

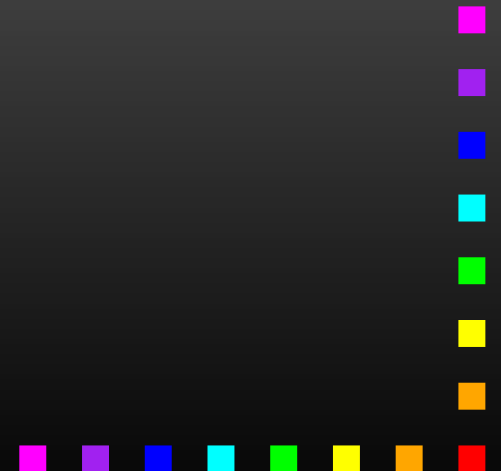
Precision Higgs Masses with FeynHiggs 2.2

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Motivation

One of big issues at a future collider is to

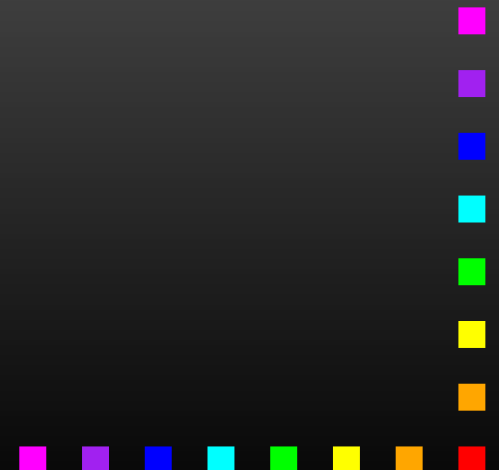
- find a Higgs boson and, if it exists,
- measure its properties to distinguish different models.

Necessary on the theory side: precise predictions of

- masses, couplings, branching ratios, ...

in a variety of models

- SM,
- real MSSM,
- complex MSSM,
- non-minimal flavour-violating MSSM,
- NMSSM...



The MSSM Higgs Sector

$$H_1 = \begin{pmatrix} v_1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\phi_1 + i\chi_1) \\ \phi_1^- \end{pmatrix}, \quad H_2 = e^{i\xi} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_2^+ \\ v_2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\phi_2 + i\chi_2) \end{pmatrix}$$

Higgs Potential:

$$V = M_1^2 H_1 \bar{H}_1 + M_2^2 H_2 \bar{H}_2 - M_{12}^2 (\varepsilon_{\alpha\beta} H_1^\alpha H_2^\beta + \text{h.c.}) + \frac{g_1^2 + g_2^2}{8} (H_1 \bar{H}_1 - H_2 \bar{H}_2)^2 + \frac{g_2^2}{2} |H_1 \bar{H}_2|^2$$

- **Five physical states, h^0 , H^0 , A^0 , H^\pm (no ~~CP~~ at tree level).**
- **Input parameters: $\tan \beta = v_1/v_2$, M_{A^0} or M_{H^\pm} .**
- **Unlike SM, MSSM predicts M_{h^0} (cf. Gauge Couplings).**
- **$M_{h^0} < M_Z$ at tree level, excluded by LEP searches.**



Radiative Corrections

Significant quantitative and qualitative changes:

- M_{h^0} receives large radiative corrections, e.g. the dominant one-loop corrections $\sim G_F m_t^4 \log(M_{\tilde{t}_1} M_{\tilde{t}_2} / m_t^2)$.
- The MSSM Higgs sector is connected to all others (in particular the scalar top sector) by loop corrections.
- ~~CP~~ parameters lead to self-energies $\hat{\Sigma}_{hA}, \hat{\Sigma}_{HA} \neq 0$ and induce mixing between h^0 , H^0 and A^0 :

$$\begin{pmatrix} h_1 \\ h_2 \\ h_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} U_{11} & U_{12} & U_{13} \\ U_{21} & U_{22} & U_{23} \\ U_{31} & U_{32} & U_{33} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} h^0 \\ H^0 \\ A^0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Real MSSM (rMSSM)

