



# Production & Spectroscopy of Heavy Hadrons at the LHC

Hal Evans  
for the ALICE, ATLAS, CMS, LHCb Collaborations

Hadron2011, 13-17 June, 2011, Munich



# Outline

## 1) Overview of LHC Experiments

- Issues relevant for heavy hadrons

## 2) Heavy Flavor Production

- Background & Theoretical predictions
- Charm production
- Beauty production

## 3) Exclusive Final States

- Spectroscopy
- Tool for studying Electro-Weak symmetry breaking

## 4) Summary of What We've Learned (so far)

- What to look for in the future

~50 Experimental Results from ALICE, ATLAS, CMS, LHCb

# What I Won't Cover

Tragically, the organizers ignored my request for more time

- and I only needed 150 extra minutes !

We will have to skip

- nearly interesting experimental details
- many states that have been re-observed at the LHC
- CP-violation and other electro-weak topics
- $B \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
- top physics (feeble excuse: it doesn't hadronize)

Other LHC Heavy Flavor-related talks at Hadron 2011

- Plenary Sessions
  - > Charmonium (Yuanming Gao) & Bottomonium (Nuno Leonardo)
- Parallel Session talks by
  - > ALICE: K. Schweda, F. Kramer
  - > ATLAS: C. Schiavi
  - > CMS: B. Akgun, B. Paolo, H-C Kaestli, C. Grab, J. Wang
  - > LHCb: R. Cardinale, G. Sabatino, A. Uklega, B. Liu

# Heavy Flavors and LHC Exp's

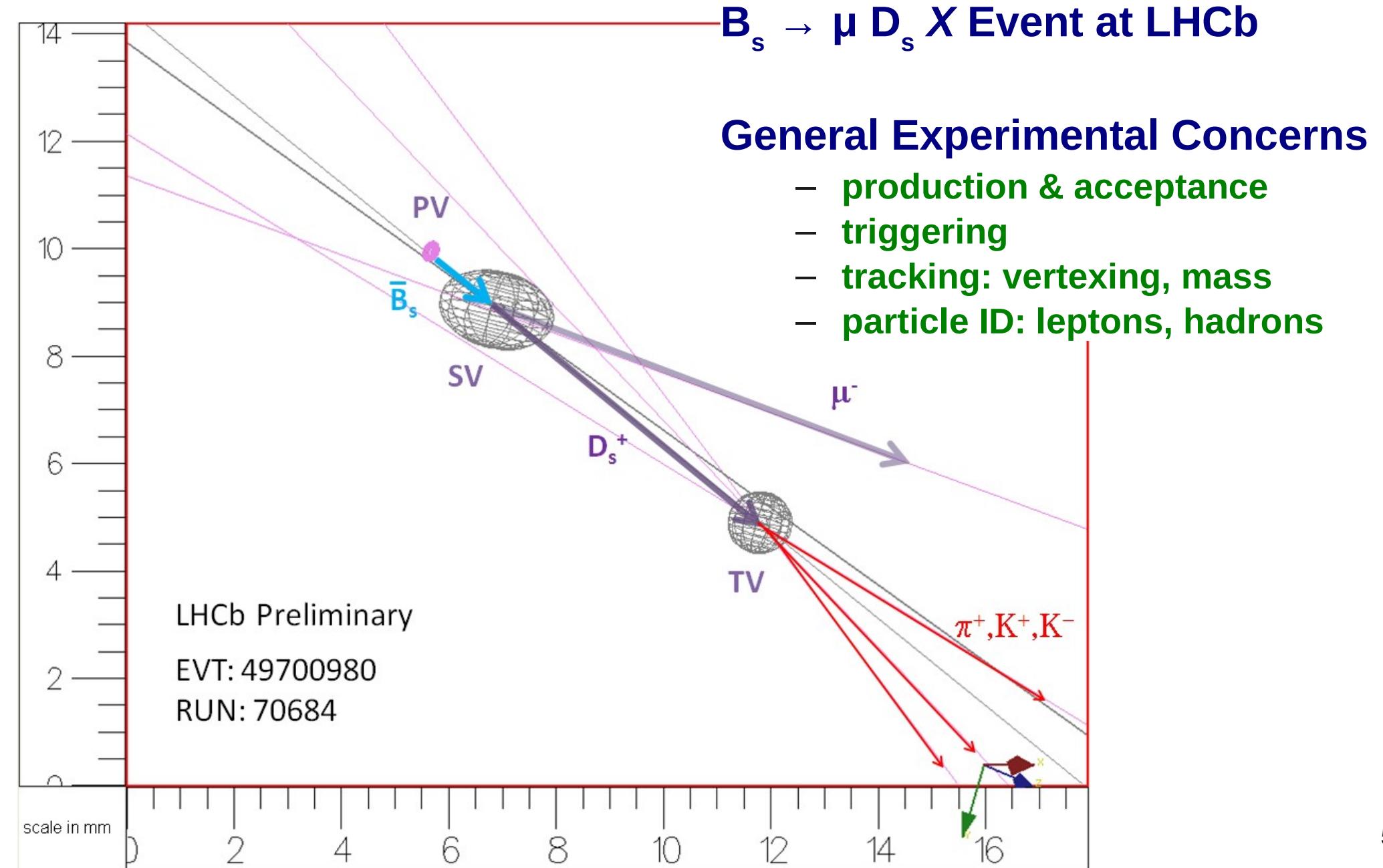
**Heavy Flavor Production/Spectroscopy is not the primary focus of any of the LHC experiments**

- ATLAS/CMS direct searches for new physics
- LHCb matter-antimatter asymmetry, EW symmetry breaking
- ALICE strongly interacting matter at extreme energy densities

**Nevertheless each has good capabilities to make these types of measurements**

- unfortunately, no time to go into details of each experiment
- but will highlight a few of the most important issues

