

## Bunch Length Monitors - Overview

Updated February, 2004

1. S-band RF Transverse Deflecting Cavity
  - a. Uses existing structures to be installed at 3 new locations:
    - Injector, vertical deflection
    - Linac 25-5, vertical deflection
    - Linac 25-6, horizontal deflection
  - b. semi-invasive pulse stealing mode of operation where 1 Hz is deflected onto profile monitor
  - c. single bunch measurement, but requires 3 pulses to compensate for incoming tilt in the bunch length calculation
  - d. invasive quad scan slice emittance in plane perpendicular to deflection
  - e. invasive slice energy spread measurement for vertical deflection at horizontal dispersion location for profile monitor:
    - injector-linac inflection point
    - BC1 profile monitor
    - dog-leg bend in the LTU
2. Electro Optic femtosecond laser measurement
  - a. Non-invasive
  - b. Single shot
  - c. Longitudinal profile
  - d. Timing with respect to laser pulse
3. OTR screens
  - a. Coherent transition radiation
    - i. Invasive to SASE process in undulator
    - ii. E-beam increase in transverse emittance still transported to end.
  - b. Coherent diffraction radiation
    - i. Non-invasive, e-beam passes through hole in OTR foil
  - c. Integrated bandwidth limited power of the coherent radiation gives single-shot measurement of rms relative bunch length
  - d. Spectrally resolved power of the coherent radiation gives single shot measurement of rms absolute bunch length. This is necessary for tuning to a specific bunch length which is not the minimum bunch length for the compressor
  - e. Single shot rms bunch length measurement available for feedback control of the linac RF phase for bunch length control.
  - f. Autocorrelation measurements of the coherent radiation with an interferometer yield the average over many bunches of the 2<sup>nd</sup> moment of the bunch length distribution

4. Coherent synchrotron radiation, CSR
  - a. Off-axis synchrotron radiation port on
    - i. BC1 final dipole
    - ii. BC2 final dipole
    - iii. Chicane wiggler in the LTU dogleg
  - b. Non-invasive measurement yielding same information as OTR screens in 3.c, d and f above and for feedback control as in 3.e.
  - c. Spectral measurements also indicate level of microbunching instabilities initiated by CSR in the bunch compressor chicanes