

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - May 2018

Compilation of B^+ Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions ($\times 10^{-6}$) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
428	$K^{*+}\gamma$	42.1 ± 1.8	$42.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.6$ [1]	$37.6 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.2$ [2]		39.2 ± 1.3
429	$K_1^+(1270)\gamma$	44_{-6}^{+7}	$44.1_{-4.4}^{+6.3} \pm 5.8$ † [3]	$43 \pm 9 \pm 9$ [4]		$43.8_{-6.3}^{+7.1}$
430	$K^+\eta\gamma$	7.9 ± 0.9	$7.7 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.4$ [5]	$8.4 \pm 1.5_{-0.5}^{+1.2}$ [6]		7.9 ± 0.9
431	$K^+\eta'\gamma$	$2.9_{-0.9}^{+1.0}$	$1.9_{-1.2}^{+1.5} \pm 0.1$ [7]	$3.6 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.4$ [8]		$2.9_{-0.9}^{+1.0}$
432	$K^+\phi\gamma$	2.7 ± 0.4	$3.5 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.4$ [9]	$2.48 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.24$ [10]		2.71 ± 0.34
433	$K^+\pi^-\pi^+\gamma$	25.8 ± 1.5	$25.9 \pm 0.7 \pm 1.0$ †¶ [3, 11]	$25.0 \pm 1.8 \pm 2.2$ ‡ [4]		25.8 ± 1.1
434	$K^{*0}\pi^+\gamma$ §	23.3 ± 1.2	$23.4 \pm 0.9_{-0.7}^{+0.8}$ † [3]	$20_{-2}^{+7} \pm 2$ [12]		$23.3_{-1.1}^{+1.2}$
435	$K^+\rho^0\gamma$ §	$8.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.8$ †	$8.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.8$ † [3]	< 20 [12]		8.2 ± 0.9
	$(K\pi)_0^0\pi^+\gamma$		$10.3_{-0.8-2.0}^{+0.7+1.5}$ † [3]			$10.3_{-2.2}^{+1.7}$
436	$K^+\pi^-\pi^+\gamma$ (N.R.) §	< 9.2	$9.9 \pm 0.7_{-1.9}^{+1.5}$ † [3]	< 9.2 [12]		$9.9_{-2.0}^{+1.7}$
440	$K_0^*(1430)\pi^+\gamma$	$1.32_{-0.10-0.30}^{+0.09+0.24}$ †	$1.32_{-0.10-0.30}^{+0.09+0.24}$ † [3]			$1.32_{-0.32}^{+0.26}$
437	$K^0\pi^+\pi^0\gamma$	46 ± 5	$45.6 \pm 4.2 \pm 3.1$ † [11]			45.6 ± 5.2
438	$K_1^+(1400)\gamma$	$9.7_{-2.9-2.4}^{+4.6+2.9}$ †	$9.7_{-2.9-2.4}^{+4.6+2.9}$ † [3]	< 15 [4]		$9.7_{-3.8}^{+5.4}$
439	$K^{*+}(1410)\gamma$	$27.1_{-4.8-3.7}^{+5.4+5.9}$ †	$27.1_{-4.8-3.7}^{+5.4+5.9}$ † [3]			$27.1_{-6.1}^{+8.0}$
441	$K_2^*(1430)^+\gamma$	14 ± 4	$13.8_{-3.2-1.0}^{+3.5+1.5}$ †◇ [3, 13]			$13.8_{-3.4}^{+3.8}$
442	$K^{*+}(1680)\gamma$	$66.7_{-7.8-11.4}^{+9.3+14.4}$ †	$66.7_{-7.8-11.4}^{+9.3+14.4}$ † [3]			$66.7_{-13.8}^{+17.1}$
443	$K_2^*(1780)^+\gamma$	< 39		< 39 [6]		< 39
444	$K_3^*(2045)^+\gamma$	< 9900	< 9900 ² [14]			< 9900 ²
445	$\rho^+\gamma$	0.98 ± 0.25	$1.20_{-0.37}^{+0.42} \pm 0.20$ [15]	$0.87_{-0.27-0.11}^{+0.29+0.09}$ [16]		$0.98_{-0.24}^{+0.25}$
495	$p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma$	$2.4_{-0.4}^{+0.5}$		$2.45_{-0.38}^{+0.44} \pm 0.22$ [17]		$2.45_{-0.44}^{+0.49}$
499	$p\bar{\Sigma}^0\gamma$	< 4.6		< 4.6 [18]		< 4.6
534	$\pi^+\ell^+\ell^-$	< 0.049	< 0.066 [19]	< 0.049 [20]		< 0.049
535	$\pi^+e^+e^-$	< 0.080	< 0.125 [19]	< 0.080 [20]		< 0.080
536	$\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.0179 \pm 0.0022 \pm 0.0005$	< 0.055 [19]	< 0.069 [20]	$0.0179 \pm 0.0022 \pm 0.0005$ [21]	0.0180 ± 0.0020
537	$\pi^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 98	< 100 [22]	< 98 [23]		< 98
538	$K^+\ell^+\ell^-$	0.451 ± 0.023	$0.48 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.53_{-0.05}^{+0.06} \pm 0.03$ [25]		0.51 ± 0.05
539	$K^+e^+e^-$	0.55 ± 0.07	$0.51_{-0.11}^{+0.12} \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.57_{-0.08}^{+0.09} \pm 0.03$ [25]		0.55 ± 0.07
540	$K^+\mu^+\mu^-$	0.443 ± 0.024	$0.41_{-0.15}^{+0.16} \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.53 \pm 0.08_{-0.03}^{+0.07}$ [25]	$0.429 \pm 0.007 \pm 0.021$ [26]	0.435 ± 0.021
541	$K^+\tau^+\tau^-$	< 2250	< 2250 [27]			< 2250
542	$K^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 16	< 16 [28]	< 16 [29]		< 16
543	$\rho^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 213		< 30 [29]		< 30
	$\pi^+\nu\bar{\nu}$			< 14 [29]		< 14
544	$K^{*+}\ell^+\ell^-$	1.01 ± 0.11	$1.40_{-0.37}^{+0.40} \pm 0.09$ [24]	$1.24_{-0.21}^{+0.23} \pm 0.13$ [25]	$0.924 \pm 0.093 \pm 0.067$ [30]	$1.009_{-0.100}^{+0.101}$
545	$K^{*+}e^+e^-$	$1.55_{-0.31}^{+0.40}$	$1.38_{-0.42}^{+0.47} \pm 0.08$ [24]	$1.73_{-0.42}^{+0.50} \pm 0.20$ [25]		$1.55_{-0.32}^{+0.35}$
546	$K^{*+}\mu^+\mu^-$	0.96 ± 0.10	$1.46_{-0.75}^{+0.79} \pm 0.12$ [24]	$1.11_{-0.27}^{+0.32} \pm 0.10$ [25]	$0.924 \pm 0.093 \pm 0.067$ [30]	$0.958_{-0.104}^{+0.107}$
547	$K^{*+}\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 40	< 64 [28]	< 40 [23]		< 40
548	$K^+\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	0.44 ± 0.04			$0.436_{-0.027}^{+0.029} \pm 0.028$ ¹ [31]	$0.436_{-0.039}^{+0.040}$
549	$K^+\phi\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.079_{-0.017}^{+0.021}$			$0.082_{-0.017-0.027}^{+0.019+0.029}$ [31]	$0.082_{-0.032}^{+0.035}$