# Experimental Issues Illustrated

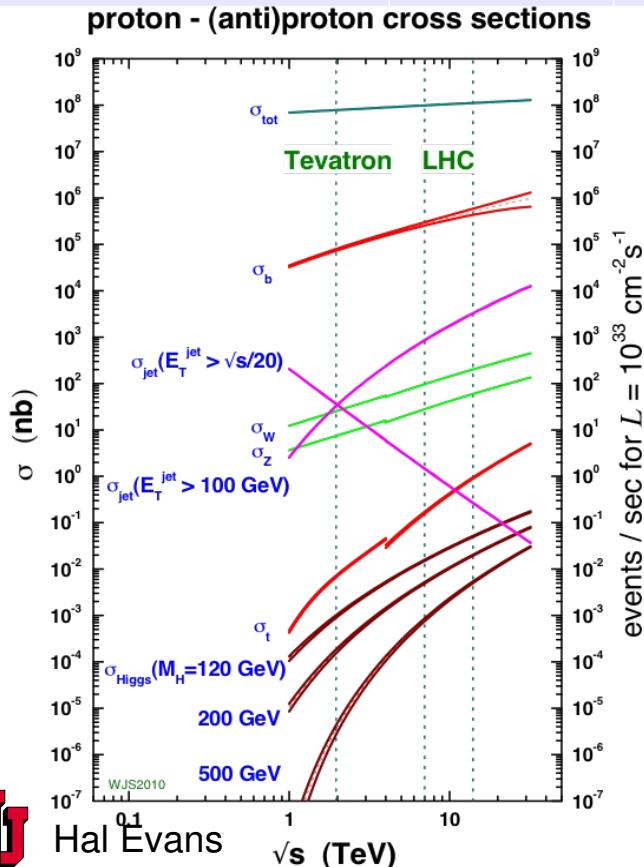


# Production and Acceptance

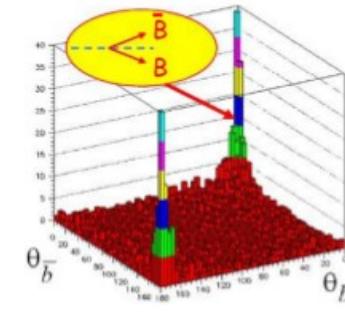
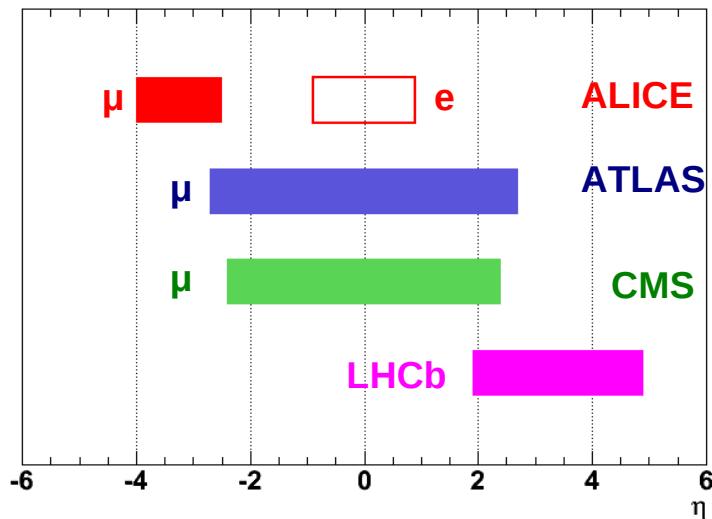
## Data Collected

- all exp's efficiency > 90%

pp Luminosity	2010	2011
peak ( $\text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ )	$2 \cdot 10^{32}$	$> 1 \cdot 10^{33}$
integrated ( $\text{pb}^{-1}$ )	$\sim 40$	$> 1000$ (>350 LHCb)



## Detector Acceptances

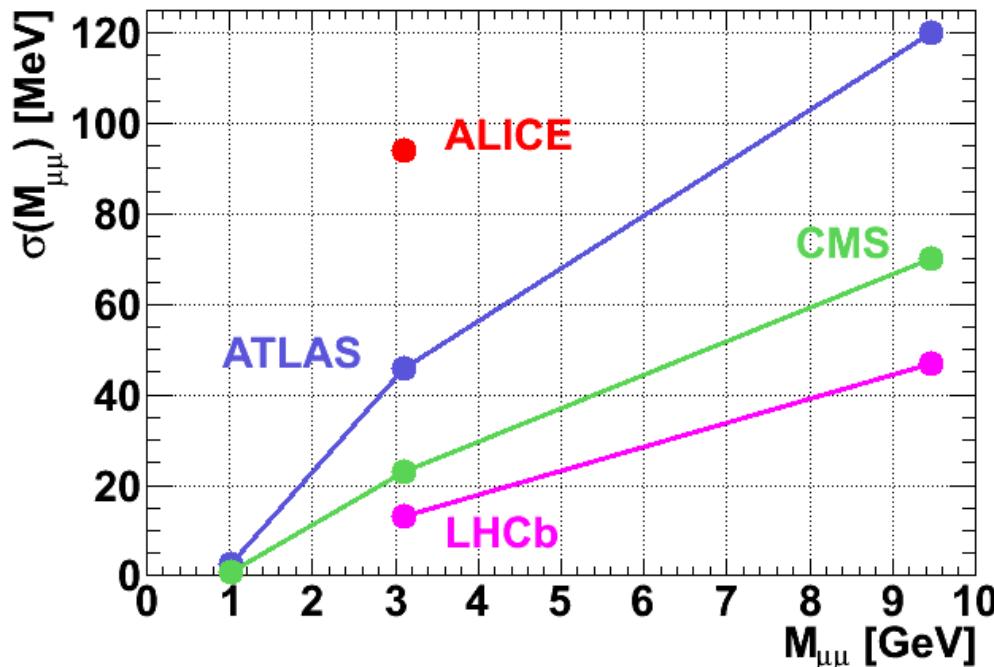


## Triggers used in analyses

Trigger	Exp's	Comments
min(micro) bias	all	only earliest data
single muon	all	lowest $p_T$ prescaled
single jet	ATLAS, CMS	lowest $p_T$ prescaled
di-muon	all	unprescaled (so far)
displaced Vtx	LHCb	unprescaled