- “Unconstrained (real) MSSM” has M_{A^0} , $\tan \beta$, **5 parameters in \tilde{t} - \tilde{b} sector**, μ , $m_{\tilde{g}}$, M_2 .
- $M_{h^0} \lesssim 140 \text{ GeV}$ for $m_t = 178 \text{ GeV}$.
Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein 1999
Degrassi, Heinemeyer, Hollik, Slavich, Weiglein 2002
- **Complete one-loop result + all presumably dominant two-loop corrections known.**
- **Remaining uncertainties:**
From unknown higher-order corrections: $\Delta M_{h^0} \approx 3 \text{ GeV}$.
From input-parameter uncertainties: $\Delta M_{h^0} \approx 4 \text{ GeV}$ for $\Delta m_t \approx 4 \text{ GeV}$.

Degrassi, Heinemeyer, Hollik, Slavich, Weiglein 2002

Frank, Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein 2002

Allanach, Djouadi, Kneur, Porod, Slavich 2004



Complex MSSM (cMSSM)

- Complex parameters enter via loop corrections and can induce ~~CP~~ effects: $\mu, M_{1,2}, m_{\tilde{g}}, A_{t,b,\tau}$.
- Known:
 - ▷ fermion/sfermion one-loop corrections,
 - ▷ some leading logs from remaining sectors,
 - ▷ leading two-loop corrections.

Pilaftsis 1999 – Pilaftsis, Wagner 1999 – Demir 1999 – Choi, Drees, Lee 2000 – Heinemeyer 2001
Carena, Ellis, Pilaftsis, Wagner 2000, 01 – Ibrahim, Nath 2001, 02 – Ham, Kim, Oh, Son, Yoo 2002

- Since FeynHiggs 2.0:
 - ▷ remaining sectors at one loop (5 GeV in rMSSM),
 - ▷ q^2 dependence at one loop (~ 2 GeV in rMSSM).
- **Much larger uncertainties than in the rMSSM.**

Corrections included in FeynHiggs 2.2

$$\begin{pmatrix} q^2 - M_h^2 + \hat{\Sigma}_{hh}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} & \hat{\Sigma}_{hH}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} & \hat{\Sigma}_{hA}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} \\ \hat{\Sigma}_{Hh}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} & q^2 - M_H^2 + \hat{\Sigma}_{HH}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} & \hat{\Sigma}_{HA}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} \\ \hat{\Sigma}_{Ah}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} & \hat{\Sigma}_{AH}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} & q^2 - M_A^2 + \hat{\Sigma}_{AA}^{\bullet\bullet\bullet} \end{pmatrix}$$

- **Most up-to-date leading $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s\alpha_t, \alpha_t^2)$ + subleading $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s\alpha_b, \alpha_t\alpha_b, \alpha_b^2)$ two-loop corrections in the rMSSM (complex effects only partially included in two-loop part).**

Degrassi, Slavich, Zwirner 2001 – Brignole, Degrassi, Slavich, Zwirner 2001, 02

Dedes, Degrassi, Slavich 2003

- **Full one-loop evaluation (all phases included).**
- **Complete q^2 dependence.**
- **Full one-loop corrections for the charged Higgs sector.**

Frank, Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein 2002



Additional Features

- **Mixed $\overline{\text{MS}}$ /OS renormalization** for one-loop result.

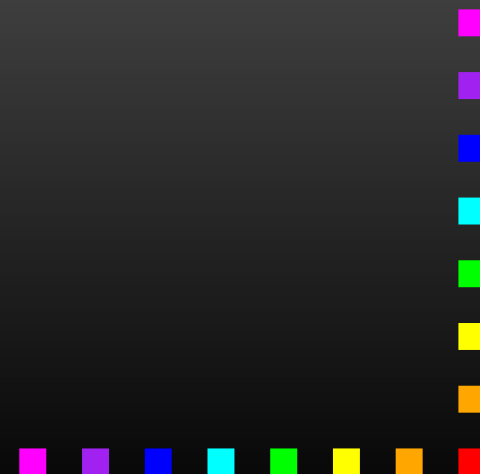
Frank, Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein 2002

- **“ Δm_b ” corrections** = leading $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha_b)$ terms for Higgs masses, couplings, etc.

