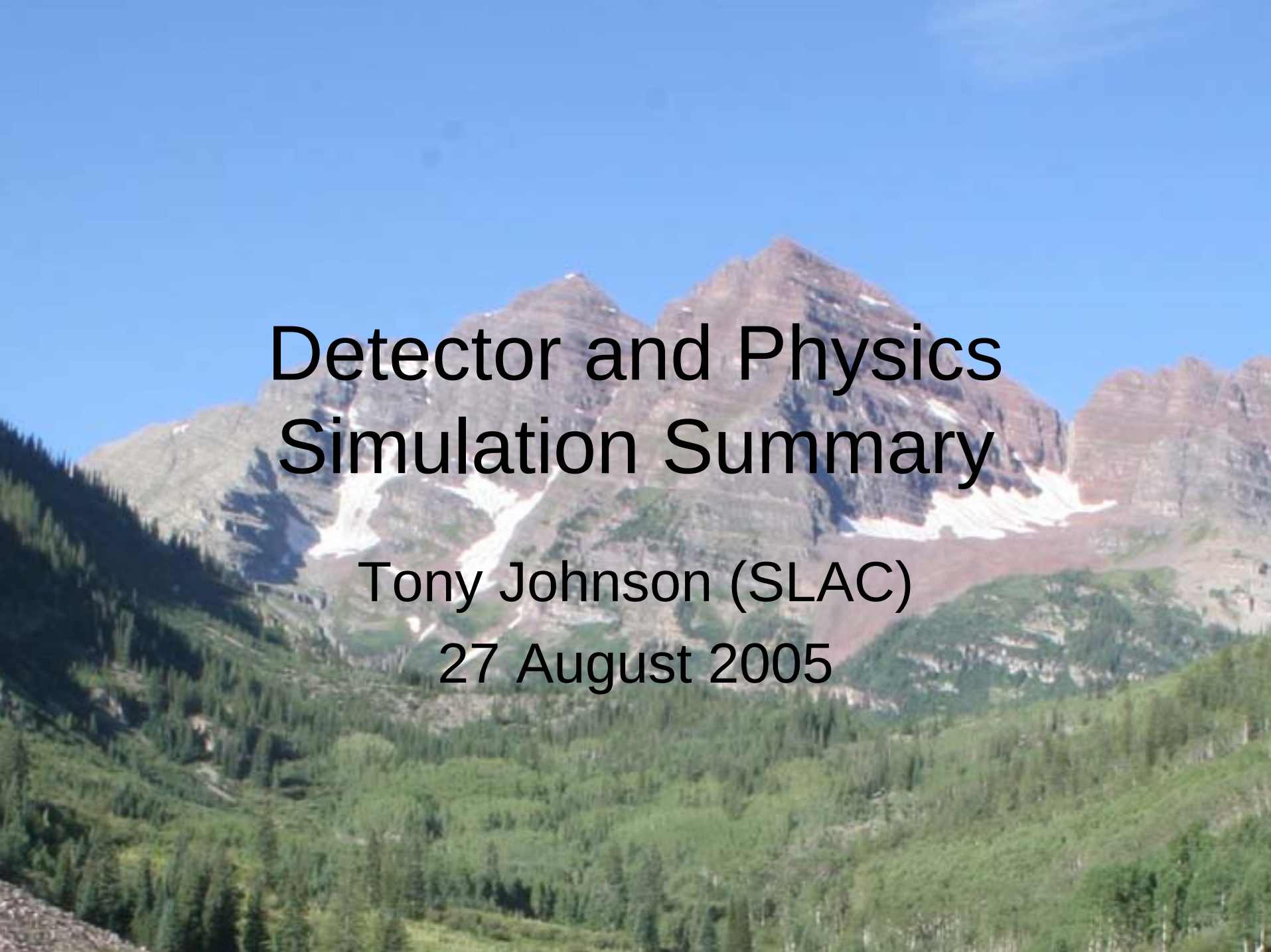




Detector and Physics Simulation Summary

Tony Johnson (SLAC)