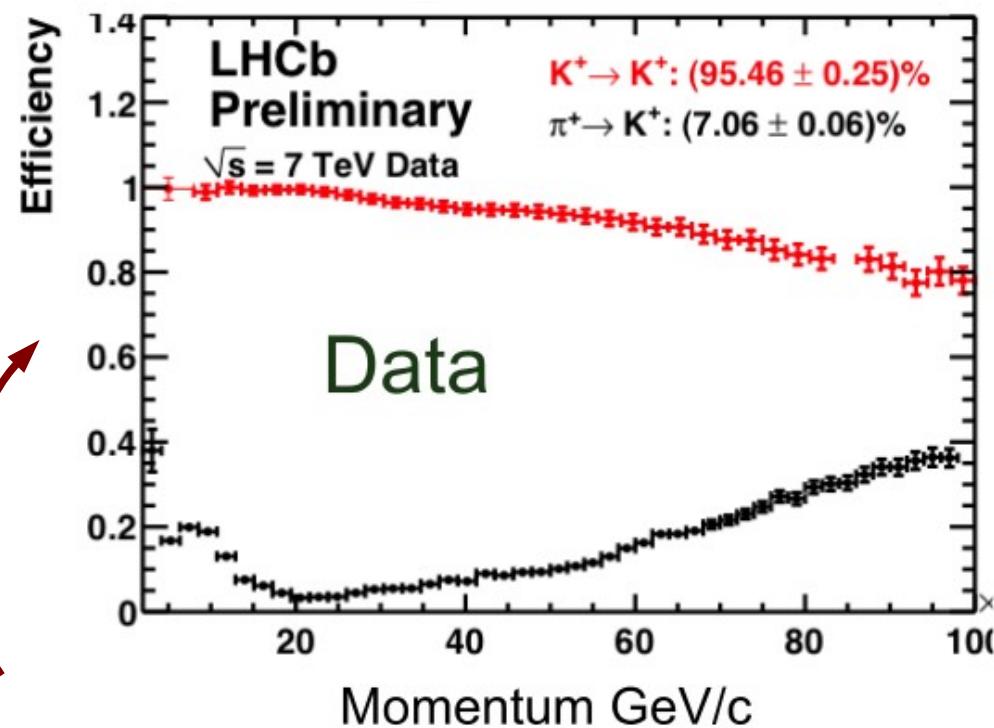
# Tracking & Hadron ID

## Mass Resolution



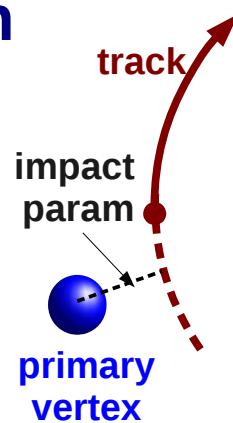
## $\pi/K/p$ Separation

- all exp's have some capabilities
  - > but not used here by ATLAS,CMS,ALICE
- LHCb (RICH) used extensively

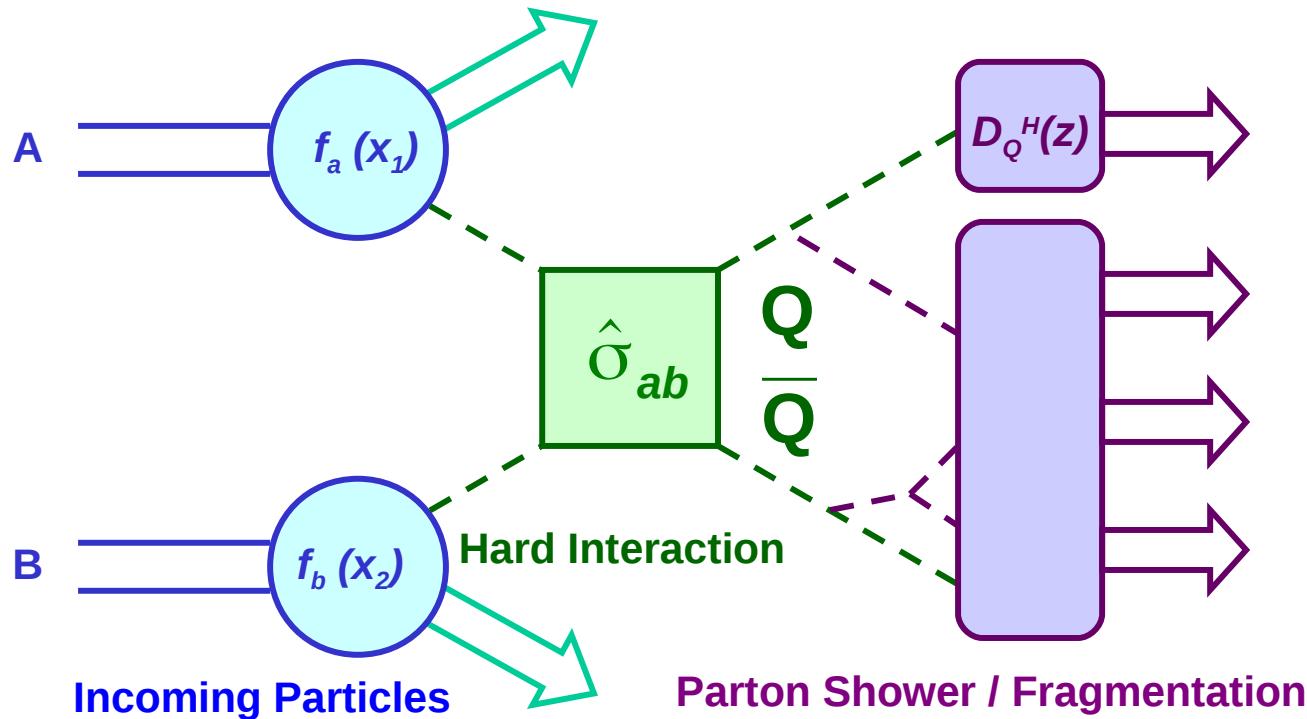


## Impact Parameter Resolution

ALICE	$\sim 30 \mu m$	$p_T = 8 \text{ GeV}$
ATLAS	$\sim 30 \mu m$	$p_T = 5 \text{ GeV}$
CMS	$\sim 30 \mu m$	$p_T = 6 \text{ GeV}$
LHCb	$\sim 30 \mu m$	high $p_T$



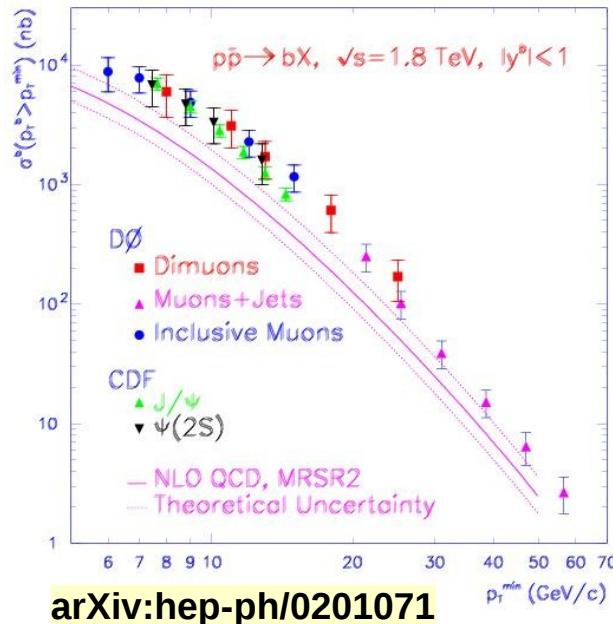
# Heavy Flavor Production



$$\frac{d\sigma(pp \rightarrow X)}{d^3 p_1 \dots d^3 p_n} = \sum_{a,b} \int dx_a dx_b dz \underbrace{f_a(x_1, \mu_F) f_b(x_2, \mu_F)}_{\text{PDFs}} \times \underbrace{\hat{\sigma}_{ab}(p_a, p_b, p_X, \alpha_s(\mu_R), \mu_R, \mu_F)}_{\text{Hard Scatter x-sect}} \times \underbrace{D_Q^H(z, \mu_{F'})}_{\text{renormalization & factorization scales}}$$