Carena, Garcia, Nierste, Wagner 2000

- **Non-minimal flavour-violating effects** (e.g. $\tilde{c}-\tilde{t}$ mixing).

Heinemeyer, Hollik, Merz, Peñaranda 2004



Output of FeynHiggs 2.2

- **FHHiggsCorr:** All Higgs-boson masses and mixings:
 $M_{h_1}, M_{h_2}, M_{h_3}, M_{H^\pm}, \alpha_{\text{eff}}, U_{ij}, \dots$
- **FHUncertainties:** Uncertainties of masses and mixings.
- **FHCouplings:**

▷ **Couplings and Branching Ratios for the channels**

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| $h_{1,2,3} \rightarrow f\bar{f}, \gamma\gamma, ZZ^*, WW^*, gg$ | $H^\pm \rightarrow f\bar{f}'$ |
| $h_i Z^*, h_i h_j, H^+ H^-$ | $h_i W^{\pm*}$ |
| $\tilde{f}_i \tilde{f}_j,$ | $\tilde{f}_i \tilde{f}'_j,$ |
| $\tilde{\chi}_i^\pm \tilde{\chi}_j^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_i^0 \tilde{\chi}_j^0$ | $\tilde{\chi}_i^0 \tilde{\chi}_j^\pm$ |

▷ **Branching Ratios of an SM Higgs with mass M_{h_i} :**

$$h_{1,2,3}^{\text{SM}} \rightarrow f\bar{f}, \gamma\gamma, ZZ^*, WW^*, gg$$

- **FHConstraints:** Additional constraints.



FHUncertainties

FHUncertainties estimates the theoretical uncertainties of the Higgs masses and mixings. This is done in three ways:

- by **varying the renormalization scale** as $\frac{1}{2}m_t \leq \mu \leq 2m_t$,
- by using m_t^{pole} **instead of the running** m_t in the two-loop corrections,
- by using an **unresummed** m_b , i.e. an m_b including the leading $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha_b)$ corrections, but not resummed to all orders.

The total uncertainty is the sum of the absolute deviations, i.e.

$$\Delta X = \sum_{i=1}^3 |X_i - X|, \quad X = \{M_h, \alpha_{\text{eff}}, U_{ij}\}.$$

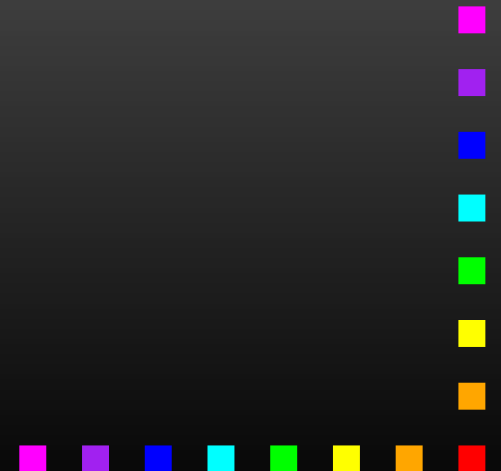


FHConstraints

FHConstraints **evaluates several electroweak precision observables**, to be used as additional constraints:

- $\Delta\rho$ **at** $\mathcal{O}(\alpha, \alpha\alpha_s)$
 $\Delta\rho \gtrsim 2 \times 10^{-3}$ indicates exp. disfavoured \tilde{t}/\tilde{b} masses.
- $(g_\mu - 2)_{\text{SUSY}}$
Full one-, leading/subleading two-loop SUSY corrections.
- **EDM Th, EDM N, EDM Hg**
Preliminary (currently not fully tested).