Channels with no RPP# are not reported by PDG.

Results for LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† $M_{K\pi\pi} < 1.8$ GeV/ c^2 .

‡ $1.0 < M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.0$ GeV/ c^2 .

§ $M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.4$ GeV/ c^2 .

¶ Average of BABAR results from [3] and [11].

◇ Average of BABAR results from [3] and [13].

¹ Differential BF in bins of $m(\mu^+\mu^-)$ is also available.

² Result from ARGUS. Cited in the BABAR column to avoid adding a column to the table.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - May 2018
 Compilation of B^0 Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions ($\times 10^{-6}$) - UL at 90% CL
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
367	$K^0\eta\gamma$	7.6 ± 1.8	$7.1^{+2.1}_{-2.0} \pm 0.4$ [5]	$8.7^{+3.1+1.9}_{-2.7-1.6}$ [6]		$7.6^{+1.8}_{-1.7}$
368	$K^0\eta'\gamma$	< 6.4	< 6.6 [7]	< 6.4 [8]		< 6.4
369	$K^0\phi\gamma$	2.7 ± 0.7	< 2.7 [9]	$2.74 \pm 0.60 \pm 0.32$ [10]		2.74 ± 0.68
370	$K^+\pi^-\gamma$ §	4.6 ± 1.4		$4.6^{+1.3+0.5}_{-1.2-0.7}$ [12]		4.6 ± 1.4
371	$K^{*0}\gamma$	43.3 ± 1.5	$44.7 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.6$ [1]	$39.6 \pm 0.7 \pm 1.4$ [2]		41.7 ± 1.2
372	$K^*(1410)^0\gamma$	< 130		< 130 [12]		< 130
373	$K^+\pi^-\gamma$ (N.R.) †	< 2.6		< 2.6 [12]		< 2.6
374	$K^{*0}X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.0226		< 0.0226 [32]		< 0.0226
375	$K^0\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	19.9 ± 1.8	$19.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.1$ §§ [3, 11]	$24 \pm 4 \pm 3$ ¶ [4]		19.7 ± 1.7
376	$K^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$	41 ± 4	$40.7 \pm 2.2 \pm 3.1$ ‡ [11]			40.7 ± 3.8
377	$K_1^0(1270)\gamma$	< 58		< 58 [4]		< 58
378	$K_1^0(1400)\gamma$	< 12		< 12 [4]		< 12
379	$K_2^*(1430)^0\gamma$	12.4 ± 2.4	$12.2 \pm 2.5 \pm 1.0$ [13]	$13 \pm 5 \pm 1$ [12]		12.4 ± 2.4
381	$K_3^*(1780)^0\gamma$	< 83		< 83 [6]		< 83
383	$\rho^0\gamma$	0.86 ± 0.15	$0.97^{+0.24}_{-0.22} \pm 0.06$ [15]	$0.78^{+0.17+0.09}_{-0.16-0.10}$ [16]		$0.86^{+0.15}_{-0.14}$
384	$\rho^0 X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.0173		< 0.0173 [32]		< 0.0173
385	$\omega\gamma$	$0.44^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$	$0.50^{+0.27}_{-0.23} \pm 0.09$ [15]	$0.40^{+0.19}_{-0.17} \pm 0.13$ [16]		$0.44^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$
386	$\phi\gamma$	< 0.1	< 0.85 [33]	< 0.1 [34]		< 0.1
447	$p\Lambda\pi^-\gamma$			< 0.65 [35]		< 0.65
503	$\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$	< 0.053	< 0.053 [19]	< 0.154 [20]		< 0.053
504	$\pi^0e^+e^-$	< 0.084	< 0.084 [19]	< 0.227 [20]		< 0.084
505	$\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.069	< 0.069 [19]	< 0.184 [20]		< 0.069
506	$\eta\ell^+\ell^-$	< 0.064	< 0.064 [19]			< 0.064
507	ηe^+e^-	< 0.108	< 0.108 [19]			< 0.108
