

# **ILC Damping Ring Test Possibilities**

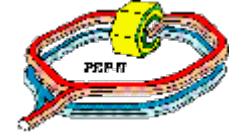
**John T. Seeman**

**SBF Workshop**

**SLAC**

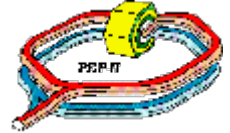
**June 15, 2006**

# Parameters of Super-B Designs

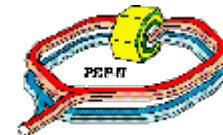


| Collider      |                         | $\xi_y$ | N         | $\beta_y^*$ | s    | E   | F     | Lumin     |
|---------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|------|-----|-------|-----------|
| Units         |                         |         | $10^{10}$ | mm          | m    | GeV | (~Hd) | $10^{35}$ |
| PEP-II        | Normal                  | 0.07    | 8         | 10          | 1.26 | 3.1 | 0.84  | 0.11      |
| KEKB          | Normal                  | 0.065   | 5.8       | 6           | 2.1  | 3.5 | 0.76  | 0.16      |
| Super-PEP-II  | High I<br>low $\beta_y$ | 0.12    | 10        | 1.7         | 0.32 | 3.5 | 0.81  | 7         |
| Super-KEKB    | High I<br>low $\beta_y$ | 0.28    | 12        | 3           | 0.59 | 3.5 | 0.85  | 8         |
| Linear SuperB | Single pass             | 29.     | 10        | 0.5         | 250  | 4   | 1.07  | 10        |
| SuperB        | Bunch shorten           | 0.14    | 6         | 0.4         | 0.63 | 4   | 0.75  | 10        |
| SuperB        | X'ing angle             | 0.045   | 2         | 0.08        | 0.5  | 5   | 0.8   | 9         |

# ATF-II KEK



- **Small emittances**
- **Low repetition rate**
- **Final focus under construction**



# The use of the HERA Electron Ring in Conjunction with ILC Damping Rings

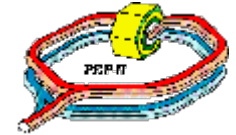


Damping Ring Collaboration Meeting May 9, 2006

F. Willeke, DESY

- Long term perspective
- Short term goals
- DR design examples
- Schedule





# ILC Damping Rings

Most challenging accelerator problem:

- Very large beam currents (0.5 A)
- Very small equilibrium emittance 1 pm
- Strong damping
- Fast kickers required
- Strong transient beam loading
- Very broadband feedback systems
- Operation with high intensity positrons ...

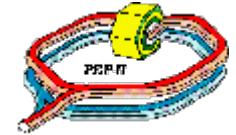
The challenging issues are coupled  
(small emittance & high intensity)

**There is a non-negligible risk that it might be difficult to achieve**

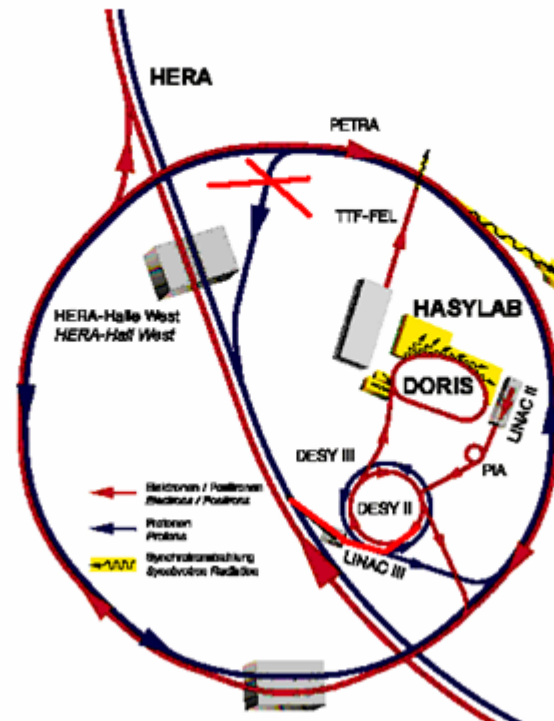
**The performance goal of the damping rings.**

**Need design margins, impacts on cost, ...**

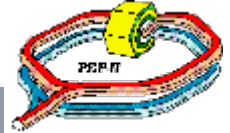
Decision on the size of the damping rings: 6 km (Snowmass 05)



# New HERA-Injector needed



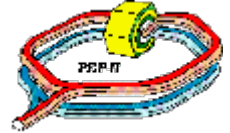
# HERA e- ring for ILC



## Example Parameter Set

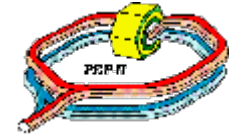
| Parameter                | unit                  | HERA Example 1 | HERA Example 2 | BD DR |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| Beam Energy              | [GeV]                 | 5              | 5              | 5     |
| Circumference            | [m]                   | 6335.826       | 6335.826       | 6114  |
| Harmonic Number          | -                     | 10560          | 10560          |       |
| RF Frequency             | [MHz]                 | 499.7          | 499.7          | 650   |
| Arc- Optics              | -                     | FDODF          | FODO           | FODO  |
| Wiggler field            | [T]                   | 0.8            | 0.9            | 0.5   |
| Wiggler active length    | [m]                   | 122.24         | 122.24         | 266   |
| Norm. horiz. emittance   | [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]     | 2.48           | 3.26           | 5.6   |
| Norm. Vertical emittance | [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]     | 0.0            | 0.02           | 0.02  |
| Hor. Damping Time        | [ms]                  | 16.4           | 13.8           | 14    |
| Vert. Damping time       | [ms]                  | 16.4           | 13.8           | 14    |
| Long. Damping time       | [ms]                  | 8.2            | 6.9            | 7     |
| Dynamic Aperture         | [rad· $\mu\text{m}$ ] | to be calc.    | 20             | 0.12  |
| Bunch length             | [mm]                  | 0.8            | 0.6            | 6     |
| rms energy spread        | [ $10^{-3}$ ]         | 1.2            | 1.02           | 1.3   |
| RF Voltage capability    | [MV]                  | 40             | 40             | 19.3  |
| Momentum compaction      | [ $10^{-4}$ ]         | 1.06           | 4.6            | 1.62  |
| Energy Loss per Turn     | [MeV]                 | 3.23           | 3.84           | 14.3  |
| RF Power for 0.5A        | [MW]                  | 1.61           | 1.92           | 1.4   |

# Proposal: CESR ILC DR Test



- Use CESR after March 2008 as an ILC DR test
- Circ = 743 m.
- 1.5 to 5 GeV
- Lattice designed to make Horiz emittance less than 3 nm at 2 GeV; 15 pm vertical
- 400+ mA e+ or e-
- 366 bunches
- 6 to 8 nsec spacings
- 12 wigglers at 1.2 T field
- 6.9 mm bunch length





# PEP-II HER

## ○ **Emittance versus energy (Nosochkov):**

- ↪ **9 GeV: 48 nm emit x, 8.8 mm bunch length**
- ↪ **7 GeV: 29 nm emit x, 6.0 mm bunch length**
- ↪ **5 GeV: 14.8 nm emit x, 3.6 mm bunch length**
- ↪ **3 GeV: 5.34 nm emit x, 1.7 mm bunch length**
- ↪ **Wigglers will reduce these values**