27 August 2005

Detector and Physics Simulation Summary

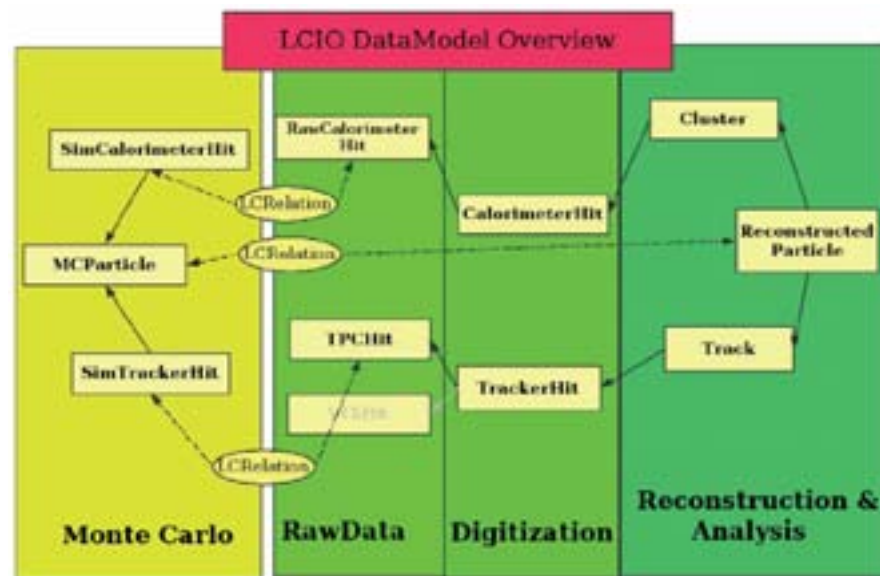
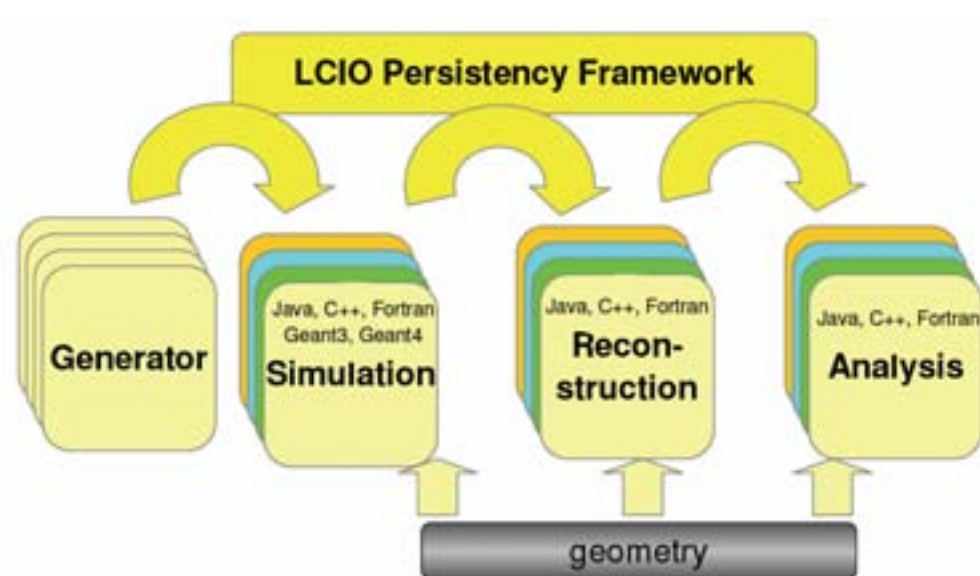
- Simulation group did a lot of work preparing for Snowmass
 - 2 CD's with Software and tutorials distributed
 - 1 DVD with simulation data from 3 detector concepts
- Simulation group only had one formal session
 - Experience shows that simulation sessions in parallel to physics/detector session attract limited attendance
- Remainder of time spent “working”
 - Running software tutorial sessions
 - Working with individual users
 - Working with physics/detector groups
 - Taking opportunity to work together on improvements to tools
 - Improving functionality of existing tools
 - Testing interoperability/compatibility of existing tools
 - Refining standards (e.g. LCIO)

Tools Overview

	Description	Detector	Language	IO-Format	Region
Simdet	fast Monte Carlo	TeslaTDR	Fortran	StdHep/LCIO	EU
SGV	fast Monte Carlo	simple Geometry, flexible	Fortran	None (LCIO)	EU
Lelaps	fast Monte Carlo	SiD, flexible	C++	SIO, LCIO	US
Mokka	full simulation - Geant4	TeslaTDR, LDC, flexible	C++	ASCI, LCIO	EU
Brahms-Sim	Geant3 - full simulation	TeslaTDR	Fortran	LCIO	EU
SLIC	full simulation - Geant4	SiD, flexible	C++	LCIO	US
LCDG4	full simulation - Geant4	SiD, flexible	C++	SIO, LCIO	US
Jupiter	full simulation - Geant4	JLD (GDL)	C++	Root (LCIO)	AS
Brahms-Reco	reconstruction framework (most complete)	TeslaTDR	Fortran	LCIO	EU
Marlin	reconstruction and analysis application framework	Flexible	C++	LCIO	EU
hep.lcd	reconstruction framework	SiD (flexible)	Java	SIO	US
org.lcsim	reconstruction framework (under development)	SiD (flexible)	Java	LCIO	US
Jupiter-Satellite	reconstruction and analysis	JLD (GDL)	C++	Root	AS
LCCD	Conditions Data Toolkit	All	C++	MySQL, LCIO	EU
GEAR	Geometry description	Flexible	C++ (Java?)	XML	EU
LCIO	Persistency and datamodel	All	Java, C++, Fortran	-	AS,EU,US
JAS3/WIRED	Analysis Tool / Event Display	All	Java	xml,stdhep, heprep,LCIO,..	US,EU

