

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - December 2017  
 Compilation of  $B^+$  Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
428	$K^{*+}\gamma$	$42.1 \pm 1.8$	$42.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.6$ [1]	$37.6 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.2$ [2]		$39.2 \pm 1.3$
429	$K_1^+(1270)\gamma$	$44_{-6}^{+7}$	$44.1_{-4.4}^{+6.3} \pm 5.8$ † [3]	$43 \pm 9 \pm 9$ [4]		$43.8_{-6.3}^{+7.1}$
430	$K^+\eta\gamma$	$7.9 \pm 0.9$	$7.7 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.4$ [5]	$8.4 \pm 1.5_{-0.9}^{+1.2}$ [6]		$7.9 \pm 0.9$
431	$K^+\eta'\gamma$	$2.9_{-0.9}^{+1.0}$	$1.9_{-1.2}^{+1.5} \pm 0.1$ [7]	$3.6 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.4$ [8]		$2.9_{-0.9}^{+1.0}$
432	$K^+\phi\gamma$	$2.7 \pm 0.4$	$3.5 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.4$ [9]	$2.48 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.24$ [10]		$2.71 \pm 0.34$
433	$K^+\pi^-\pi^+\gamma$	$25.8 \pm 1.5$	$25.9 \pm 0.7 \pm 1.0$ †¶ [3, 11]	$25.0 \pm 1.8 \pm 2.2$ † [4]		$25.8 \pm 1.1$
434	$K^{*0}\pi^+\gamma$ §	$23.3 \pm 1.2$	$23.4 \pm 0.9_{-0.7}^{+0.8}$ † [3]	$20_{-6}^{+7} \pm 2$ [12]		$23.3_{-1.1}^{+1.2}$
435	$K^+\rho^0\gamma$ §	$8.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.8$ †	$8.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.8$ † [3]	$< 20$ [12]		$8.2 \pm 0.9$
	$(K\pi)_0^*\pi^+\gamma$		$10.3_{-0.8-2.0}^{+0.7+1.5}$ † [3]			$10.3_{-2.2}^{+1.7}$
436	$K^+\pi^-\pi^+\gamma$ (N.R.) §	$< 9.2$	$9.9 \pm 0.7_{-1.9}^{+1.5}$ † [3]	$< 9.2$ [12]		$9.9_{-2.0}^{+1.7}$
440	$K_0^*(1430)\pi^+\gamma$	$1.32_{-0.10-0.30}^{+0.09+0.24}$ †	$1.32_{-0.10-0.30}^{+0.09+0.24}$ † [3]			$1.32_{-0.32}^{+0.26}$
437	$K^0\pi^+\pi^0\gamma$	$46 \pm 5$	$45.6 \pm 4.2 \pm 3.1$ † [11]			$45.6 \pm 5.2$
438	$K_1^+(1400)\gamma$	$9.7_{-2.9-2.4}^{+4.6+2.9}$ †	$9.7_{-2.9-2.4}^{+4.6+2.9}$ † [3]	$< 15$ [4]		$9.7_{-3.8}^{+5.4}$
439	$K^{*+}(1410)\gamma$	$27.1_{-4.8-3.7}^{+5.4+5.9}$ †	$27.1_{-4.8-3.7}^{+5.4+5.9}$ † [3]			$27.1_{-6.1}^{+5.0}$
441	$K_2^*(1430)^+\gamma$	$14 \pm 4$	$13.8_{-3.2-1.0}^{+3.5+1.5}$ †¶ [3, 13]			$13.8_{-3.4}^{+3.8}$
442	$K^{*+}(1680)\gamma$	$66.7_{-7.8-11.4}^{+9.3+14.4}$ †	$66.7_{-7.8-11.4}^{+9.3+14.4}$ † [3]			$66.7_{-13.8}^{+17.1}$
443	$K_3^*(1780)^+\gamma$	$< 9900$		$< 39$ [6]		$< 39$
444	$K_3^*(2045)^+\gamma$	$< 39$		$< 39$ [6]		$< 39$
445	$\rho^+\gamma$	$0.98 \pm 0.25$	$1.20_{-0.37}^{+0.42} \pm 0.20$ [14]	$0.87_{-0.27-0.11}^{+0.29+0.09}$ [15]		$0.98_{-0.24}^{+0.25}$