508	$\eta\mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.112	< 0.112 [19]			< 0.112
509	$\pi^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 69		< 9 [29]		< 9
510	$K^0\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.31^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$	$0.21^{+0.15}_{-0.13} \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.34^{+0.09}_{-0.08} \pm 0.02$ [25]		$0.31^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$
511	$K^0e^+e^-$	$0.16^{+0.10}_{-0.08}$	$0.08^{+0.15}_{-0.12} \pm 0.01$ [24]	$0.20^{+0.14}_{-0.10} \pm 0.01$ [25]		$0.16^{+0.10}_{-0.08}$
512	$K^0\mu^+\mu^-$	0.339 ± 0.034	$0.49^{+0.29}_{-0.25} \pm 0.03$ [24]	$0.44^{+0.13}_{-0.10} \pm 0.03$ [25]	$0.327 \pm 0.034 \pm 0.017$ [30]	$0.343^{+0.036}_{-0.035}$
513	$K^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 49	< 49 [28]	< 26 [29]		< 26
514	$\rho^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 208		< 40 [29]		< 40
515	$K^{*0}\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.99^{+0.12}_{-0.11}$	$1.03^{+0.22}_{-0.21} \pm 0.07$ [24]	$0.97^{+0.13}_{-0.11} \pm 0.07$ [25]		$0.99^{+0.13}_{-0.11}$
516	$K^{*0}e^+e^-$	$1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17}$	$0.86^{+0.26}_{-0.24} \pm 0.05$ [24]	$1.18^{+0.27}_{-0.22} \pm 0.09$ [25]		$1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17}$
517	$K^{*0}\mu^+\mu^-$	1.03 ± 0.06	$1.35^{+0.40}_{-0.37} \pm 0.10$ [24]	$1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.14} \pm 0.07$ [25]	$1.036^{+0.018}_{-0.017} \pm 0.071$ ¹ [36]	$1.049^{+0.067}_{-0.065}$
518	$K^{*0}X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.001			< 0.001 [37]	< 0.001
519	$\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.021 \pm 0.005 \pm 0.001$			$0.0211 \pm 0.0051 \pm 0.0022$ [◊] [38]	0.0210 ± 0.0060
520	$K^{*0}\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 55	< 120 [28]	< 55 [23]		< 55
523	$\phi\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 127		< 127 [23]		< 127
525	$\pi^0e^\pm\mu^\mp$	< 0.14	< 0.14 [39]			< 0.14
526	$K^0e^\pm\mu^\mp$	< 0.27	< 0.27 [40]			< 0.27
527	$K^{*0}e^+\mu^-$	< 0.53	< 0.53 [40]			< 0.53
528	$K^{*0}e^-\mu^+$	< 0.34	< 0.34 [40]			< 0.34
529	$K^{*0}e^\pm\mu^\mp$	< 0.58	< 0.58 [40]			< 0.58
532	$\Lambda_b^+\mu^-$	< 1.4	< 1.4 [41]			< 1.4
533	$\Lambda_c^+e^-$	< 4	< 4 [41]			< 4

Results for LHCb are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† $1.25 \text{ GeV}/c^2 < M_{K\pi} < 1.6 \text{ GeV}/c^2$.

‡ $M_{K\pi\pi} < 1.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2$.

§ Average of BABAR results from [3] and [11].

¶ $1.0 < M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.0 \text{ GeV}/c^2$.

◊ This result takes into account the S-wave fraction in the $K\pi$ system.

¹ Muon pairs do not originate from resonances and $0.5 < m(\pi^+\pi^-) < 1.3 \text{ GeV}/c^2$.