LCIO

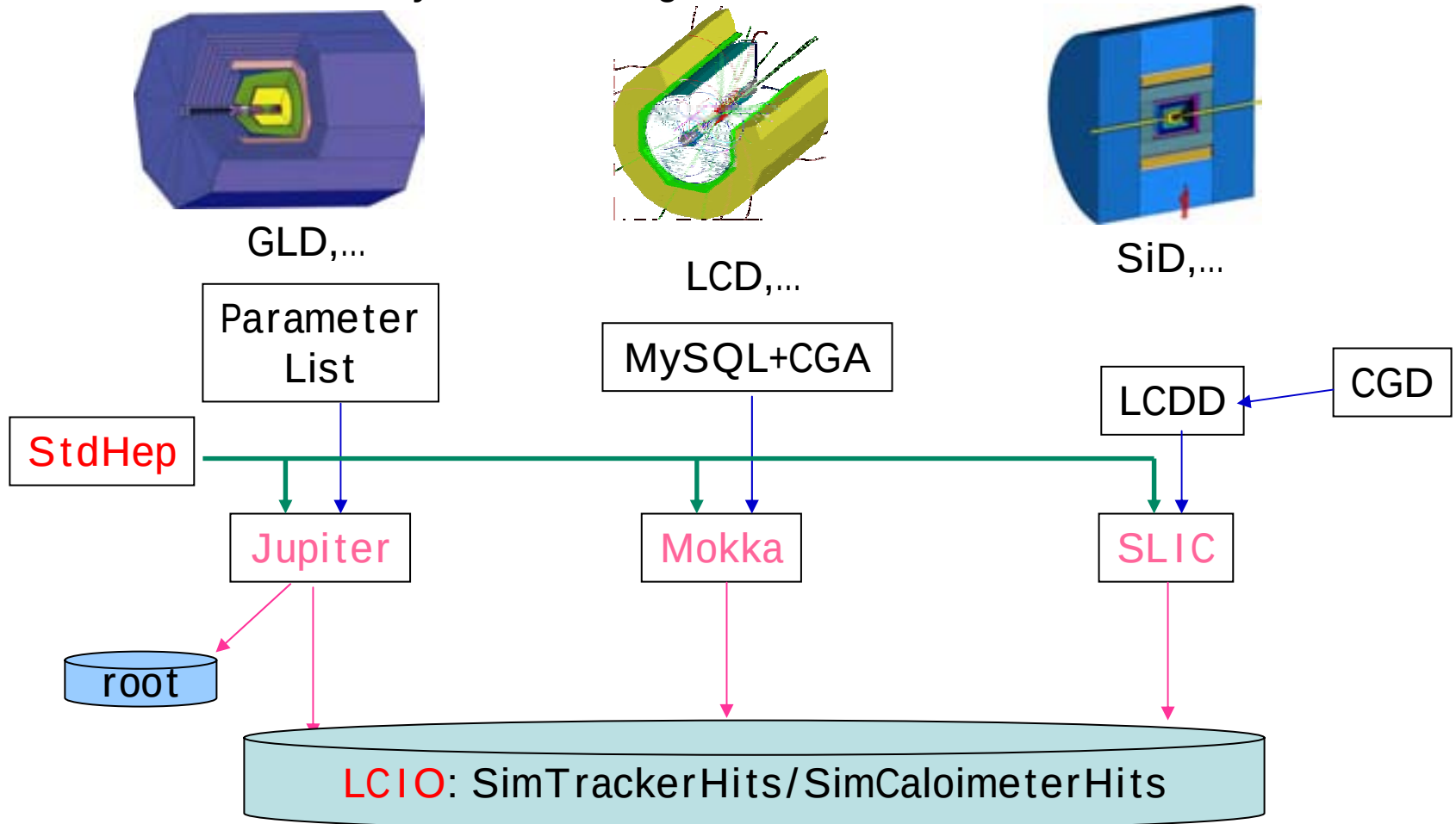
- 1.5 years ago we realized not possible or desirable to force everyone to use single tool
 - Decided to collaborate to define single persistency framework



- All major simulation programs now read/write LCIO
 - Makes possible cross-checks between simulation programs
 - Makes possible sharing reconstruction algorithms
 - Makes possible writing one physics analysis and using it with
 - FastMC/Full simulation-reconstruction
 - Different detector concepts
 - Different simulation/reconstruction tools

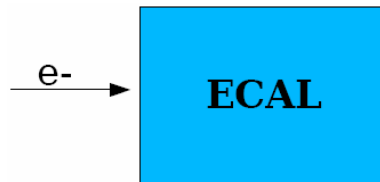
Full Simulation Tools

- Geant4, StdHep and LCIO are common feature
 - Support for LCPhys physics lists
- Each aims to be generic with different different approach
→ different ways to define geometries

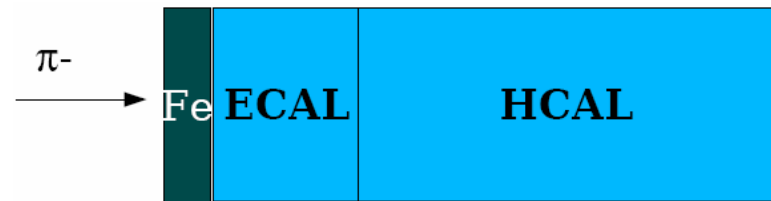


Geant4 Physics Verification

Lead (8mm) Scintillator (2mm)