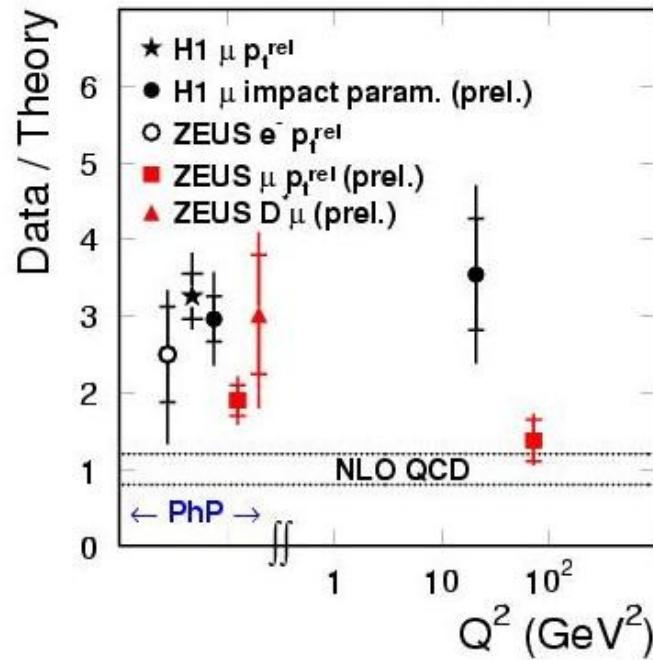
# Situation c. 2000

CDF, D0 Run I

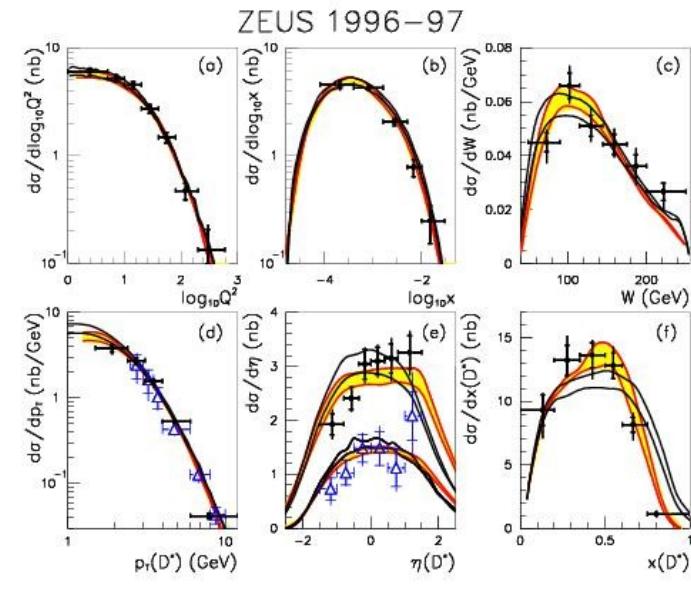


arXiv:hep-ph/0201071

b cross section at HERA



D\* production in DIS (ZEUS)



## Beauty Production vs NLO predictions

- reasonable agreement in shape, but scale off by factors of 2–3

## Charm Production vs NLO Predictions

- agreement generally better, but errors quite large

Could this be New Physics ???



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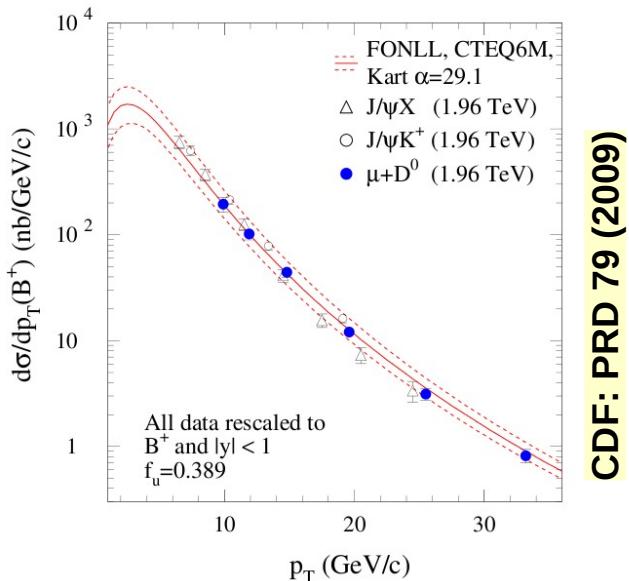
# Road to Enlightenment

## Experimental Issues: be careful what you report

- cross-sections from reconstructed  $b$ -hadrons ( $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$ , ...)
  - > careful treatment of fragmentation, updated  $\alpha_s$  & PDFs
- cross-sections from  $b$ -tagged jets

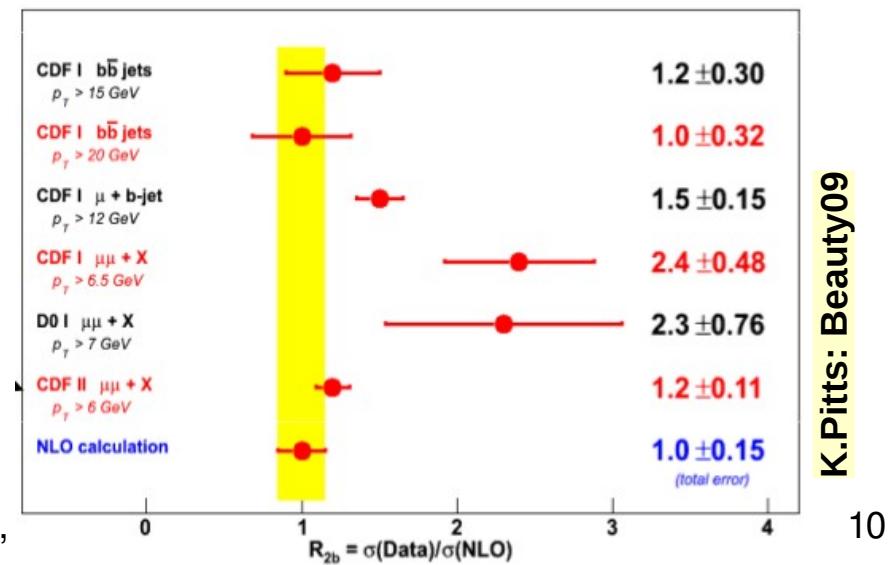
## Theory Issues: consistent calculations peripheral to NLO

- Large scale dependence: sizable contributions from beyond NLO
  - > low  $p_T$  small  $x \sim m_b / \sqrt{s}$  effects
  - > high  $p_T$  large  $\log(p_T / m_b)$  (FONLL resummation)
- Consistent (FONLL) treatment of fragmentation functions



CDF: PRD 79 (2009)