Heavy Flavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - May 2018
 Compilation of B Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions ($\times 10^{-6}$) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	CDF	Our Avg.
67	$K\eta\gamma$	$8.5^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$		$8.5^{+1.3}_{-1.2} \pm 0.9$	[6]		$8.5^{+1.6}_{-1.5}$
68	$K_1(1400)\gamma$	< 1.27				< 1.27 [42]	< 1.27
69	$K_2^*(1430)\gamma$	17^{+6}_{-5}				$17 \pm 6 \pm 1$ [42]	17 ± 6
71	$K_3^*(1780)\gamma$	< 37		< 37 §	[6]		< 37 §
78	$s\gamma^\dagger$	349 ± 19	341^{+28}_{-28} ¶ [43-45]	328^{+20}_{-20} ¶ [46-48]		$329 \pm 44 \pm 29$ [49]	332 ± 15
78	$s\gamma^\diamond$		308 ± 22 ¶ [43-45]	305^{+16}_{-16} ¶ [47, 48]			306 ± 12
79	$d\gamma$	9.2 ± 3.0	$9.2 \pm 2.0 \pm 2.3$ [50]				9.2 ± 3.0
85	$\rho\gamma$	1.39 ± 0.25	$1.73^{+0.34}_{-0.32} \pm 0.17$ [15]	$1.21^{+0.24}_{-0.22} \pm 0.12$ [16]			$1.39^{+0.22}_{-0.21}$
86	$\rho/\omega\gamma$	1.30 ± 0.23	$1.63^{+0.30}_{-0.28} \pm 0.16$ [15]	$1.14 \pm 0.20^{+0.10}_{-0.12}$ [16]			$1.30^{+0.18}_{-0.19}$
121	$se^+e^-^\ddagger$	6.7 ± 1.7	$7.69^{+0.82+0.71}_{-0.77-0.60}$ [51]	$4.05 \pm 1.30^{+0.87}_{-0.83}$ [52]			6.67 ± 0.82
120	$s\mu^+\mu^-^\ddagger$	4.3 ± 1.0	$4.41^{+1.31+0.63}_{-1.17-0.50}$ [51]	$4.13 \pm 1.05^{+0.85}_{-0.81}$ [52]			$4.27^{+0.98}_{-0.91}$
123	$s\ell^+\ell^-^\ddagger$	5.8 ± 1.3	$6.73^{+0.70+0.60}_{-0.64-0.56}$ [51]	$4.11 \pm 0.83^{+0.85}_{-0.81}$ [52]			5.84 ± 0.69
124	$\pi\ell^+\ell^-$	< 0.059	< 0.059 [19]	< 0.062 [20]			< 0.059
125	πe^+e^-	< 0.110	< 0.110 [19]				< 0.110
126	$\pi\mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.050	< 0.050 [19]				< 0.050
127	Ke^+e^-	0.44 ± 0.06	$0.39^{+0.08}_{-0.08} \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.48^{+0.08}_{-0.07} \pm 0.03$ [25]			0.44 ± 0.06
128	$K^*e^+e^-$	1.19 ± 0.20	$0.99^{+0.23}_{-0.21} \pm 0.06$ [24]	$1.39^{+0.23}_{-0.20} \pm 0.12$ [25]			$1.19^{+0.17}_{-0.16}$
129	$K\mu^+\mu^-$	0.44 ± 0.04	$0.41^{+0.13}_{-0.12} \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.50 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.03$ [25]		$0.42 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.02$ [53]	0.44 ± 0.04
130	$K^*\mu^+\mu^-$	1.06 ± 0.09	$1.35^{+0.35}_{-0.33} \pm 0.10$ [24]	$1.10^{+0.16}_{-0.14} \pm 0.08$ [25]		$1.01 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.05$ [53]	1.06 ± 0.09
131	$K\ell^+\ell^-$	0.48 ± 0.04	$0.47 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.02$ [54]	$0.48^{+0.05}_{-0.04} \pm 0.03$ [25]			0.48 ± 0.04
132	$K^*\ell^+\ell^-$	1.05 ± 0.10	$1.02^{+0.14}_{-0.13} \pm 0.05$ [54]	$1.07^{+0.11}_{-0.10} \pm 0.09$ [25]			1.05 ± 0.10
133	$K\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 17	< 17 [28]	< 16 [29]			< 16
134	$K^*\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 76	< 76 [28]	< 27 [29]			< 27
	$\pi\nu\bar{\nu}$			< 9 [29]			< 9
	$\rho\nu\bar{\nu}$			< 30 [29]			< 30
136	$\pi e^\pm\mu^\mp$	< 0.092	< 0.092 [39]				< 0.092
137	$\rho e^\pm\mu^\mp$	< 3.2			< 3.2 [55]		< 3.2
138	$Ke^\pm\mu^\mp$	< 0.038	< 0.038 [40]				< 0.038
139	$K^*e^\pm\mu^\mp$	< 0.51	< 0.51 [40]				< 0.51

Channels with no RPP# are not reported by PDG.

Results for CDF are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† Results extrapolated to $E_\gamma > 1.6$ GeV, using the method of Ref. [56].

‡ Belle: $m(\ell^+\ell^-) > 0.2$ GeV/ c^2 , BABAR: $m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) > 0.1$ GeV $^2/c^4$.

§ The value quoted is $\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow K_3^*\gamma) \times \mathcal{B}(K_3^* \rightarrow K\eta)$. PDG gives the BF assuming $\mathcal{B}(K_3^* \rightarrow K\eta) = 11^{+5}_{-4}\%$.

¶ Average of several results, obtained with different methods.

◇ Only results originally measured in the interval $E_\gamma > 1.9$ GeV (also taken into account in the previous line).