18 layers
 $\sim 27 \lambda_0$

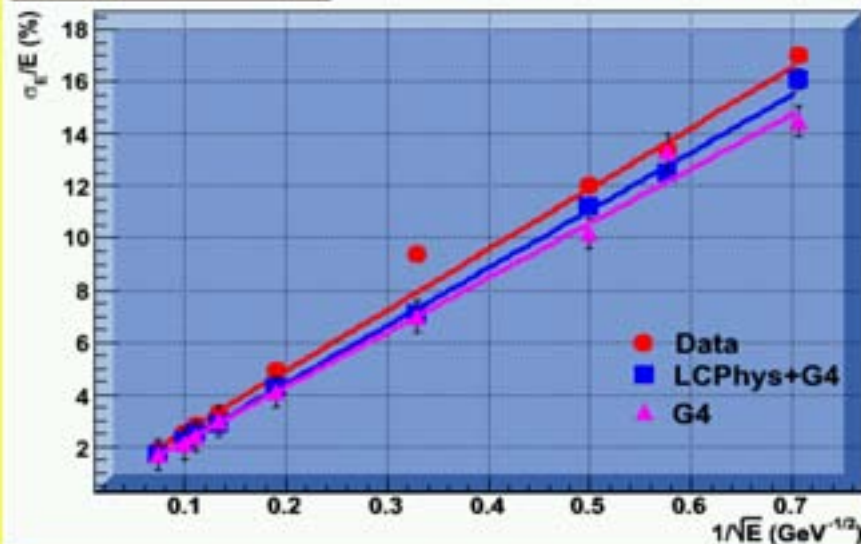


5 cm 18 layers $\sim 1 \lambda_0$ 118 layers $\sim 6 \lambda_0$

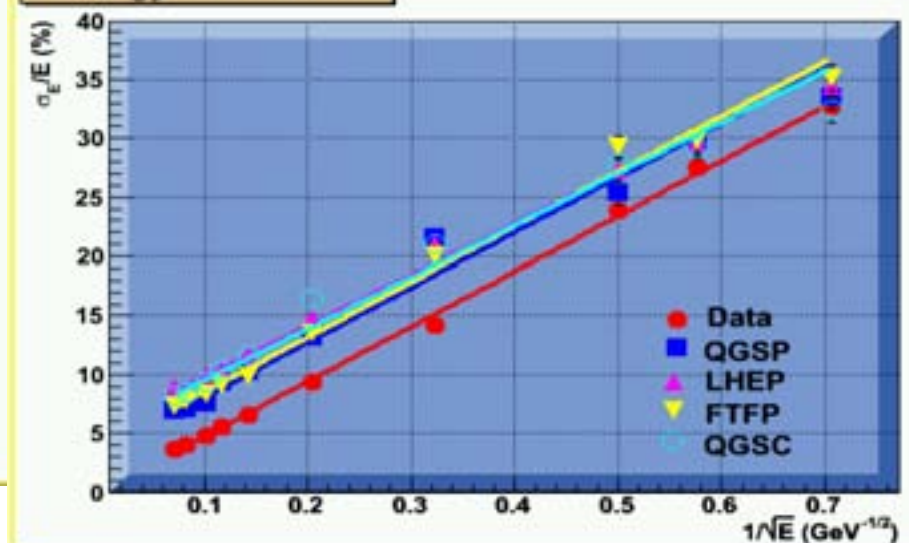
Data $\sigma/E = (22.1 \pm 0.4)\%/\sqrt{E} + (0.0 \pm 0.1)\%$