Hadron2011: 16 June,

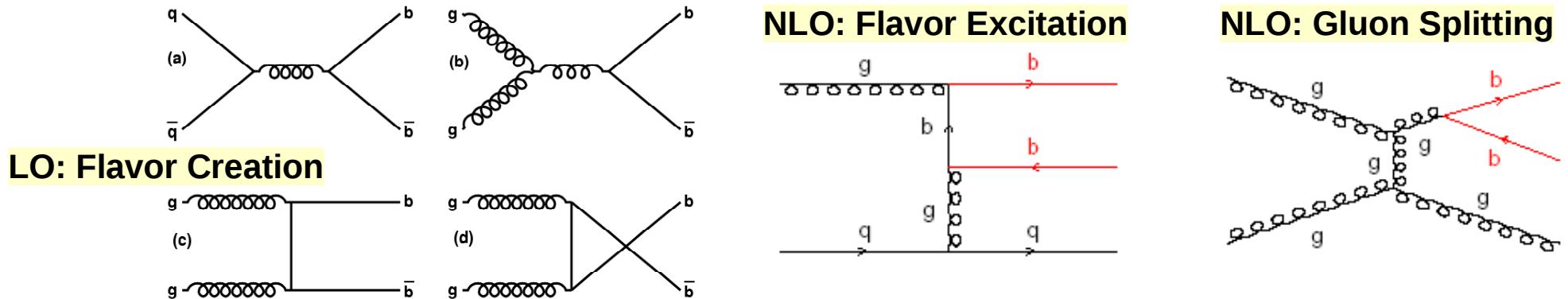


K.Pitts: Beauty09

# State of the Art

## Heavy Flavor Production included in MC generators

- PYTHIA, HERWIG: LO with some higher order topologies



- MadGraph/MadEvent:  $2 \rightarrow 2,3$  Processes
- CASCADE: off-shell LO Matrix Elems w/ high-E factorization
- MC@NLO, POWHEG, FONLL, MCFM: full NLO calculations

## Experimental Issues

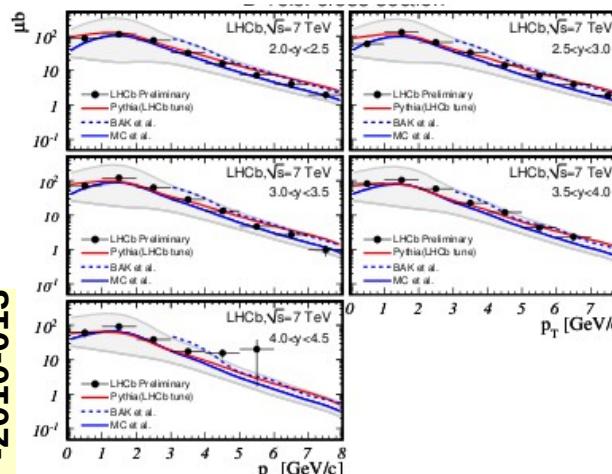
- Does good data vs NLO agreement extend to new LHC energy regime?
- How well do we understand the details of higher order topologies?
- Cross-section measurements techniques
  - > i) inclusive ( $b/c$ -jet,  $e/\mu$ )
  - > ii) partially inclusive ( $\mu D^0 X, J/\psi X, \dots$ )
  - > iii) exclusive ( $c \rightarrow D^{(*)}, B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, \dots$ )

# Exclusive c: LHCb

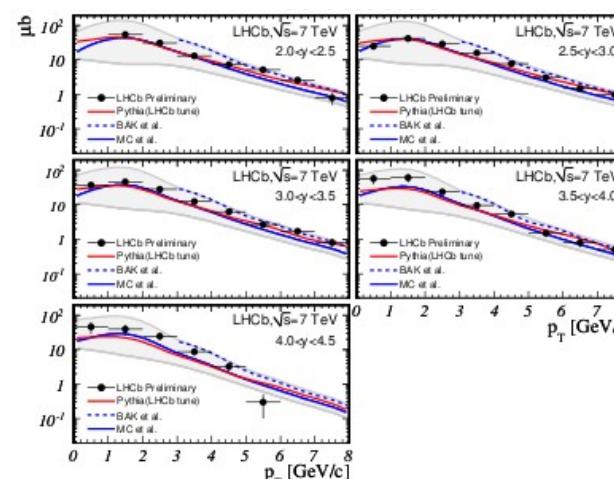
$pp \rightarrow D X$  using micro bias trigger ( $1.81 \text{ nb}^{-1}$  – May, 2010)

- $b$ -component extract using fit to D-meson impact parameter distrib.

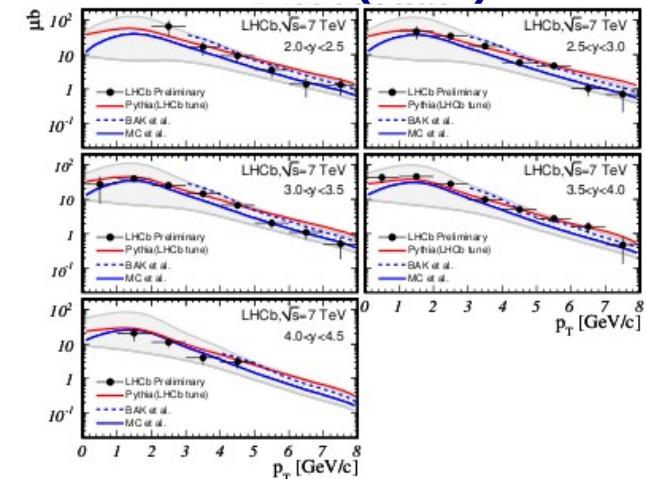
$D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$



$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$

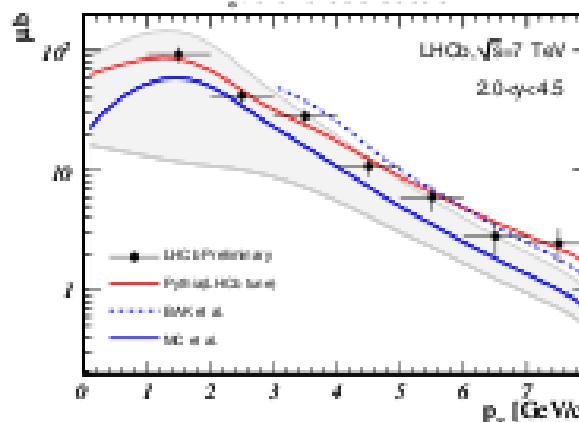


$D^{*+} \rightarrow D^0(K^- \pi^+) \pi^+$



$D_s^+ \rightarrow \Phi(K^- K^+) \pi^+$

— PYTHIA  
— MC: Cacciari, Frixione, Mangano, Nason, Ridolfi  
- - - BAK: Kniehl, Kramer, Schienbein, Spiesberger



