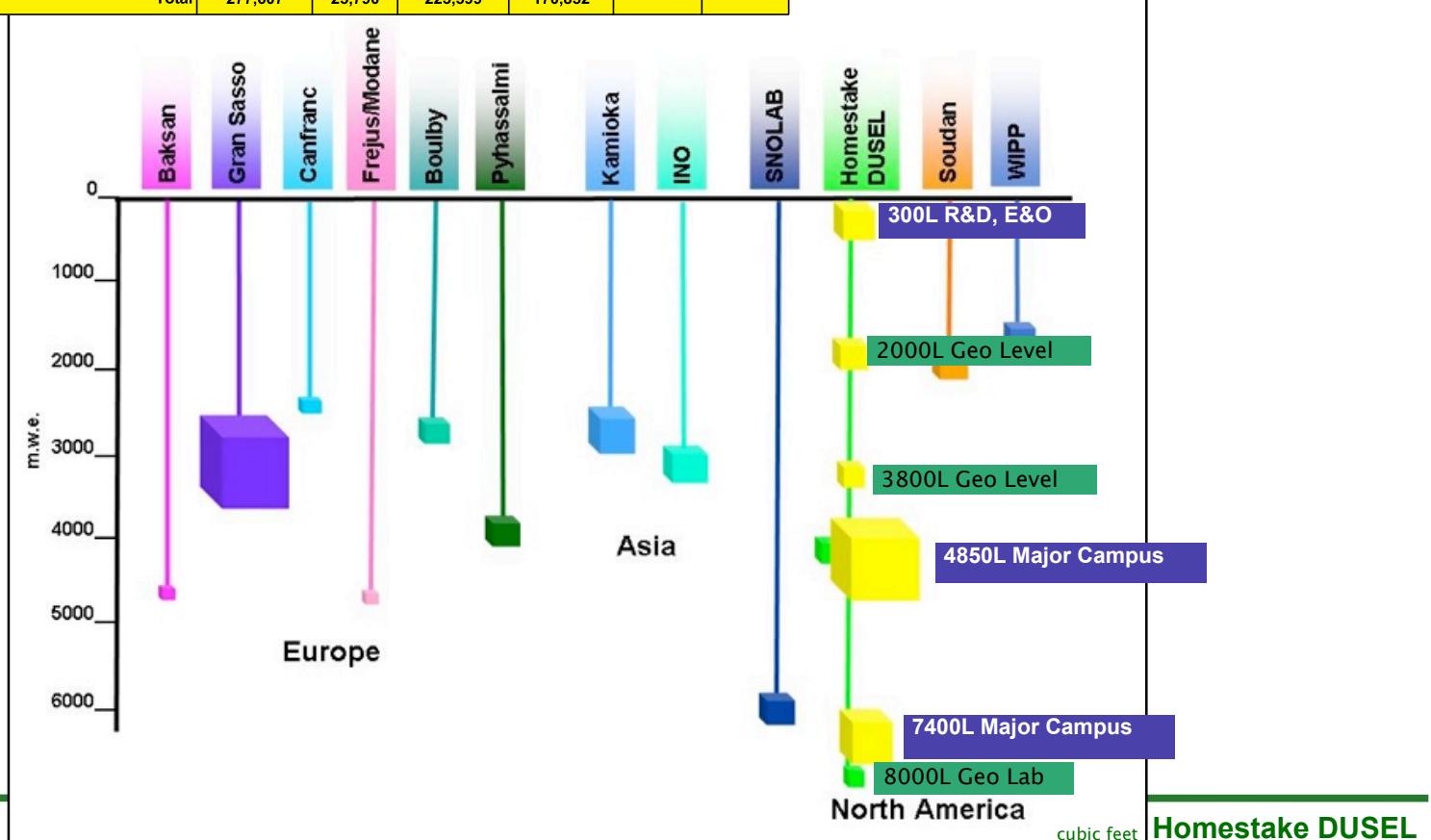
Details of the Conceptual Design at www.lbl.gov/nsd/homestake

Homestake DUSEL

Research Campuses

Estimates exclude
Mega Cavities

Homestake Interim Lab and DUSEL Summary of Development of Space and Availability (Underground Space Fully Outfitted and Ready for Detector Installation)		Labs, Shops, Offices Usable Floor Area		Excavation Volume (including access drifts)		Construction Schedule	
		sq. ft.	sq. m.	cu. yd.	cu. m.	Start	Finish
4850 Level	Subtotal	107,351	9,973	111,115	84,903		
Ross Shops for Construction Staging		12,469	1,158	5,738	4,385	Apr-08	Dec-08
Davis Lab, Sanford Lab, and Bio-Geo Lab		15,738	1,462	13,543	10,348	Sep-08	Jul-09
Lab Module #1 and Common Facilities		26,464	2,459	25,155	19,221	Oct-10	Sep-12
Lab Module #2		17,560	1,631	21,433	16,377	May-11	Apr-13
Lab Module #3		17,560	1,631	23,121	17,667	Sep-13	Jul-15
Lab Module #4 (excavation only, without lab outfitting)		17,560	1,631	22,125	16,906	Aug-14	Jul-15
7400 Level	Subtotal	63,588	5,907	98,477	75,246		
Lab Module #1 and Common Facilities		28,468	2,645	29,594	22,613	Jan-12	Mar-14
Lab Modules #2 and #3 (excavation only, without lab outfitting)		35,120	3,263	68,883	52,633	Dec-12	Jan-14
300 Level	Subtotal	8,668	805	14,007	10,703		
Lab #1, Shops, and E&O Rooms		8,668	805	14,007	10,703	Nov-10	Nov-11
Surface	Subtotal	98,000	9,104				
DUSEL Offices and User Support Areas, Phase 1		10,000	929			Dec-10	Jun-12
Sanford Clean Room and Assembly Shop		6,000	557			Dec-10	Jun-12
DUSEL Offices and User Support Areas, Phase 2		32,000	2,973			Jul-11	Jun-13
Sanford Center for Science Education		50,000	4,645			Sep-09	Sep-11
Total		277,607	25,790	223,599	170,852		



Summary

- World-class Research Programs
- Unique Capabilities
- Transformational Experiments being Developed
 - Dark Matter
 - Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay
 - Long Baseline Neutrinos + Nucleon Decay
 - Other Topics and Disciplines
- Efforts underway at Sanford Lab to prepare the site (\$115M) parallel to DUSEL efforts
 - phased program for experiments
- Long-term, Reduced Risk, Well-known Site
 - tailored access
 - 30+ year horizon, providing critical u/g space
 - no competition from other interests