## Geiger Mode APD status and Development Planning



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## Overview

aPeak GPDs

## SBIR Phase I Results Summary

### Plans for Phase II

### Conclusions

## aPeak GPDs

- aPeak GPD pixels are similar to SiPMT pixels, optimized to binary WLS fiber readout
  - 7 150-micron diameter pixels
  - Active quenching to minimize pixel dead time
  - Low bias (~-13.6V)
  - 350 400 kHz DCR



# Advantages:

- Minimal readout electronics
- Minimal physical plant requirements
  - Low operating voltage
  - High gain (typically > 10<sup>8</sup>)
  - Potential for integrated active quenching and TTL readout
- Potential for low cost and high reliability
  - CMOS technology should result in high yields
  - Minimal (no?) cooling requirements

## SBIR Phase I

- 7-pixel array optimized for MINOS style SiFi readout produced
- Measurements of detection efficiency and DCR made at CSU



## CSU Test Bed

- Consists of MINOS-style scintillator bar with 4 embedded Y-11 fibers
- GPD reads one fiber, other 3 go to calibration PMT

Approx. 3 photons/track







David Warner- Colorado State University - 3/21/05

## Phase I Electronics Setup

- Phase I electronics based on LabVIEW readout of CAMAC electronics
- Limited to ~10 Hz data collection rate
- Significant contribution to timing width from leading edge dciscrimination



## Signal Characteristics

- GPD signal shape and amplitude determined by active quenching circuit
- Amplitude 300 -500 mV
- Rise time ~30 ns;
  200 ns wide;
  50 mV overshoot
  ~500 ns long



250 ns/division, 50 ohm load

## Dark count rate

- DCR varies strongly with bias voltage
- DCR also decreases with junction temperature dependence still to be measured
- Background estimated from DCR measured before/after each run



## Signal Time Distribution

- Signals arrive in an approximately 62.5 ns time window
- Background subtraction for DE calculations uses a random 62.5 ns window
- Apparent slope in background is an artifact due to masking of late events by single-hit TDC.



## **Measured Detection Efficiency**



## Main lessons from Phase I

- ~60% detection efficiency is not sufficient. Our Phase
  I experience has pointed the way to improvements---
  - Reduce DCR (Cooling?)
  - Improve active quenching circuit (AQC) (reduce 62.5 ns collection time)
  - Improve photon collection (bigger pixels, improved photocathode surface)

#### Better fiber coupling

## Phase II Plans

- aPeak was awarded an approximately \$750K phase-II SBIR for GPD development in July 2004.
  - CSU awarded sub-contract of \$167K for testing services
- □ 3 main development stages seen:
  - Produce next-generation GPD run implementing planned improvements from Phase I arrays (Spring 2005)
  - Produce 8-fiber readout chip with improved fiber coupling system (Summer 2005)
  - Produce 64-fiber GPD arrays to mate with ILC muon system prototype (Winter/Spring '05-'06)

# Labview-controlled Peltier-junction chiller





#### This work funded by LCDRD grant

## New Fiber Mounting Scheme



#### Optical interface

# Improvements to generation 2 pixel array/electronics

- Pixel size increased to 170 micron diameter
- □ New anti-reflective SiO<sub>2</sub> coating on GPD surface
- New AQC (10 ns risetime, ~50 ns reset time, -1.5V signal into 50 Ω load)
- □ Cooling junction (to -20°C?)
- Improved fiber mounting technique
- AQC will allow for testing ganged readout of all 7 pixels in a cluster or individual pixel readout
- Sum of improvements are expected to yield detection efficiencies >90% per track

## aPeak expectations for DE improvement



#### Bench test @ 10kHz MINOS style µ setup @ 0.06 Hz

## Short-term Status

- Peltier junction cooler ready at CSU
  - Testing with Phase I GPDs to begin this week
- New Generation-2 GPD array and AQC expected at CSU before April 1
- Preliminary DE measurements expected 6 weeks after delivery

## Plans for Generation 3 GPDs

- Generation 3 "Muon system test" GPDs will include:
  - 64 1-mm diameter fibers per chip (8 X 8 array)
  - "ganged" readout of all 7 pixels
  - Integrated signal conditioning— NIM logic level readout
  - Packaging to include cooling as required
- Readout will initially be via gated 64channel CAMAC hit register (LabVIEW driven, slow data collection rate)
  - Other readout options may be implemented as needed for testing in muon system

## Schedule for Phase II

	- · · ·		<b>0</b> 4 4														
ID	lask Name	Duration	Start	Finish		2005	;			2006				2007			
					Qtr 3 Qtr 4	Qtr 1	1 Qtr	2 Qtr	3 Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4
1	WP Phase 1: New test bed for GPD testing	193 days?	Wed 7/14/04	Fri 4/8/05													
2	Develop readout electronics	120 days	Wed 7/14/04	Tue 12/28/04		¢n [											
6	Readout electronics ready	0 days	Tue 12/28/04	Tue 12/28/04	X	12	28										
7	Procure scintillator bar	30 days	Mon 11/1/04	Fri 12/10/04													
8	Procure Calibrated PMT	45 days	Wed 12/1/04	Tue 2/1/05	$\sim$												
11	Calibration PMT Ready	0 days	Tue 2/1/05	Tue 2/1/05			2/1										
12	New Dark Box	47 days?	Mon 12/13/04	Tue 2/15/05	$\sim$		1										
16	Dark Box Ready	0 days	Tue 2/15/05	Tue 2/15/05		10	2/15										
17	Fiber Coupling Technique	65 days	Mon 12/13/04	Fri 3/11/05	$\sim$		ի										
21	Fiber Coupling System Ready	0 days	Fri 3/11/05	Fri 3/11/05		M	3/1	1									
22	Certify test bed	20 days	Mon 3/14/05	Fri 4/8/05													
26	Test bed commissioned	0 days	Fri 4/8/05	Fri 4/8/05			4	/8									
27	GPD Test bed ready for use	0 days	Fri 4/8/05	Fri 4/8/05		Ļ	4	/8				ſ					
28	Test GPD module prototype at CSU	31 days?	Mon 4/11/05	Mon 5/23/05				η									
33	Test module prototype tested	0 days	Mon 5/23/05	Mon 5/23/05			K	5/23				-					
34	LCD Prototype detector simulator setup	160 days	Mon 5/23/05	Mon 1/2/06				/									
40	LCD Detector simulator ready	0 days	Mon 1/2/06	Mon 1/2/06					Ð	1/2							
41	Third Generation 64-cluster GPD module at CSU	0 days	Mon 1/2/06	Mon 1/2/06					<b>→</b>	1/2		-					
42	Testing of Third Generation Module at CSU	30 days	Tue 1/3/06	Mon 2/13/06					4								
46	Third Generation modules tested	0 days	Mon 2/13/06	Mon 2/13/06						<b>1</b> 2	/13						
47	Test modules in LCD Muon System Prototype	105 days	Tue 2/14/06	Mon 7/10/06							1						
55	LCD Muon System Testing completed	0 days	Mon 7/10/06	Mon 7/10/06							H	7/10					
56	Final Report for aPeak	10 days	Tue 7/11/06	Mon 7/24/06								Т <u>т</u>					
57	PROJECT COMPLETE	0 days	Mon 7/24/06	Mon 7/24/06								7/24	1				

## Summary

- Phase I GPD array testing lessons are being implemented in new Phase II devices
- New results should be coming shortly
  We expect to have GPD arrays for testing in a muon system in Feb. 06.
   We need to integrate further with the muon system to ensure compatibility with their test bed.