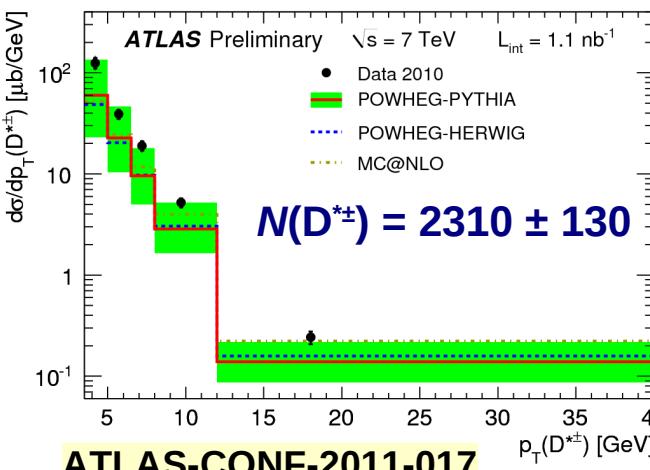


# Exclusive c: ATLAS

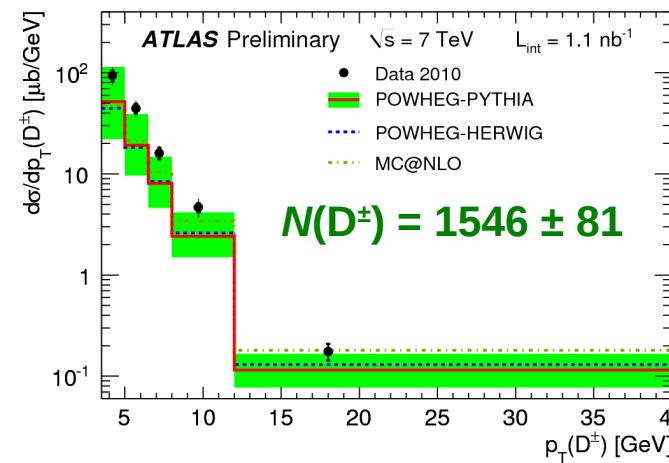
$pp \rightarrow D X$  using minimum bias trigger ( $1.1 \text{ nb}^{-1}$  – Mar-Jul, 2010)

- contains both  $b,c$  components (nb:  $\sigma_{cc} \sim 20 \sigma_{bb}$ )

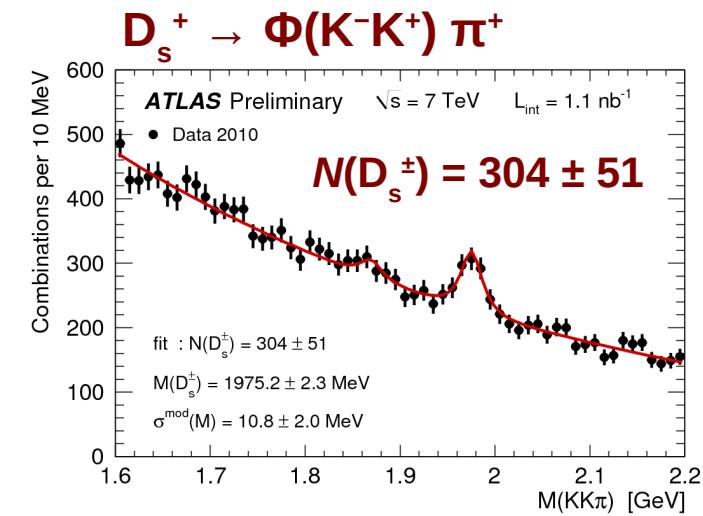
$D^{*\pm} \rightarrow D^0(K^-\pi^+) \pi^+$



$D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$



$D_s^+ \rightarrow \Phi(K^-K^+) \pi^+$



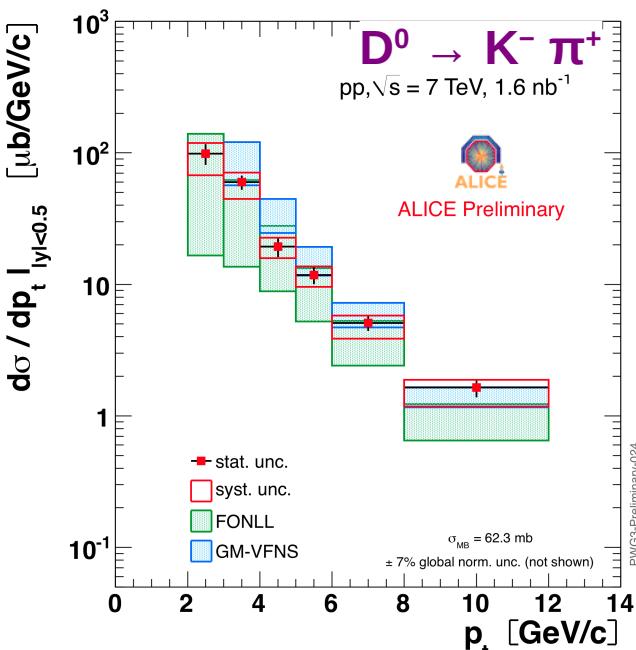
ATLAS-CONF-2011-017

	$\sigma^{\text{vis}}[\mu b]$ ( $p_T > 3.5 \text{ GeV},  \eta  < 2.1$ )	POWHEG-PYTHIA
$D^{*\pm}$	$285 \pm 16 \text{ (stat)} \pm 32 \text{ (syst)} \pm 31 \text{ (lum)} \pm 4 \text{ (br)}$	$153 \pm^{169}_{-80} \text{ (scale)} \pm^{13}_{-15} (m_Q) \pm^{24}_{-21} \text{ (PDF)} \pm^{20}_{-16} \text{ (hadr)}$
$D^\pm$	$238 \pm 13 \text{ (stat)} \pm 35 \text{ (syst)} \pm 26 \text{ (lum)} \pm 10 \text{ (br)}$	$132 \pm^{137}_{-65} \text{ (scale)} \pm^{11}_{-10} (m_Q) \pm^{20}_{-18} \text{ (PDF)} \pm^{21}_{-11} \text{ (hadr)}$
$D_s^\pm$	$168 \pm 34 \text{ (stat)} \pm 27 \text{ (syst)} \pm 18 \text{ (lum)} \pm 10 \text{ (br)}$	$59 \pm^{57}_{-28} \text{ (scale)} \pm^{4}_{-6} (m_Q) \pm^{9}_{-8} \text{ (PDF)} \pm^{7}_{-8} \text{ (hadr)}$

- data already systematics limited
- results agreement with NLO predictions within large uncertainties