MC $\sigma/E = (20.9 \pm 0.9)\%/\sqrt{E} + (0.1 \pm 0.3)\%$

Energy Resolution

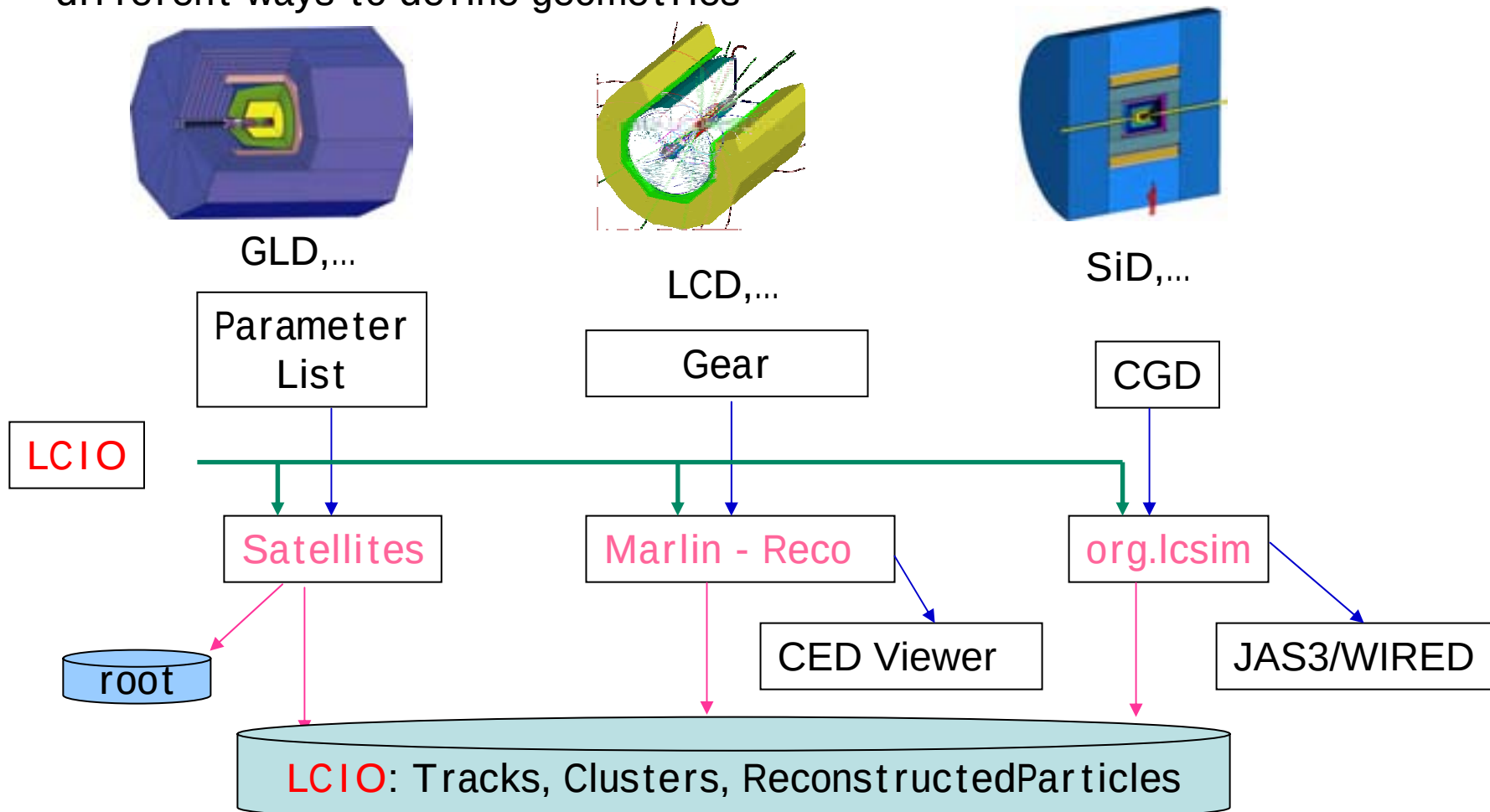


Energy Resolution

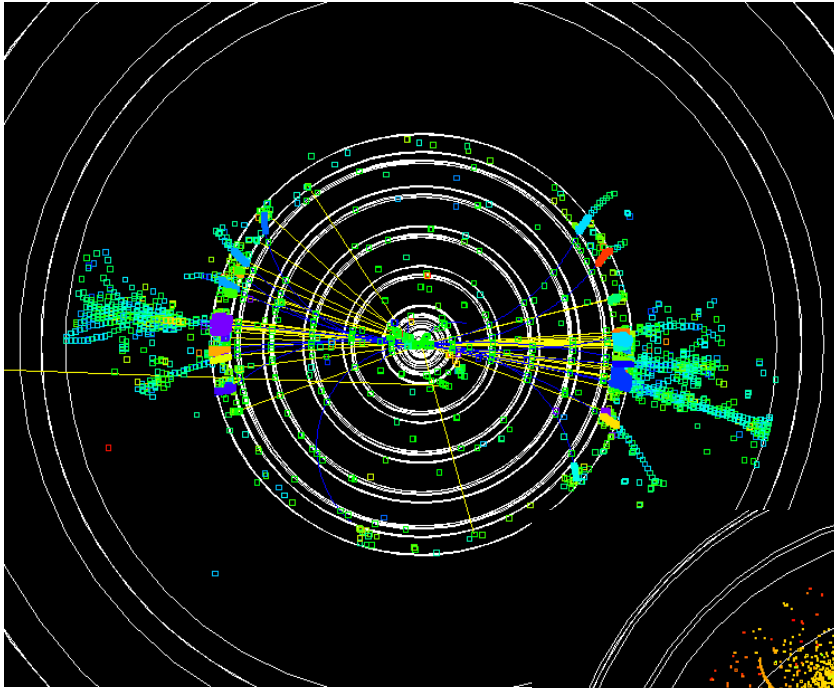


Reconstruction/Analysis Tools

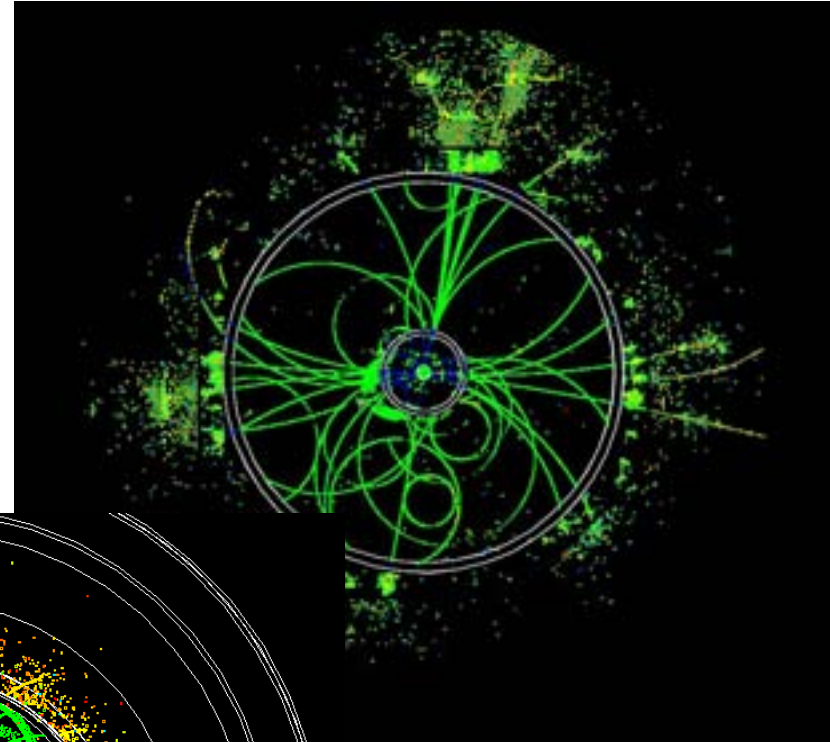
- Common features, **LCIO** input and output, **geometry independent** algorithms