495	$p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma$	$2.4_{-0.4}^{+0.5}$		$2.45_{-0.38}^{+0.44} \pm 0.22$ [16]		$2.45_{-0.44}^{+0.49}$
499	$p\bar{\Sigma}^0\gamma$	$< 4.6$		$< 4.6$ [17]		$< 4.6$
534	$\pi^+\ell^+\ell^-$	$< 0.049$	$< 0.066$ [18]	$< 0.049$ [19]		$< 0.049$
535	$\pi^+e^+e^-$	$< 0.080$	$< 0.125$ [18]	$< 0.080$ [19]		$< 0.080$
536	$\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.0179 \pm 0.0022 \pm 0.0005$	$< 0.055$ [18]	$< 0.069$ [19]	$0.0179 \pm 0.0022 \pm 0.0005$ [20]	$0.0180 \pm 0.0020$
537	$\pi^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 98$	$< 100$ [21]	$< 98$ [22]		$< 98$
538	$K^+\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.451 \pm 0.023$	$0.48 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.02$ [23]	$0.53_{-0.05}^{+0.06} \pm 0.03$ [24]		$0.51 \pm 0.05$
539	$K^+e^+e^-$	$0.55 \pm 0.07$	$0.51_{-0.11}^{+0.12} \pm 0.02$ [23]	$0.57_{-0.08}^{+0.09} \pm 0.03$ [24]		$0.55 \pm 0.07$
540	$K^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.443 \pm 0.024$	$0.41_{-0.15}^{+0.16} \pm 0.02$ [23]	$0.53 \pm 0.08_{-0.03}^{+0.07}$ [24]	$0.429 \pm 0.007 \pm 0.021$ [25]	$0.435 \pm 0.021$
541	$K^+\tau^+\tau^-$	$< 2250$	$< 2250$ [26]			$< 2250$
542	$K^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 16$	$< 16$ [27]	$< 16$ [28]		$< 16$
543	$\rho^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 213$		$< 30$ [28]		$< 30$
	$\pi^+\nu\bar{\nu}$			$< 14$ [28]		$< 14$
544	$K^{*+}\ell^+\ell^-$	$1.01 \pm 0.11$	$1.40_{-0.37}^{+0.40} \pm 0.09$ [23]	$1.24_{-0.21}^{+0.23} \pm 0.13$ [24]	$0.924 \pm 0.093 \pm 0.067$ [29]	$1.009_{-0.100}^{+0.101}$
545	$K^{*+}e^+e^-$	$1.55_{-0.31}^{+0.40}$	$1.38_{-0.42}^{+0.47} \pm 0.08$ [23]	$1.73_{-0.42}^{+0.50} \pm 0.20$ [24]		$1.55_{-0.32}^{+0.35}$
546	$K^{*+}\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.96 \pm 0.10$	$1.46_{-0.75}^{+0.79} \pm 0.12$ [23]	$1.11_{-0.27}^{+0.32} \pm 0.10$ [24]	$0.924 \pm 0.093 \pm 0.067$ [29]	$0.958_{-0.104}^{+0.107}$
547	$K^{*+}\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 40$	$< 64$ [27]	$< 40$ [22]		$< 40$
548	$K^+\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.44 \pm 0.04$			$0.436_{-0.027}^{+0.029} \pm 0.028$ <sup>1</sup> [30]	$0.436_{-0.039}^{+0.040}$
549	$K^+\phi\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.079_{-0.017}^{+0.021}$			$0.082_{-0.017-0.027}^{+0.019+0.029}$ [30]	$0.082_{-0.032}^{+0.035}$