Heinemeyer, Stöckinger, Weiglein 2003



Download and Build

- Get the FeynHiggs tar file from www.feynhiggs.de.
- Unpack and configure:

```
tar xzf FeynHiggs-2.2.7beta.tar.gz  
cd FeynHiggs-2.2.7beta  
./configure
```
- Type **make** to build the Fortran/C++ part only.
Type **make all** to build also the Mathematica part.
Takes about 2 min to build on a Pentium IV.
- Type **make install** to install the package.
- Type **make distclean** to remove unnecessary files.

Note: no prerequisites (e.g. LoopTools) required as in previous versions.



Usage

Four operation modes:

- **Library Mode:** Invoke the FeynHiggs routines from a Fortran or C/C++ program linked with `libFH.a`.
- **Command-line Mode:** Process parameter files in FeynHiggs or SLHA format at the shell prompt or in scripts with the standalone executable `FeynHiggs`.
- **WWW Mode:** Interactively choose the parameters at the FeynHiggs User Control Center (FHUCC) and obtain the results on-line.
- **Mathematica Mode:** Access the FeynHiggs routines in Mathematica via MathLink with `MFeynHiggs`.

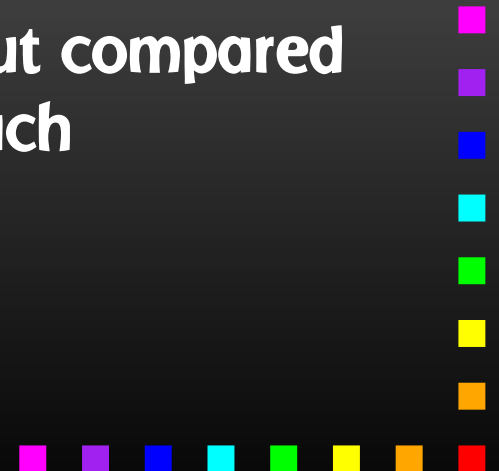
All programs and subroutines are documented in man pages.



Library Mode

- Static Fortran 77 library `libFH.a`.
- All **global symbols prefixed** to prevent symbol collision.
- Uses **only subroutines** (no functions):
 - ▷ no include files needed (except for couplings),
 - ▷ hassle-free invocation from C/C++.

C/C++ users include `CFeynHiggs.h` for prototypes.
- Detailed **debugging output** can be turned on at run time.
- Internal software engineering straightened out compared to older versions, e.g. access to couplings much simplified.



API

Subroutines in the FeynHiggs 2.2 library:

- FHSetFlags - set the flags of the calculation,
- FHSetPara - set the MSSM input parameters directly,
- FHSetSLHA - extract the parameters from SLHA data,
- FHSetDebug - set the debugging level,
- FHGetPara - retrieve (some of) the derived parameters,
- FHHiggsCorr - compute the Higgs masses and mixings,
- FHUncertainties - estimate their uncertainties,
- FHCouplings - compute the Higgs couplings and BRs,
- FHConstraints - evaluate additional constraints.



Command-line Mode

Input File

| | |
|----------|---------|
| MT | 178 |
| MB | 4.7 |
| MW | 80.450 |
| MZ | 91.1875 |
| MSusy | 975 |
| MA0 | 200 |
| Abs(M_2) | 332 |
| Abs(MUE) | 980 |
| TB | 50 |
| Abs(At) | -300 |
| Abs(Ab) | 1500 |
| Abs(M_3) | 975 |

Command

FeynHiggs file flags

Screen Output

```
----- HIGGS MASSES -----
| Mh0    = 116.022817
| MHH    = 199.943497
| MA0    = 200.000000
| MHp    = 216.973920
| SAeff  = -0.02685112
| UHiggs = 0.99999346 -0.00361740 0.00000000 \
|         0.00361740 0.99999346 0.00000000 \
|         0.00000000 0.00000000 1.00000000
----- ESTIMATED UNCERTAINTIES -----
| DeltaMh0 = 1.591957
| DeltaMHH = 0.004428
| DeltaMA0 = 0.000000
| DeltaMHP = 0.152519
| ...
```