 - Digitization, Tracking, Clustering/PFA, Vertexing, Jet finding, Cheaters, FastMC
- Each aims to be generic with different different approach
 - different ways to define geometries



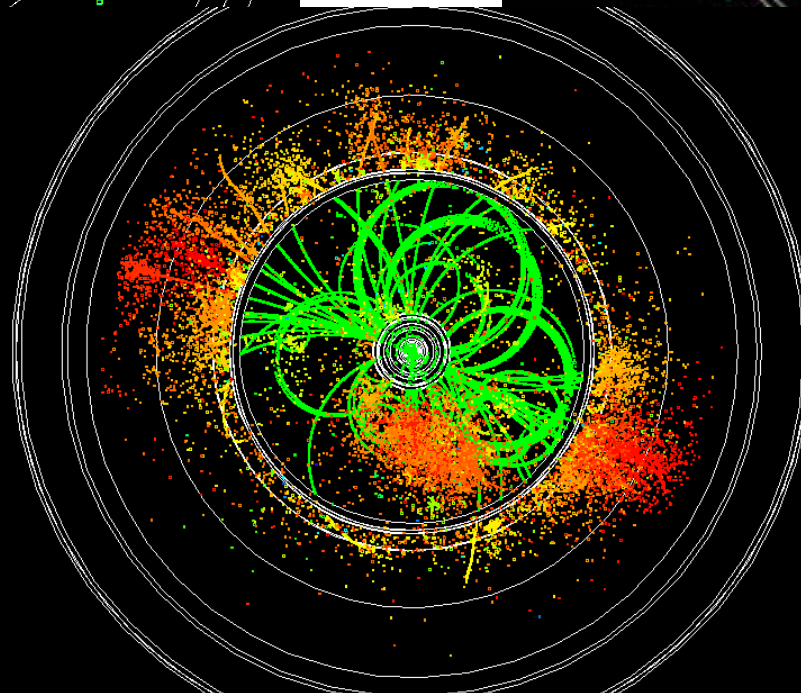
Interoperability - Event Display



SiD (SLIC)