Channels with no RPP# are not reported by PDG.  
 Results for LHCb are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.  
 CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.  
 †  $M_{K\pi\pi} < 1.8$  GeV/ $c^2$ .  
 ‡  $1.0 < M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.0$  GeV/ $c^2$ .  
 §  $M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.4$  GeV/ $c^2$ .  
 ¶ Average of BABAR results from [3] and [11].  
 ◊ Average of BABAR results from [3] and [13].  
<sup>1</sup> Differential BF in bins of  $m(\mu^+\mu^-)$  is also available.

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 Compilation of  $B^0$  Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
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RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
367	$K^0\eta\gamma$	$7.6 \pm 1.8$	$7.1^{+2.1}_{-2.0} \pm 0.4$ [5]	$8.7^{+3.1+1.9}_{-2.7-1.6}$ [6]		$7.6^{+1.8}_{-1.7}$
368	$K^0\eta'\gamma$	$< 6.4$	$< 6.6$ [7]	$< 6.4$ [8]		$< 6.4$
369	$K^0\phi\gamma$	$2.7 \pm 0.7$	$< 2.7$ [9]	$2.74 \pm 0.60 \pm 0.32$ [10]		$2.74 \pm 0.68$
370	$K^+\pi^-\gamma$ §	$4.6 \pm 1.4$		$4.6^{+1.3+0.5}_{-1.2-0.7}$ [12]		$4.6 \pm 1.4$
371	$K^{*0}\gamma$	$43.3 \pm 1.5$	$44.7 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.6$ [1]	<b><math>39.6 \pm 0.7 \pm 1.4</math></b> [2]		$41.7 \pm 1.2$
372	$K^*(1410)^0\gamma$	$< 130$		$< 130$ [12]		$< 130$
373	$K^+\pi^-\gamma$ (N.R.) †	$< 2.6$		$< 2.6$ [12]		$< 2.6$
374	$K^{*0}X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.0226$		$< 0.0226$ [31]		$< 0.0226$
375	$K^0\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	$19.9 \pm 1.8$	$19.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.1$ §§ [3, 11]	$24 \pm 4 \pm 3$ ¶ [4]		$19.7 \pm 1.7$
376	$K^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$	$41 \pm 4$	$40.7 \pm 2.2 \pm 3.1$ ‡ [11]			$40.7 \pm 3.8$
377	$K_1^0(1270)\gamma$	$< 58$		$< 58$ [4]		$< 58$
378	$K_1^0(1400)\gamma$	$< 12$		$< 12$ [4]		$< 12$
379	$K_2^*(1430)^0\gamma$	$12.4 \pm 2.4$	$12.2 \pm 2.5 \pm 1.0$ [13]	$13 \pm 5 \pm 1$ [12]		$12.4 \pm 2.4$
381	$K_3^*(1780)^0\gamma$	$< 83$		$< 83$ [6]		$< 83$
383	$\rho^0\gamma$	$0.86 \pm 0.15$	$0.97^{+0.24}_{-0.22} \pm 0.06$ [14]	$0.78^{+0.17+0.09}_{-0.16-0.10}$ [15]		$0.86^{+0.15}_{-0.14}$
384	$\rho^0 X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.0173$		$< 0.0173$ [31]		$< 0.0173$
385	$\omega\gamma$	$0.44^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$	$0.50^{+0.27}_{-0.23} \pm 0.09$ [14]	$0.40^{+0.19}_{-0.17} \pm 0.13$ [15]		$0.44^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$
386	$\phi\gamma$	$< 0.1$	$< 0.85$ [32]	$< 0.1$ [33]		$< 0.1$
447	$p\Lambda\pi^-\gamma$			$< 0.65$ [34]		$< 0.65$
503	$\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$	$< 0.053$	$< 0.053$ [18]	$< 0.154$ [19]		$< 0.053$