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - May 2018
 Compilation of B^+ and B^0 Leptonic Branching Fractions ($\times 10^{-6}$) - UL at 90% CL
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CDF	LHCb	CMS	ATLAS	Our Avg.
31	$e^+\nu$	< 0.98	< 1.9 [57]	< 0.98 [†] [58]					< 0.98 [†]
32	$\mu^+\nu$	< 1.0	< 1.0 [57]	< 1.07 [59]					< 1.0
33	$\tau^+\nu$	109 ± 24	183 ⁺⁵³ ₋₄₉ ± 24 [‡] [60]	125 ± 28 ± 27 [‡] [61]					144 ± 31
34	$\ell^+\nu_\ell\gamma$	< 3.5	< 15.6 [62]	< 3.5 [63]					< 3.5
35	$e^+\nu_e\gamma$	< 6.1	< 17 [62]	< 6.1 [63]					< 6.1
36	$\mu^+\nu_\mu\gamma$	< 3.4	< 24 [62]	< 3.4 [63]					< 3.4
495	$\gamma\gamma$	< 0.32	< 0.32 [64]	< 0.62 [65]					< 0.32
458	e^+e^-	< 0.083	< 0.113 [66]	< 0.19 [67]	< 0.083 [68]				< 0.083
497	$e^+e^-\gamma$	< 0.12	< 0.12 [69]						< 0.12
498	$\mu^+\mu^-$	0.00018 ± 0.00031	< 0.052 [66]	< 0.16 [67]	< 0.0038 [70]	< 0.00034 [¶] [71]	< 0.00110 [¶] [72]	-0.25 ^{+0.20} _{-0.20} [¶] [73]	0.00039 ^{+0.00016} _{-0.00014} [§]
499	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	< 0.16	< 0.16 [69]						< 0.16
500	$\mu^+\mu^-\mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.0053				< 0.0053 [¶] [74]			< 0.0053 [¶]
501	$SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-, P \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.0051				< 0.0051 [¶] [74]			< 0.0051 [¶]
502	$\pi^+\pi^-$	< 4100	< 4100 [75]			< 1600 [76]			< 1600
524	$e^\pm\mu^\pm$	< 0.0028	< 0.092 [66]	< 0.17 [67]	< 0.064 [68]	< 0.001 [77]			< 0.001
530	$e^\pm\pi^\pm$	< 28	< 28 [78]						< 28
532	$\mu^\pm\pi^\pm$	< 22	< 22 [78]						< 22
521	$\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 24	< 24 [79]	< 130 [80]					< 24
522	$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	< 17	< 17 [79]						< 17

Results for CDF, LHCb, CMS and ATLAS are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

[†] More recent results exist, with hadronic tagging [81], that do not improve the limits (< 3.5 and < 2.7) for $e^+\nu$ and $\mu^+\nu$, respectively).

[‡] The authors make the average with their previous results, derived from statistically independent samples [82, 83].

[§] This is the combined result obtained by the LHCb and CMS collaborations [84].

[¶] UL at 95% CL.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - May 2018
 Compilation of B Relative Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 AVG.	Belle	BABAR	LHCb	Our Avg.
548/298	$10^4 \times \mathcal{B}(K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(\psi(2S) K^+)$	$6.95^{+0.46}_{-0.43} \pm 0.34$			$6.95^{+0.46}_{-0.43} \pm 0.34$ [31]	$6.95^{+0.57}_{-0.55}$
549/274	$10^4 \times \mathcal{B}(K^+ \phi \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(\psi(2S) K^+)$	$1.58^{+0.36+0.19}_{-0.32-0.07}$			$1.58^{+0.36+0.19}_{-0.32-0.07}$ [31]	$1.58^{+0.41}_{-0.33}$
536/540	$\mathcal{B}(\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)$ †	$0.053 \pm 0.014 \pm 0.01$			$0.038 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.001$ [21]	0.038 ± 0.009
	$\mathcal{B}(K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^+ e^+ e^-)$ ‡			$1.00^{+0.31}_{-0.25} \pm 0.07$ [54]		$1.00^{+0.32}_{-0.26}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^* \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^* e^+ e^-)$ §		$0.83 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.08$ [25]			0.83 ± 0.19
	$\mathcal{B}(K^* \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^* e^+ e^-)$ ¶			$1.013^{+0.34}_{-0.26} \pm 0.010$ [54]		$1.013^{+0.340}_{-0.260}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^{*0} e^+ e^-)$ ◊				$0.66^{+0.11}_{-0.07} \pm 0.03$ [85]	$0.66^{+0.11}_{-0.08}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^{*0} e^+ e^-)$ ¹				$0.69^{+0.11}_{-0.07} \pm 0.05$ [85]	$0.69^{+0.12}_{-0.09}$
	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \gamma) / \mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi \gamma)$		$1.10 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.18$ [2]		$1.23 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.11$ [86]	1.21 ± 0.11

Channels with no RPP# are not reported by PDG.

† For $0.1 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$.

‡ For $1.0 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$.

§ For the full $m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-)$ range.

¶ For $0.10 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 8.12 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ and $m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) > 10.11 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$.

◊ For $0.045 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 1.1 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$.

¹ For $1.1 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - May 2018

Compilation of Branching Fractions of B^+/B^0 to \bar{q} gluon decays ($\times 10^{-6}$) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	Our Avg.
81	ηX	260_{-80}^{+50}		$261 \pm 30_{-74}^{+44}$ §[87]	< 440 [88]	261_{-79}^{+53}
82	$\eta' X$	420 ± 90	$390 \pm 80 \pm 90$ †[89]		$460 \pm 110 \pm 60$ †[90]	423 ± 86
83	$K^+ X$	< 187	< 187 ‡ [91]			< 187 ‡
84	$K^0 X$	190_{-70}^{+70}	$195_{-45}^{+51} \pm 50$ ‡ [91]			195_{-67}^{+71}
95	$\pi^+ X$	370 ± 80	$372_{-47}^{+50} \pm 59$ ¶ [91]			372_{-75}^{+77}

† $2.0 < p^*(\eta') < 2.7$ GeV/c.

‡ $m_X < 1.69$ GeV/c².

§ $0.4 < m_X < 2.6$ GeV/c².

¶ $m_X < 1.71$ GeV/c².