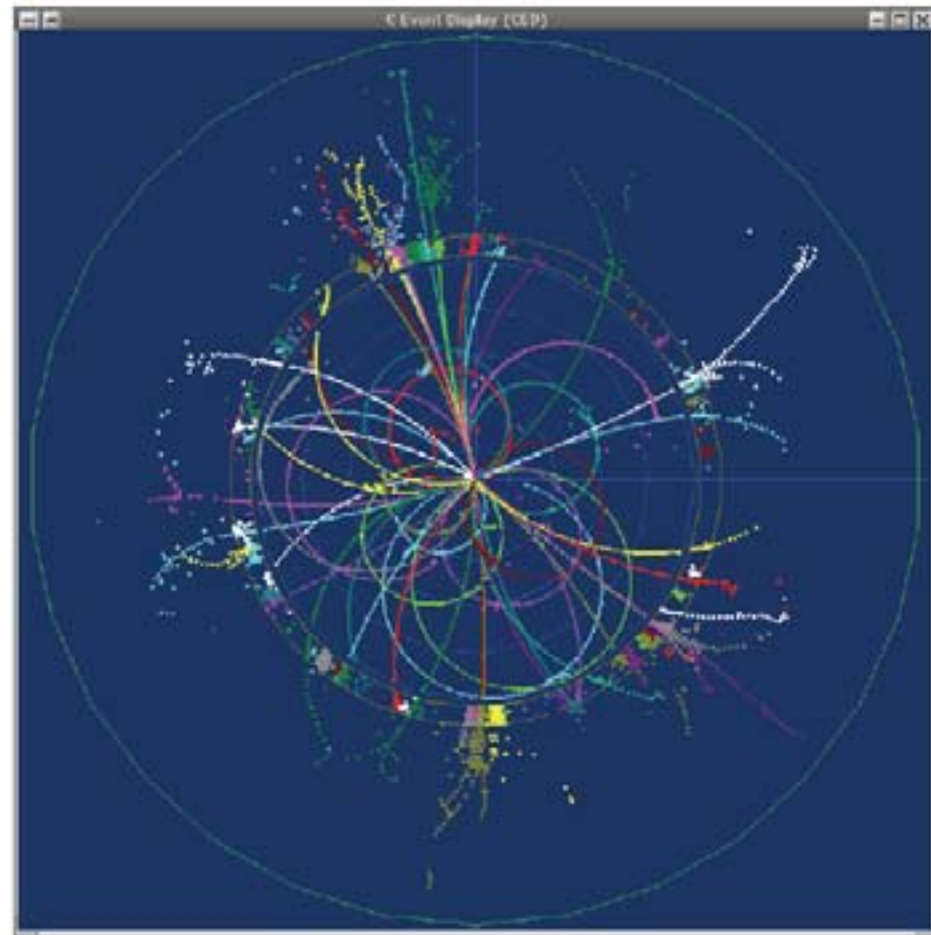
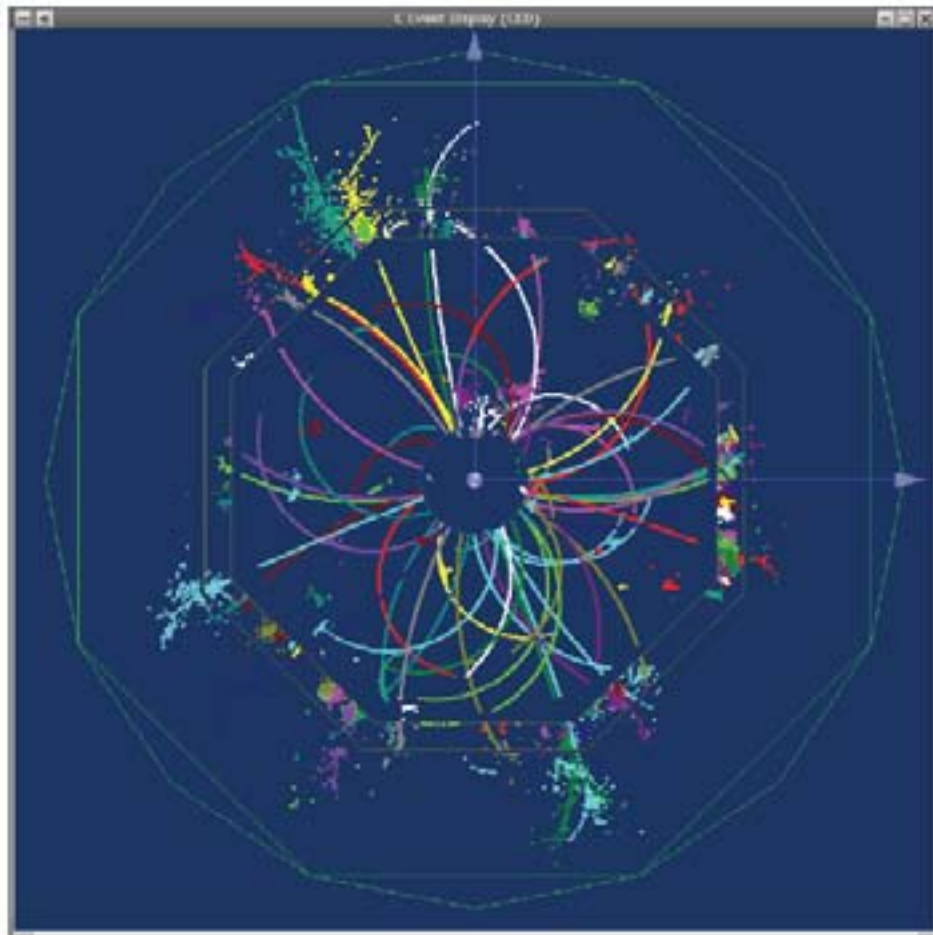
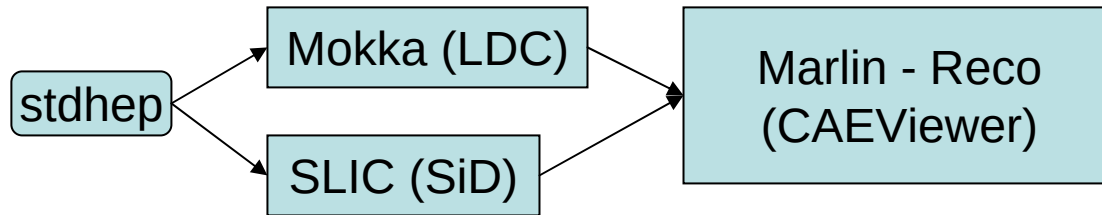
LDC (Mokka)