504	$\pi^0e^+e^-$	$< 0.084$	$< 0.084$ [18]	$< 0.227$ [19]		$< 0.084$
505	$\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.069$	$< 0.069$ [18]	$< 0.184$ [19]		$< 0.069$
506	$\eta\ell^+\ell^-$	$< 0.064$	$< 0.064$ [18]			$< 0.064$
507	$\eta e^+e^-$	$< 0.108$	$< 0.108$ [18]			$< 0.108$
508	$\eta\mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.112$	$< 0.112$ [18]			$< 0.112$
509	$\pi^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 69$		$< 9$ [28]		$< 9$
510	$K^0\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.31^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$	$0.21^{+0.15}_{-0.13} \pm 0.02$ [23]	$0.34^{+0.09}_{-0.08} \pm 0.02$ [24]		$0.31^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$
511	$K^0e^+e^-$	$0.16^{+0.10}_{-0.08}$	$0.08^{+0.15}_{-0.12} \pm 0.01$ [23]	$0.20^{+0.14}_{-0.10} \pm 0.01$ [24]		$0.16^{+0.10}_{-0.08}$
512	$K^0\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.339 \pm 0.034$	$0.49^{+0.29}_{-0.25} \pm 0.03$ [23]	$0.44^{+0.13}_{-0.10} \pm 0.03$ [24]	$0.327 \pm 0.034 \pm 0.017$ [29]	$0.343^{+0.036}_{-0.035}$
513	$K^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 49$	$< 49$ [27]	$< 26$ [28]		$< 26$
514	$\rho^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 208$		$< 40$ [28]		$< 40$
515	$K^{*0}\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.99^{+0.12}_{-0.11}$	$1.03^{+0.22}_{-0.21} \pm 0.07$ [23]	$0.97^{+0.13}_{-0.11} \pm 0.07$ [24]		$0.99^{+0.13}_{-0.11}$
516	$K^{*0}e^+e^-$	$1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17}$	$0.86^{+0.26}_{-0.24} \pm 0.05$ [23]	$1.18^{+0.27}_{-0.22} \pm 0.09$ [24]		$1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17}$
517	$K^{*0}\mu^+\mu^-$	$1.03 \pm 0.06$	$1.35^{+0.40}_{-0.37} \pm 0.10$ [23]	$1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.14} \pm 0.07$ [24]	$1.036^{+0.018}_{-0.017} \pm 0.071$ <sup>1</sup> [35]	$1.049^{+0.067}_{-0.065}$
518	$K^{*0}X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.001$			$< 0.001$ [36]	$< 0.001$
519	$\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.021 \pm 0.005 \pm 0.001$			$0.0211 \pm 0.0051 \pm 0.0022$ <sup>◊</sup> [37]	$0.0210 \pm 0.0060$
520	$K^{*0}\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 55$	$< 120$ [27]	$< 55$ [22]		$< 55$
523	$\phi\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 127$		$< 127$ [22]		$< 127$
525	$\pi^0e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.14$	$< 0.14$ [38]			$< 0.14$
526	$K^0e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.27$	$< 0.27$ [39]			$< 0.27$
527	$K^{*0}e^+\mu^-$	$< 0.53$	$< 0.53$ [39]			$< 0.53$
528	$K^{*0}e^-\mu^+$	$< 0.34$	$< 0.34$ [39]			$< 0.34$
529	$K^{*0}e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.58$	$< 0.58$ [39]			$< 0.58$
532	$\Lambda_b^+\mu^-$	$< 1.4$	$< 1.4$ [40]			$< 1.4$
533	$\Lambda_c^+e^-$	$< 4$	$< 4$ [40]			$< 4$