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - May 2018
Isospin Asymmetry

Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

Parameter	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
$\Delta_{0^-}(X_s\gamma)$	-0.01 ± 0.06	$-0.01^{+0.06}_{-0.06}$ † [43, 92]			-0.01 ± 0.06
$\Delta_{0^+}(K^*\gamma)$	0.052 ± 0.026	$0.066 \pm 0.021 \pm 0.022$ [1]	$0.062 \pm 0.015 \pm 0.006 \pm 0.012$ [2]		0.063 ± 0.017
$\Delta_{p\gamma}$	-0.46 ± 0.17	$-0.43^{+0.25}_{-0.22} \pm 0.10$ [15]	$-0.48^{+0.21+0.08}_{-0.19-0.09}$ [16]		$-0.46^{+0.17}_{-0.16}$
$\Delta_{0^-}(K\ell\ell)$ †	-0.13 ± 0.06	$-0.58^{+0.29}_{-0.37} \pm 0.02$ [54]	$-0.31^{+0.17}_{-0.14} \pm 0.08$ [25]	$-0.10^{+0.08}_{-0.09} \pm 0.02$ § [30]	-0.17 ± 0.08
$\Delta_{0^-}(K^*\ell\ell)$ †	-0.45 ± 0.17	$-0.64^{+0.15}_{-0.14} \pm 0.03$ [54]	$0.30^{+0.12}_{-0.11} \pm 0.08$ [25]	$0.00^{+0.12}_{-0.10} \pm 0.02$ § [30]	-0.06 ± 0.07

In some of the B -factory results it is assumed that $\mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^+B^-) = \mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0\bar{B}^0)$, and in others a measured value of the ratio of branching fractions is used. See original papers for details. The averages quoted above are computed naively and should be treated with caution.

† Results given for the bin $1 < m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) < 6 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$, see references for the other bins.

‡ Average of two independent measurements from BABAR [43, 92].

§ Only muons are used.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - May 2018

Compilation of B^+ Semi-leptonic LFV & LNV Branching Fractions ($\times 10^{-6}$) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	BELLE	LHCb	Our Avg.
552	$\pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	< 0.17	< 0.17 [39]			< 0.17
553	$\pi^+ e^+ \tau^-$	< 74	< 74 [93]			< 74
554	$\pi^+ e^- \tau^+$	< 20	< 20 [93]			< 20
555	$\pi^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$	< 75	< 75 [93]			< 75
556	$\pi^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$	< 62	< 62 [93]			< 62
557	$\pi^+ \mu^- \tau^+$	< 45	< 45 [93]			< 45
558	$\pi^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	< 72	< 72 [93]			< 72
559	$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	< 0.091	< 0.091 [40]			< 0.091
560	$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	< 0.13	< 0.13 [40]			< 0.13
561	$K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	< 0.091	< 0.091 [40]			< 0.091
562	$K^+ e^+ \tau^-$	< 43	< 43 [93]			< 43
563	$K^+ e^- \tau^+$	< 15	< 15 [93]			< 15
564	$K^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$	< 30	< 30 [93]			< 30
565	$K^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$	< 45	< 45 [93]			< 45
566	$K^+ \mu^- \tau^+$	< 28	< 28 [93]			< 28
567	$K^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	< 48	< 48 [93]			< 48
568	$K^{*+} e^+ \mu^-$	< 1.3	< 1.3 [40]			< 1.3
569	$K^{*+} e^- \mu^+$	< 0.99	< 0.99 [40]			< 0.99
570	$K^{*+} e^\pm \mu^\mp$	< 1.4	< 1.4 [40]			< 1.4
571	$\pi^- e^+ e^+$	< 0.023	< 0.023 [94]			< 0.023
572	$\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.013	< 0.107 [94]		$< 0.004^\dagger$ [95]	$< 0.004^\dagger$
573	$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	< 0.15	< 0.15 [96]			< 0.15
574	$\rho^- e^+ e^+$	< 0.17	< 0.17 [96]			< 0.17
575	$\rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.42	< 0.42 [96]			< 0.42
576	$\rho^- e^+ \mu^+$	< 0.47	< 0.47 [96]			< 0.47
577	$K^- e^+ e^+$	< 0.03	< 0.03 [94]			< 0.03
578	$K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.041	< 0.067 [94]		< 0.041 [97]	< 0.041
579	$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	< 0.16	< 0.16 [96]			< 0.16
580	$K^{*-} e^+ e^+$	< 0.40	< 0.40 [96]			< 0.40
581	$K^{*-} \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.59	< 0.59 [96]			< 0.59
582	$K^{*-} e^+ \mu^+$	< 0.30	< 0.30 [96]			< 0.30
583	$D^- e^+ e^+$	< 2.6	< 2.6 [96]	< 2.6 [98]		< 2.6
584	$D^- e^+ \mu^+$	< 1.8	< 2.1 [96]	< 1.8 [98]		< 1.8
585	$D^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.69	< 1.7 [96]	< 1.1 [98]	< 0.69 [99]	< 0.69
586	$D_s^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.58			< 0.58 [99]	< 0.58
587	$\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 1.5			< 1.5 [99]	< 1.5
589	$\Lambda^0 \mu^+$	< 0.06	< 0.06 [41]			< 0.06
590	$\Lambda^0 e^+$	< 0.032	< 0.032 [41]			< 0.032
591	$\bar{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+$	< 0.06	< 0.06 [41]			< 0.06
592	$\bar{\Lambda}^0 e^+$	< 0.08	< 0.08 [41]			< 0.08

Results for LHCb are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† UL at 95% CL.