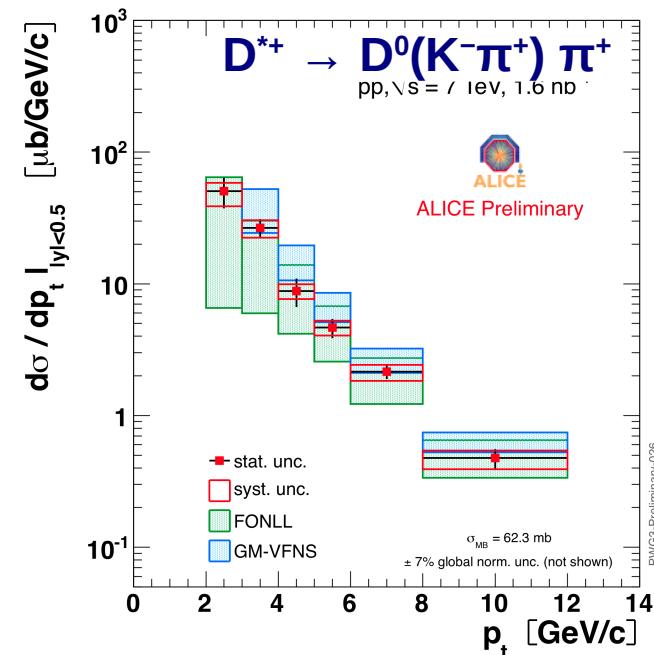
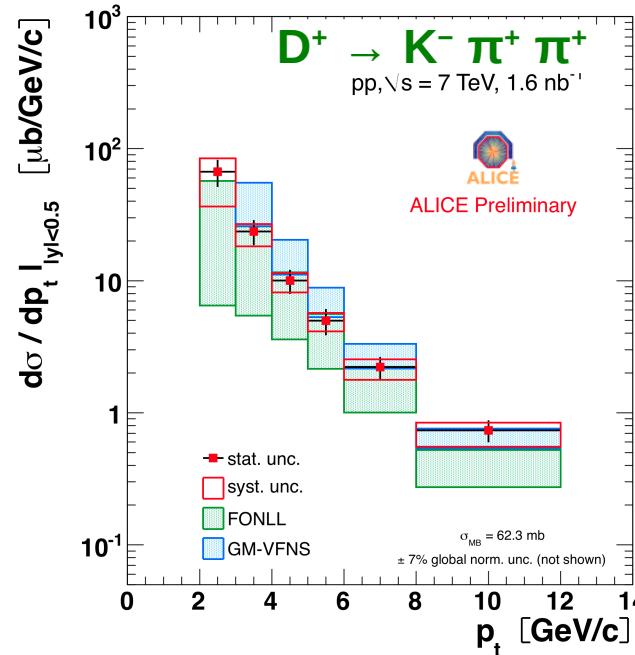
# Exclusive c: ALICE

$pp \rightarrow D X$  at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV:  $1.6 \text{ nb}^{-1}$  (20% of 2010 data)



FONLL: Cacciari et al.

GM-VFNS: Kniehl et al.



also  $pp \rightarrow D X$  at  $\sqrt{s} = 2.76$  TeV:  $1.1 \text{ nb}^{-1}$   
– 3 days of data!

- $y$  acceptance is  $p_T$  dependent ( $\Delta y \sim 1.0 - 1.6$ )
- results scaled to  $\Delta y = 0.5$
- results in good agreement with NLO predictions

# Charm Summary

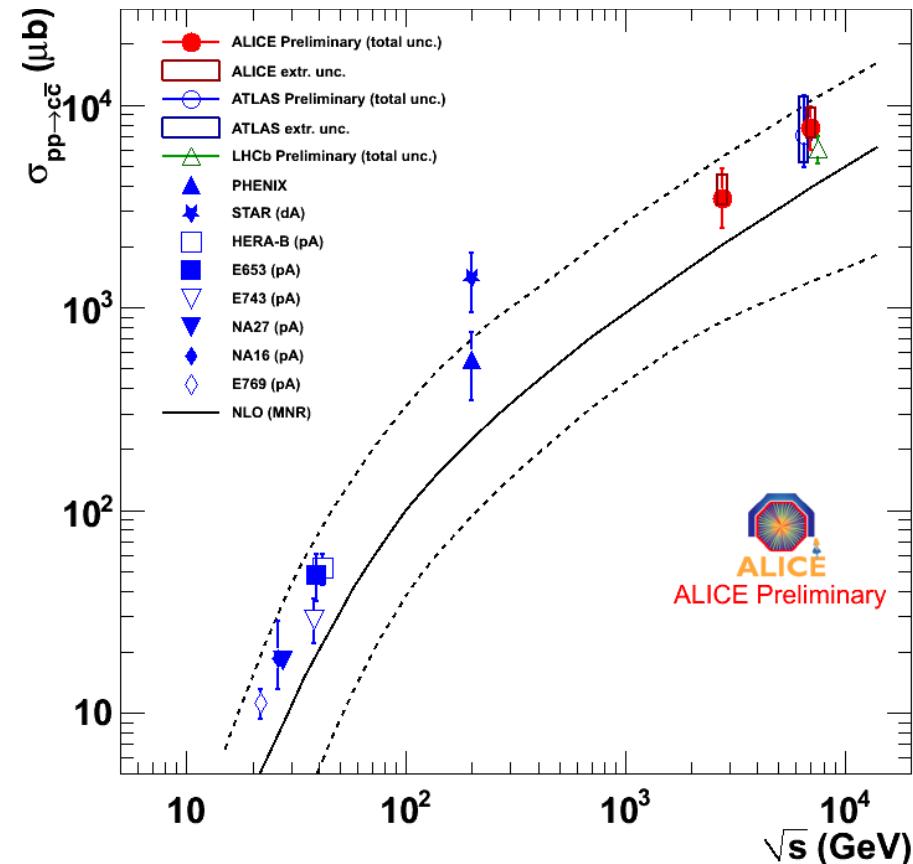
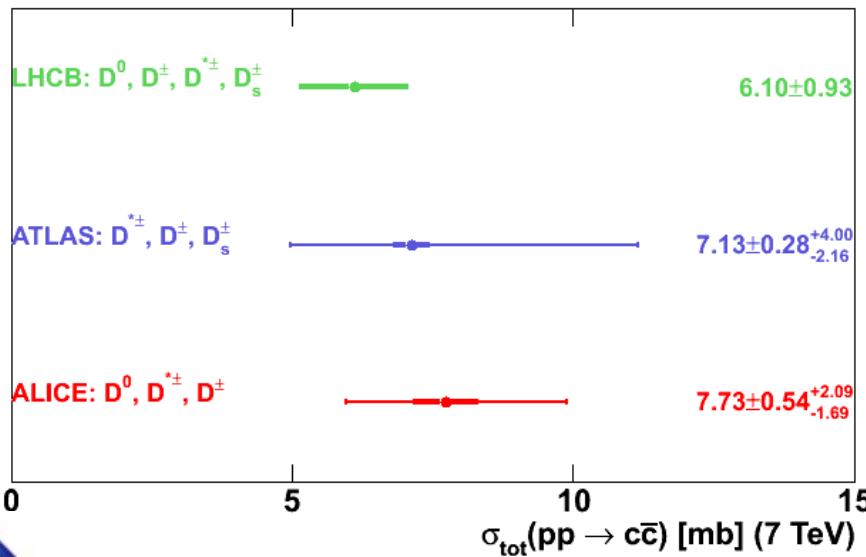
## Differential cross-sections within exp acceptances