Results for LHCb are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

†  $1.25 \text{ GeV}/c^2 < M_{K\pi} < 1.6 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

‡  $M_{K\pi\pi} < 1.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

§ Average of BABAR results from [3] and [11].

¶  $1.0 < M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.0 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

◊ This result takes into account the S-wave fraction in the  $K\pi$  system.

<sup>1</sup> Muon pairs do not originate from resonances and  $0.5 < m(\pi^+\pi^-) < 1.3 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

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Preliminary      Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	CDF	Our Avg.
67	$K\eta\gamma$	$8.5^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$		$8.5^{+1.3}_{-1.2} \pm 0.9$	[6]		$8.5^{+1.6}_{-1.5}$
68	$K_1(1400)\gamma$	$< 1.27$				$< 1.27$ [41]	$< 1.27$
69	$K_2^*(1430)\gamma$	$17^{+6}_{-5}$				$17 \pm 6 \pm 1$ [41]	$17 \pm 6$
71	$K_3^*(1780)\gamma$	$< 37$		$< 37$ §	[6]		$< 37$ §
78	$s\gamma^\dagger$	$349 \pm 19$	$341^{+28}_{-28}$ ¶ [42-44]	$328^{+20}_{-20}$ ¶ [45-47]		$329 \pm 44 \pm 29$ [48]	$332 \pm 15$
77	$s\gamma^\diamond$		$308 \pm 22$ ¶ [42-44]	$305^{+16}_{-16}$ ¶ [46, 47]			$306 \pm 12$
79	$d\gamma$	$9.2 \pm 3.0$	$9.2 \pm 2.0 \pm 2.3$ [49]				$9.2 \pm 3.0$
85	$\rho\gamma$	$1.39 \pm 0.25$	$1.73^{+0.34}_{-0.32} \pm 0.17$ [14]	$1.21^{+0.24}_{-0.22} \pm 0.12$ [15]			$1.39^{+0.22}_{-0.21}$
86	$\rho/\omega\gamma$	$1.30 \pm 0.23$	$1.63^{+0.30}_{-0.28} \pm 0.16$ [14]	$1.14 \pm 0.20^{+0.10}_{-0.12}$ [15]			$1.30^{+0.18}_{-0.19}$
121	$se^+e^-^\ddagger$	$6.7 \pm 1.7$	$7.69^{+0.82+0.71}_{-0.77-0.60}$ [50]	$4.05 \pm 1.30^{+0.87}_{-0.83}$ [51]			$6.67 \pm 0.82$
120	$s\mu^+\mu^-^\ddagger$	$4.3 \pm 1.0$	$4.41^{+1.31+0.63}_{-1.17-0.50}$ [50]	$4.13 \pm 1.05^{+0.85}_{-0.81}$ [51]			$4.27^{+0.98}_{-0.91}$
123	$s\ell^+\ell^-^\ddagger$	$5.8 \pm 1.3$	$6.73^{+0.70+0.60}_{-0.64-0.56}$ [50]	$4.11 \pm 0.83^{+0.85}_{-0.81}$ [51]			$5.84 \pm 0.69$
124	$\pi\ell^+\ell^-$	$< 0.059$	$< 0.059$ [18]	$< 0.062$ [19]			$< 0.059$
125	$\pi e^+e^-$	$< 0.110$	$< 0.110$ [18]				$< 0.110$
126	$\pi\mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.050$	$< 0.050$ [18]				$< 0.050$
127	$Ke^+e^-$	$0.44 \pm 0.06$	$0.39^{+0.08}_{-0.08} \pm 0.02$ [23]	$0.48^{+0.08}_{-0.07} \pm 0.03$ [24]			$0.44 \pm 0.06$
128	$K^*e^+e^-$	$1.19 \pm 0.20$	$0.99^{+0.23}_{-0.21} \pm 0.06$ [23]	$1.39^{+0.23}_{-0.20} \pm 0.12$ [24]			$1.19^{+0.17}_{-0.16}$
129	$K\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.44 \pm 0.04$	$0.41^{+0.13}_{-0.12} \pm 0.02$ [23]	$0.50 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.03$ [24]		$0.42 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.02$ [52]	$0.44 \pm 0.04$
130	$K^*\mu^+\mu^-$	$1.06 \pm 0.09$	$1.35^{+0.35}_{-0.33} \pm 0.10$ [23]	$1.10^{+0.16}_{-0.14} \pm 0.08$ [24]		$1.01 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.05$ [52]	$1.06 \pm 0.09$
131	$K\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.48 \pm 0.04$	$0.47 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.02$ [53]	$0.48^{+0.05}_{-0.04} \pm 0.03$ [24]			$0.48 \pm 0.04$
132	$K^*\ell^+\ell^-$	$1.05 \pm 0.10$	$1.02^{+0.14}_{-0.13} \pm 0.05$ [53]	$1.07^{+0.11}_{-0.10} \pm 0.09$ [24]			$1.05 \pm 0.10$
133	$K\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 17$	$< 17$ [27]	$< 16$ [28]			$< 16$
134	$K^*\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 76$	$< 76$ [27]	$< 27$ [28]			$< 27$
	$\pi\nu\bar{\nu}$			$< 9$ [28]			$< 9$
	$\rho\nu\bar{\nu}$			$< 30$ [28]			$< 30$
136	$\pi e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.092$	$< 0.092$ [38]				$< 0.092$
137	$\rho e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 3.2$			$< 3.2$ [54]		$< 3.2$
138	$Ke^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.038$	$< 0.038$ [39]				$< 0.038$
139	$K^*e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.51$	$< 0.51$ [39]				$< 0.51$

Channels with no RPP# are not reported by PDG.

Results for CDF are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† Results extrapolated to  $E_\gamma > 1.6$  GeV, using the method of Ref. [55].

‡ Belle:  $m(\ell^+\ell^-) > 0.2$  GeV/ $c^2$ , BABAR:  $m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) > 0.1$  GeV $^2/c^4$ .

§ The value quoted is  $\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow K_3^*\gamma) \times \mathcal{B}(K_3^* \rightarrow K\eta)$ . PDG gives the BF assuming  $\mathcal{B}(K_3^* \rightarrow K\eta) = 11^{+5}_{-4}\%$ .

¶ Average of several results, obtained with different methods.