References

- [1] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **103**, 211802, (2009), arXiv:0906.2177 [hep-ex].
- [2] T. Horiguchi *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **119**, no. 19, 191802, (2017), arXiv:1707.00394 [hep-ex].
- [3] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D93**, 052013, (2016), arXiv:1512.03579 [hep-ex].
- [4] H. Yang *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **94**, 111802, (2005), arXiv:hep-ex/0412039 [hep-ex].
- [5] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D79**, 011102, (2009), arXiv:0805.1317 [hep-ex].
- [6] S. Nishida *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B610**, 23, (2005), arXiv:hep-ex/0411065 [hep-ex].
- [7] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D74**, 031102, (2006), arXiv:hep-ex/0603054 [hep-ex].
- [8] R. Wedd *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D81**, 111104, (2010), arXiv:0810.0804 [hep-ex].
- [9] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D75**, 051102, (2007), arXiv:hep-ex/0611037 [hep-ex].
- [10] H. Sahoo *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D84**, 071101, (2011), arXiv:1104.5590 [hep-ex].
- [11] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **98**, 211804, (2007), arXiv:hep-ex/0507031 [hep-ex], Erratum *ibid.* **100**, 199905, (2008).
- [12] S. Nishida *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **89**, 231801, (2002), arXiv:hep-ex/0205025 [hep-ex].
- [13] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D70**, 091105, (2004), arXiv:hep-ex/0409035 [hep-ex].
- [14] H. Albrecht *et al.*, (ARGUS collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B229**, 304–308, (1989).
- [15] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D78**, 112001, (2008), arXiv:0808.1379 [hep-ex].
- [16] N. Taniguchi *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **101**, 111801, (2008), arXiv:0804.4770 [hep-ex], Erratum *ibid.* **101**, 129904, (2008).
- [17] M. Z. Wang *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D76**, 052004, (2007), arXiv:0704.2672 [hep-ex].
- [18] Y. J. Lee *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **95**, 061802, (2005), arXiv:hep-ex/0503046 [hep-ex].

- [19] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D88**, 032012, (2013), arXiv:1303.6010 [hep-ex].
- [20] J. T. Wei *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D78**, 011101, (2008), arXiv:0804.3656 [hep-ex].
- [21] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), JHEP **10**, 034, (2015), arXiv:1509.00414 [hep-ex].
- [22] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **94**, 101801, (2005), arXiv:hep-ex/0411061 [hep-ex].
- [23] O. Lutz *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D87**, 111103, (2013), arXiv:1303.3719 [hep-ex].
- [24] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **102**, 091803, (2009), arXiv:0807.4119 [hep-ex].
- [25] J. T. Wei *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **103**, 171801, (2009), arXiv:0904.0770 [hep-ex].
- [26] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), JHEP **02**, 105, (2013), arXiv:1209.4284 [hep-ex].
- [27] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **118**, 031802, (2017), arXiv:1605.09637 [hep-ex].
- [28] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D87**, 112005, (2013), arXiv:1303.7465 [hep-ex].
- [29] J. Grygier *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D96**, no. 9, 091101, (2017), arXiv:1702.03224 [hep-ex].
- [30] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), JHEP **06**, 133, (2014), arXiv:1403.8044 [hep-ex].
- [31] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), JHEP **10**, 064, (2014), arXiv:1408.1137 [hep-ex].
- [32] H. J. Hyun *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **105**, 091801, (2010), arXiv:1005.1450 [hep-ex].
- [33] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D72**, 091103, (2005), arXiv:hep-ex/0501038 [hep-ex].
- [34] Z. King *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D93**, 111101, (2016), arXiv:1603.06546 [hep-ex].
- [35] Y. T. Lai *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D89**, 051103, (2014), arXiv:1312.4228 [hep-ex].
- [36] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), JHEP **11**, 047, (2016), arXiv:1606.04731 [hep-ex].
- [37] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **115**, no. 16, 161802, (2015), arXiv:1508.04094 [hep-ex].
- [38] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B743**, 46, (2015), arXiv:1412.6433 [hep-ex].
- [39] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **99**, 051801, (2007), arXiv:hep-ex/0703018 [hep-ex].

- [40] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D73**, 092001, (2006), arXiv:hep-ex/0604007 [hep-ex].
- [41] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (*BaBar* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D83**, 091101, (2011), arXiv:1101.3830 [hep-ex].
- [42] T. E. Coan *et al.*, (*CLEO* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **84**, 5283, (2000), arXiv:hep-ex/9912057 [hep-ex].
- [43] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D77**, 051103, (2008), arXiv:0711.4889 [hep-ex].
- [44] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **109**, 191801, (2012), arXiv:1207.2690 [hep-ex].
- [45] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D86**, 052012, (2012), arXiv:1207.2520 [hep-ex].
- [46] A. Limosani *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **103**, 241801, (2009), arXiv:0907.1384 [hep-ex].
- [47] T. Saito *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D91**, 052004, (2015), arXiv:1411.7198 [hep-ex].
- [48] A. Abdesselam *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), arXiv:1608.02344 [hep-ex], (2016).
- [49] S. Chen *et al.*, (*CLEO* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **87**, 251807, (2001), arXiv:hep-ex/0108032 [hep-ex].
- [50] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D82**, 051101, (2010), arXiv:1005.4087 [hep-ex].
- [51] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **112**, 211802, (2014), arXiv:1312.5364 [hep-ex].
- [52] M. Iwasaki *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D72**, 092005, (2005), arXiv:hep-ex/0503044 [hep-ex].
- [53] T. Aaltonen *et al.*, (*CDF* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **107**, 201802, (2011), arXiv:1107.3753 [hep-ex].
- [54] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D86**, 032012, (2012), arXiv:1204.3933 [hep-ex].
- [55] K. W. Edwards *et al.*, (*CLEO* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D65**, 111102, (2002), arXiv:hep-ex/0204017 [hep-ex].
- [56] O. Buchmuller and H. Flacher, Phys. Rev. **D73**, 073008, (2006), arXiv:hep-ph/0507253 [hep-ph].
- [57] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D79**, 091101, (2009), arXiv:0903.1220 [hep-ex].
- [58] N. Satoyama *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B647**, 67, (2007), arXiv:hep-ex/0611045 [hep-ex].