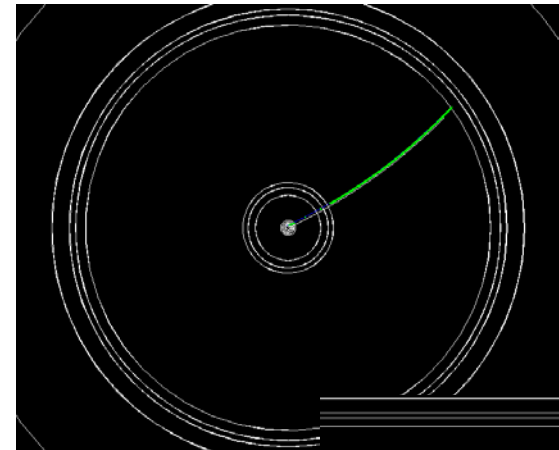
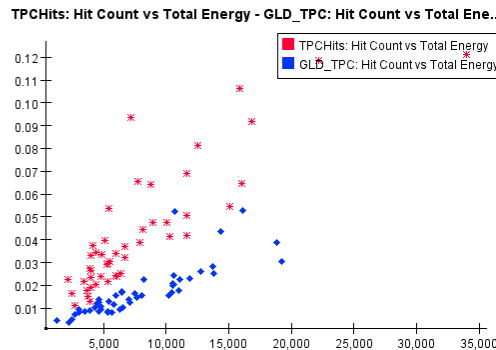
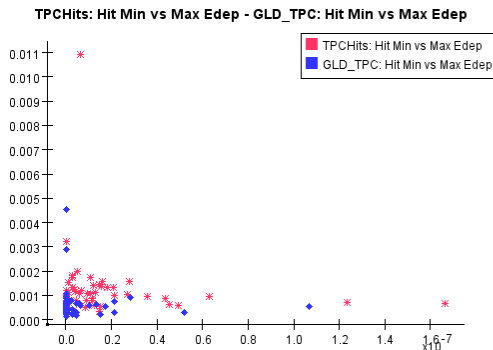
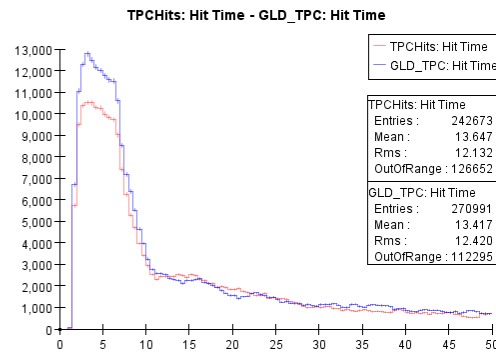
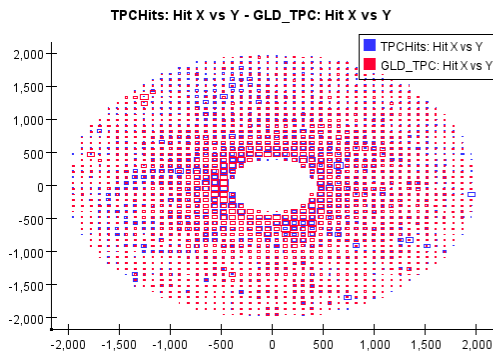
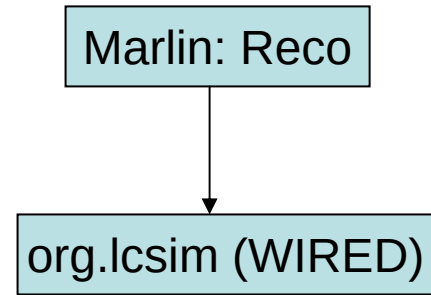
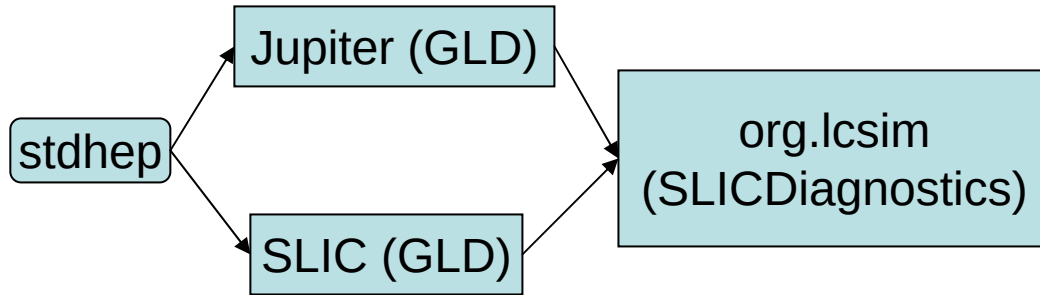
GLD (Jupiter)

Events from Snowmass
Event DVD

Interoperability: Reconstruction



Interoperability: Diagnostics



Areas for Continued Collaboration

- Geant4 validation/physics lists
- Geometry Formats
 - As reconstruction frameworks have matured geometry systems have grown closer
- ILCGrid for sharing resources for event simulation/reconstruction?
- LCIO, Interoperability
- Validation tools (c.f. SlicDiagnostics)
- Simulation workshop next winter?

Conclusions

- Full simulation and reconstruction frameworks are available
 - All support flexible geometry for experimenting with detector concepts
 - Still plenty of work to do, especially on optimized reconstruction for detector concepts
 - State of full simulation/reconstruction is quite advanced for this stage of project
 - Available tools, combined with hardware R&D make possible realistic comparison of detector concepts
- Where to go for more information/help
 - <http://www.lcsim.org/software/>
 - Comprehensive list of simulation and reconstruction software
 - Links for documentation, CVS, etc.
 - <http://forum.linearcollider.org/> - discussion/help forum