◇ Only results originally measured in the interval  $E_\gamma > 1.9$  GeV (also taken into account in the previous line).

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RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CDF	LHCb	CMS	ATLAS	Our Avg.
31	$e^+\nu$	< 0.98	< 1.9 [56]	< 0.98 <sup>†</sup> [57]					< 0.98 <sup>†</sup>
32	$\mu^+\nu$	< 1.0	< 1.0 [56]	< 1.7 <sup>†</sup> [57]					< 1.0
33	$\tau^+\nu$	$109 \pm 24$	$183^{+53}_{-49} \pm 24$ <sup>‡</sup> [58]	$125 \pm 28 \pm 27$ <sup>‡</sup> [59]					$144 \pm 31$
34	$\ell^+\nu\ell\gamma$	< 3.5	< 15.6 [60]	< 3.5 [61]					< 3.5
35	$e^+\nu e\gamma$	< 6.1	< 17 [60]	< 6.1 [61]					< 6.1
36	$\mu^+\nu\mu\gamma$	< 3.4	< 24 [60]	< 3.4 [61]					< 3.4
495	$\gamma\gamma$	< 0.32	< 0.32 [62]	< 0.62 [63]					< 0.32
458	$e^+e^-$	< 0.083	< 0.113 [64]	< 0.19 [65]	< 0.083 [66]				< 0.083
497	$e^+e^-\gamma$	< 0.12	< 0.12 [67]						< 0.12
498	$\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.00018^{+3.1}_{-3.1}$	< 0.052 [64]	< 0.16 [65]	< 0.0038 [68]	< 0.00034 <sup>¶</sup> [69]	< 0.00110 <sup>¶</sup> [70]	$-0.25^{+0.20}_{-0.20}$ <sup>¶</sup> [71]	$0.00039^{+0.00016}_{-0.00014}$ <sup>§</sup>
499	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	< 0.16	< 0.16 [67]						< 0.16
500	$\mu^+\mu^-\mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.0053				< 0.0053 <sup>¶</sup> [72]			< 0.0053 <sup>¶</sup>
501	$SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-, P \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.0051				< 0.0051 <sup>¶</sup> [72]			< 0.0051 <sup>¶</sup>
502	$\tau^+\tau^-$	< 4100	< 4100 [73]			< 1600 [74]			< 1600
524	$e^+\mu^\pm$	< 0.0028	< 0.092 [64]	< 0.17 [65]	< 0.064 [66]	< 0.001 [75]			< 0.001
530	$e^+\tau^\pm$	< 28	< 28 [76]						< 28
532	$\mu^+\tau^\pm$	< 22	< 22 [76]						< 22
521	$\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 24	< 24 [77]	< 130 [78]					< 24
522	$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	< 17	< 17 [77]						< 17

Results for CDF, LHCb, CMS and ATLAS are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

<sup>†</sup> More recent results exist, with hadronic tagging [79], that do not improve the limits (< 3.5 and < 2.7) for  $e^+\nu$  and  $\mu^+\nu$ , respectively).

<sup>‡</sup> The authors make the average with their previous results, derived from statistically independent samples [80,81].

<sup>§</sup> This is the combined result obtained by the LHCb and CMS collaborations [82].

<sup>¶</sup> UL at 95% CL.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - December 2017  
 Compilation of  $B$  Relative Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions  
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 AVG.	Belle	BABAR	LHCb	Our Avg.
548/298	$10^4 \times \mathcal{B}(K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(\psi(2S) K^+)$	$6.95^{+0.46}_{-0.43} \pm 0.34$			$6.95^{+0.46}_{-0.43} \pm 0.34$ [30]	$6.95^{+0.57}_{-0.55}$
549/274	$10^4 \times \mathcal{B}(K^+ \phi \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(\psi(2S) K^+)$	$1.58^{+0.36+0.19}_{-0.32-0.07}$			$1.58^{+0.36+0.19}_{-0.32-0.07}$ [30]	$1.58^{+0.41}_{-0.33}$
536/540	$\mathcal{B}(\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)$ †	$0.053 \pm 0.014 \pm 0.01$			$0.038 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.001$ [20]	$0.038 \pm 0.009$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^+ e^+ e^-)$ ‡			$1.00^{+0.31}_{-0.25} \pm 0.07$ [53]		$1.00^{+0.32}_{-0.26}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^* \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^* e^+ e^-)$ §		$0.83 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.08$ [24]			$0.83 \pm 0.19$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^* \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^* e^+ e^-)$ ¶			$1.013^{+0.34}_{-0.26} \pm 0.010$ [53]		$1.013^{+0.340}_{-0.260}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^{*0} e^+ e^-)$ ◊				$0.66^{+0.11}_{-0.07} \pm 0.03$ [83]	$0.66^{+0.11}_{-0.08}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(K^{*0} e^+ e^-)$ <sup>1</sup>				$0.69^{+0.11}_{-0.07} \pm 0.05$ [83]	$0.69^{+0.12}_{-0.09}$
	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \gamma) / \mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi \gamma)$		$1.10 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.18$ [2]		$1.23 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.11$ [84]	$1.21 \pm 0.11$