- [59] A. Sibidanov *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), arXiv:1712.04123 [hep-ex], (2017).
- [60] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D88**, 031102, (2013), arXiv:1207.0698 [hep-ex].
- [61] B. Kronenbitter *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D92**, 051102, (2015), arXiv:1503.05613 [hep-ex].
- [62] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D80**, 111105, (2009), arXiv:0907.1681 [hep-ex].
- [63] A. Heller *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D91**, 112009, (2015), arXiv:1504.05831 [hep-ex].
- [64] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D83**, 032006, (2011), arXiv:1010.2229 [hep-ex].
- [65] S. Villa *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D73**, 051107, (2006), arXiv:hep-ex/0507036 [hep-ex].
- [66] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D77**, 032007, (2008), arXiv:0712.1516 [hep-ex].
- [67] M. C. Chang *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D68**, 111101, (2003), arXiv:hep-ex/0309069 [hep-ex].
- [68] T. Aaltonen *et al.*, (CDF collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **102**, 201801, (2009), arXiv:0901.3803 [hep-ex].
- [69] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D77**, 011104, (2008), arXiv:0706.2870 [hep-ex].
- [70] T. Aaltonen *et al.*, (CDF collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D87**, 072003, (2013), arXiv:1301.7048 [hep-ex].
- [71] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **118**, no. 19, 191801, (2017), arXiv:1703.05747 [hep-ex].
- [72] S. Chatrchyan *et al.*, (CMS collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **111**, 101804, (2013), arXiv:1307.5025 [hep-ex].
- [73] M. Aaboud *et al.*, (ATLAS collaboration), Eur. Phys. J. **C76**, 513, (2016), arXiv:1604.04263 [hep-ex].
- [74] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), JHEP **03**, 001, (2017), arXiv:1611.07704 [hep-ex].
- [75] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **96**, 241802, (2006), arXiv:hep-ex/0511015 [hep-ex].
- [76] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **118**, no. 25, 251802, (2017), arXiv:1703.02508 [hep-ex].
- [77] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), JHEP **03**, 078, (2018), arXiv:1710.04111 [hep-ex].
- [78] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D77**, 091104, (2008), arXiv:0801.0697 [hep-ex].

- [79] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D86**, 051105, (2012), arXiv:1206.2543 [hep-ex].
- [80] C. L. Hsu *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D86**, 032002, (2012), arXiv:1206.5948 [hep-ex].
- [81] Y. Yook *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D91**, 052016, (2015), arXiv:1406.6356 [hep-ex].
- [82] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D81**, 051101, (2010), arXiv:0912.2453 [hep-ex].
- [83] I. Adachi *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **110**, 131801, (2013), arXiv:1208.4678 [hep-ex].
- [84] V. Khachatryan *et al.*, (CMS and LHCb collaborations), Nature **522**, 68, (2015), arXiv:1411.4413 [hep-ex].
- [85] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), arXiv:1705.05802 [hep-ex], (2017).
- [86] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Nucl. Phys. **B867**, 1, (2013), arXiv:1209.0313 [hep-ex].
- [87] K. Nishimura *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **105**, 191803, (2010), arXiv:0910.4751 [hep-ex].
- [88] T. E. Browder *et al.*, (CLEO collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **81**, 1786, (1998), arXiv:hep-ex/9804018 [hep-ex].
- [89] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **93**, 061801, (2004), arXiv:hep-ex/0401006 [hep-ex].
- [90] G. Bonvicini *et al.*, (CLEO collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D68**, 011101, (2003), arXiv:hep-ex/0303009 [hep-ex].
- [91] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D83**, 031103, (2011), arXiv:1012.5031 [hep-ex].
- [92] B. Aubert *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D72**, 052004, (2005), arXiv:hep-ex/0508004 [hep-ex].
- [93] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D86**, 012004, (2012), arXiv:1204.2852 [hep-ex].
- [94] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D85**, 071103, (2012), arXiv:1202.3650 [hep-ex].
- [95] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **112**, 131802, (2014), arXiv:1401.5361 [hep-ex].
- [96] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (BABAR collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D89**, 011102, (2014), arXiv:1310.8238 [hep-ex].
- [97] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **108**, 101601, (2012), arXiv:1110.0730 [hep-ex].

- [98] O. Seon *et al.*, (BELLE collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D84**, 071106, (2011), [arXiv:1107.0642](#) [hep-ex].
- [99] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D85**, 112004, (2012), [arXiv:1201.5600](#) [hep-ex].