- Loops over parameter values possible (parameter scans).
- Mask off details with `FeynHiggs file flags | grep -v %`
- `table` utility converts to machine-readable format, e.g.
`FeynHiggs file flags | table TB Mh0 > outfile`

SUSY Les Houches Accord Format

Input File

```
BLOCK MODSEL
  1      1
BLOCK MINPAR
  1  0.100000000E+03 # m0
  2  0.250000000E+03 # m12
  3  0.100000000E+02 # tanb
  4  0.100000000E+01 # Sign(mu)
  5 -0.100000000E+03 # A
BLOCK SMINPUTS
  4  0.911870000E+02 # MZ
  5  0.425000000E+01 # mb(mb)
  6  0.175000000E+03 # t
...
```

Command

FeynHiggs file flags

file.fh

```
BLOCK MASS
  25  1.12697840E+02 # Mh0
  35  4.00145460E+02 # MHH
  36  3.99769788E+02 # MA0
  37  4.08050556E+02 # MHp
  ...
BLOCK ALPHA
      -1.10658125E-01 # Alpha
...
```

- **{ Uses / was developed into }** the SLHA I/O Library.
Hahn 2004
- **SLHA can also be used in Library Mode with** FHSetSLHA.
- **FeynHiggs tries to read each file in SLHA format first.**
If that fails, fallback to native format.



WWW Mode

The **FeynHiggs User Control Center (FHUCC)** is on-line at
<http://www.feynhiggs.de/fhucc>



FHUCC is a Web interface for the Command-line Frontend.
The user gets the results together with the input file for the Command-line Frontend.

Mathematica Mode

Provides the FeynHiggs functions in Mathematica, e.g.

```
In[1]:= Install["MFeynHiggs"];
```

```
In[2]:= FHSetFlags[...];
```

```
In[3]:= FHSetPara[...];
```

```
In[4]:= FHHiggsCorr[]
```

```
Out[4]= {MHiggs -> {117.184, 194.268, 200., 212.67},  
>      SAeff -> -0.37575,  
>      UHiggs -> {{0.994782, 0.102021, 0},  
>                  {-0.102021, 0.994782, 0},  
>                  {0, 0, 1.}}}
```

- Can use all Mathematica functions on the results (e.g. ContourPlot, FindMinimum).
- Convenient interactive mode for FeynHiggs 2.2.



Spin-Off: SLHA I/O Library

- The SUSY Les Houches Accord defines a common interface for SUSY tools.

Skands et al. 2003

- Reading/writing SLHA files not entirely straightforward.
- The SLHA I/O Library fills this gap:
 - ▷ Implemented as **native Fortran 77 Library**.
 - ▷ All data transferred in **one double-precision array**.
 - ▷ This array is **indexed by preprocessor macros**, e.g. `MinPar_TB` instead of `slhadata(20)`.
 - ▷ **Main functions:** `SLHARead`, `SLHAWrite`.

Hahn 2004

- Freely available at <http://www.feynarts.de/SLHA>.



Summary

- FeynHiggs 2.2 provides **Higgs-boson masses, couplings, branching ratios, etc. in the real or complex MSSM.**
- Full one-loop evaluation including q^2 dependence.
- Latest leading and subleading two-loop corrections. Inclusion of complex phases at two loop in preparation.
- Easy to build. Four operating modes:
Library, Command-line, WWW, Mathematica Mode.
- Command-line Mode reads **files in native or SLHA format.**
- Download from <http://www.feynhiggs.de>.
Maintained by S. Heinemeyer and T. Hahn.
- Spin-off: **SLHA I/O Library.**
Download from <http://www.feynarts.de/SLHA>.