Channels with no RPP# are not reported by PDG.

† For  $0.1 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

‡ For  $1.0 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

§ For the full  $m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-)$  range.

¶ For  $0.10 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 8.12 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$  and  $m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) > 10.11 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

◊ For  $0.045 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 1.1 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

<sup>1</sup> For  $1.1 < m^2(\ell^+ \ell^-) < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - December 2017  
 Compilation of Branching Fractions of  $B^+/B^0$  to  $\bar{q}$  gluon decays ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
Preliminary     Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	Our Avg.
81	$\eta X$	$260_{-80}^{+50}$		$261 \pm 30_{-74}^{+44}$ §[85]	$< 440$ [86]	$261_{-79}^{+53}$
81	$\eta' X$	$420 \pm 90$	$390 \pm 80 \pm 90$ †[87]		$460 \pm 110 \pm 60$ †[88]	$423 \pm 86$
83	$K^+ X$	$< 187$	$< 187$ ‡ [89]			$< 187$ ‡
84	$K^0 X$	$190_{-70}^{+70}$	$195_{-45}^{+51} \pm 50$ ‡ [89]			$195_{-67}^{+71}$
95	$\pi^+ X$	$370 \pm 80$	$372_{-47}^{+50} \pm 59$ ¶ [89]			$372_{-75}^{+77}$

†  $2.0 < p^*(\eta') < 2.7$  GeV/c.

‡  $m_X < 1.69$  GeV/c<sup>2</sup>.

§  $0.4 < m_X < 2.6$  GeV/c<sup>2</sup>.

¶  $m_X < 1.71$  GeV/c<sup>2</sup>.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - December 2017  
Isospin Asymmetry

Preliminary      Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

Parameter	PDG2017 Avg.	<i>BABAR</i>	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
$\Delta_{0^-}(X_s\gamma)$	$-0.01 \pm 0.06$	$-0.01_{-0.06}^{+0.06}$ † [42,90]			$-0.01 \pm 0.06$
$\Delta_{0^+}(K^*\gamma)$	$0.052 \pm 0.026$	$0.066 \pm 0.021 \pm 0.022$ [1]	$0.062 \pm 0.015 \pm 0.006 \pm 0.012$ [2]		$0.063 \pm 0.017$
$\Delta_{p\gamma}$	$-0.46 \pm 0.17$	$-0.43_{-0.22}^{+0.25} \pm 0.10$ [14]	$-0.48_{-0.19-0.09}^{+0.21+0.08}$ [15]		$-0.46_{-0.16}^{+0.17}$
$\Delta_{0^-}(K\ell\ell)$ †	$-0.13 \pm 0.06$	$-0.58_{-0.37}^{+0.29} \pm 0.02$ [53]	$-0.31_{-0.14}^{+0.17} \pm 0.08$ [24]	$-0.10_{-0.09}^{+0.08} \pm 0.02$ § [29]	$-0.17 \pm 0.08$
$\Delta_{0^-}(K^*\ell\ell)$ †	$-0.45 \pm 0.17$	$-0.64_{-0.14}^{+0.15} \pm 0.03$ [53]	$0.30_{-0.11}^{+0.12} \pm 0.08$ [24]	$0.00_{-0.10}^{+0.12} \pm 0.02$ § [29]	$-0.06 \pm 0.07$

In some of the  $B$ -factory results it is assumed that  $\mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^+B^-) = \mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0\bar{B}^0)$ , and in others a measured value of the ratio of branching fractions is used. See original papers for details. The averages quoted above are computed naively and should be treated with caution.

† Results given for the bin  $1 < m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) < 6 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ , see references for the other bins.

‡ Average of two independent measurements from *BABAR* [42,90].

§ Only muons are used.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - December 2017  
 Compilation of  $B^+$  Semi-leptonic LFV & LNV Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	BELLE	LHCb	Our Avg.
552	$\pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$< 0.17$	$< 0.17$ [38]			$< 0.17$
553	$\pi^+ e^+ \tau^-$	$< 74$	$< 74$ [91]			$< 74$
554	$\pi^+ e^- \tau^+$	$< 20$	$< 20$ [91]			$< 20$
555	$\pi^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$	$< 75$	$< 75$ [91]			$< 75$
556	$\pi^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$	$< 62$	$< 62$ [91]			$< 62$
557	$\pi^+ \mu^- \tau^+$	$< 45$	$< 45$ [91]			$< 45$
558	$\pi^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	$< 72$	$< 72$ [91]			$< 72$
559	$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	$< 0.091$	$< 0.091$ [39]			$< 0.091$
560	$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	$< 0.13$	$< 0.13$ [39]			$< 0.13$
561	$K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$< 0.091$	$< 0.091$ [39]			$< 0.091$
562	$K^+ e^+ \tau^-$	$< 43$	$< 43$ [91]			$< 43$
563	$K^+ e^- \tau^+$	$< 15$	$< 15$ [91]			$< 15$
564	$K^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$	$< 30$	$< 30$ [91]			$< 30$
565	$K^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$	$< 45$	$< 45$ [91]			$< 45$
566	$K^+ \mu^- \tau^+$	$< 28$	$< 28$ [91]			$< 28$
567	$K^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	$< 48$	$< 48$ [91]			$< 48$
568	$K^{*+} e^+ \mu^-$	$< 1.3$	$< 1.3$ [39]			$< 1.3$
569	$K^{*+} e^- \mu^+$	$< 0.99$	$< 0.99$ [39]			$< 0.99$
570	$K^{*+} e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$< 1.4$	$< 1.4$ [39]			$< 1.4$
571	$\pi^- e^+ e^+$	$< 0.023$	$< 0.023$ [92]			$< 0.023$
572	$\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.013$	$< 0.107$ [92]		$< 0.004$ † [93]	$< 0.004$ †
573	$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.15$	$< 0.15$ [94]			$< 0.15$
574	$\rho^- e^+ e^+$	$< 0.17$	$< 0.17$ [94]			$< 0.17$
575	$\rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.42$	$< 0.42$ [94]			$< 0.42$
576	$\rho^- e^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.47$	$< 0.47$ [94]			$< 0.47$
577	$K^- e^+ e^+$	$< 0.03$	$< 0.03$ [92]			$< 0.03$
578	$K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.041$	$< 0.067$ [92]		$< 0.041$ [95]	$< 0.041$
579	$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.16$	$< 0.16$ [94]			$< 0.16$
580	$K^{*-} e^+ e^+$	$< 0.40$	$< 0.40$ [94]			$< 0.40$
581	$K^{*-} \mu^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.59$	$< 0.59$ [94]			$< 0.59$
582	$K^{*-} e^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.30$	$< 0.30$ [94]			$< 0.30$
583	$D^- e^+ e^+$	$< 2.6$	$< 2.6$ [94]	$< 2.6$ [96]		$< 2.6$
584	$D^- e^+ \mu^+$	$< 1.8$	$< 2.1$ [94]	$< 1.8$ [96]		$< 1.8$
585	$D^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.69$	$< 1.7$ [94]	$< 1.1$ [96]	$< 0.69$ [97]	$< 0.69$
586	$D_s^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$< 0.58$			$< 0.58$ [97]	$< 0.58$
587	$\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$< 1.5$			$< 1.5$ [97]	$< 1.5$
589	$\Lambda^0 \mu^+$	$< 0.06$	$< 0.06$ [40]			$< 0.06$
590	$\Lambda^0 e^+$	$< 0.032$	$< 0.032$ [40]			$< 0.032$
591	$\bar{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+$	$< 0.06$	$< 0.06$ [40]			$< 0.06$
592	$\bar{\Lambda}^0 e^+$	$< 0.08$	$< 0.08$ [40]			$< 0.08$

Results for LHCb are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† UL at 95% CL.



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