- generally reasonable agreement: data vs NLO – but large uncertainties

## Extrapolate individual measurements to full phase space

- theory extrapolation error (ATLAS, ALICE) dominates all others

LHCb	PYTHIA
ATLAS	POWHEG-PYTHIA
ALICE	FONLL



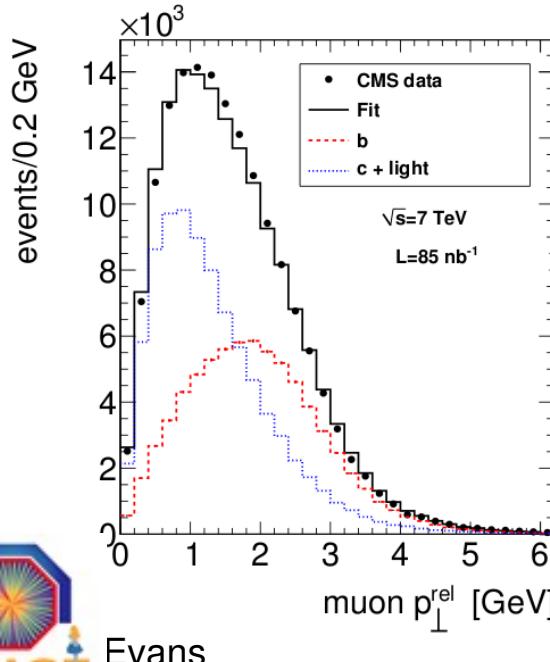
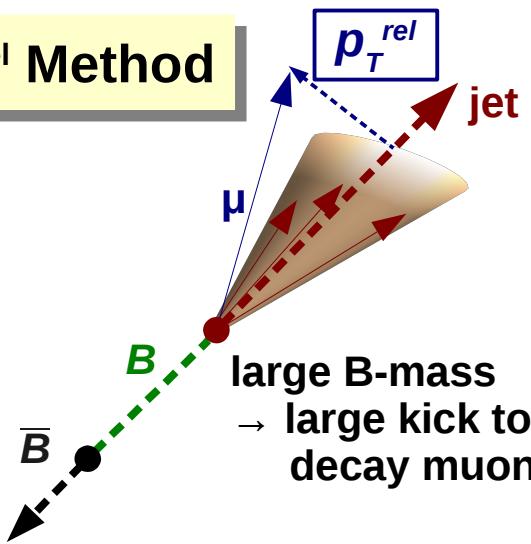


ATLAS

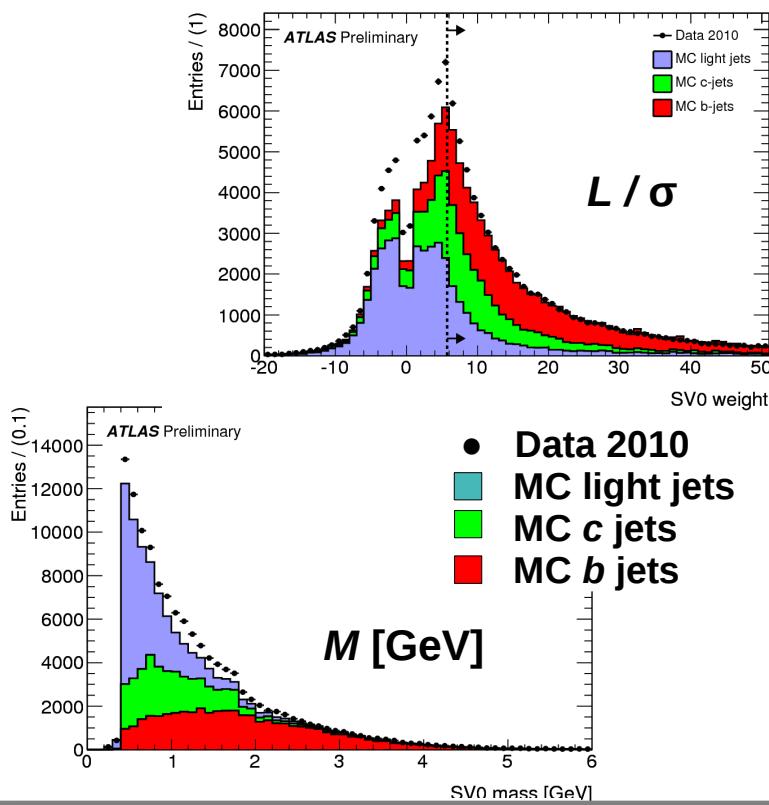
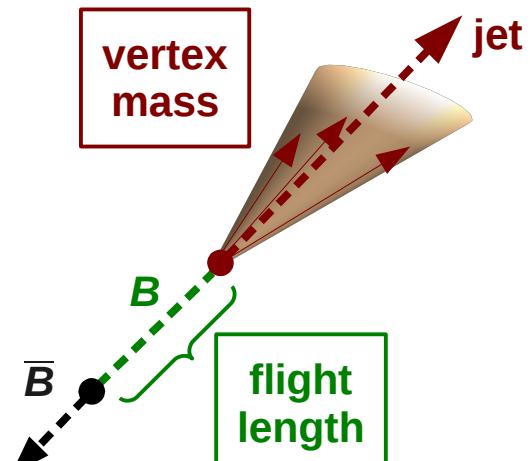
# Inclusive $b$ : 3 Methods



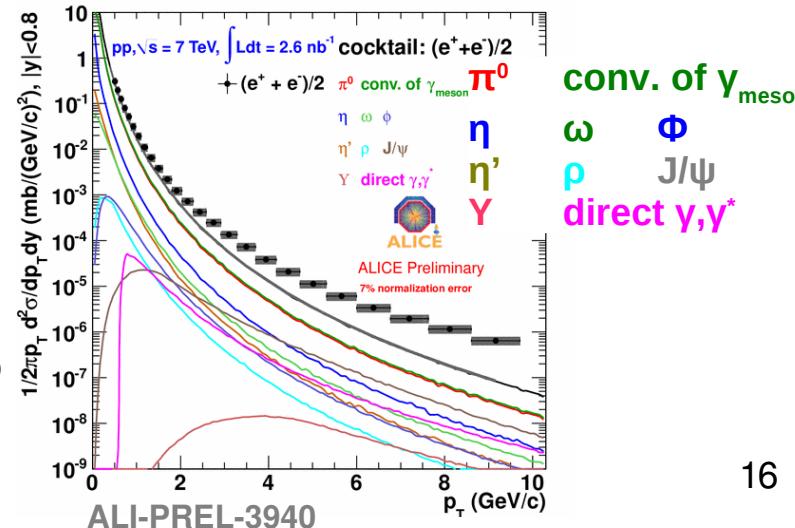
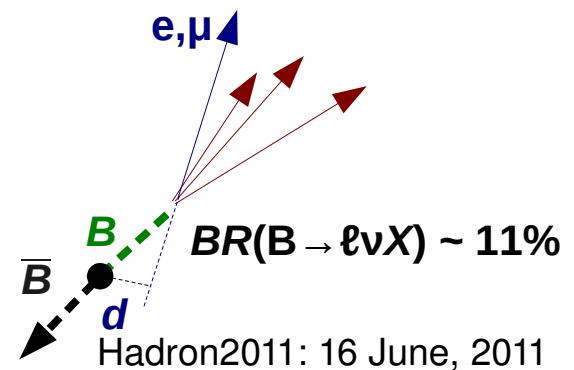
## $p_T^{\text{rel}}$ Method



## Vertex Method



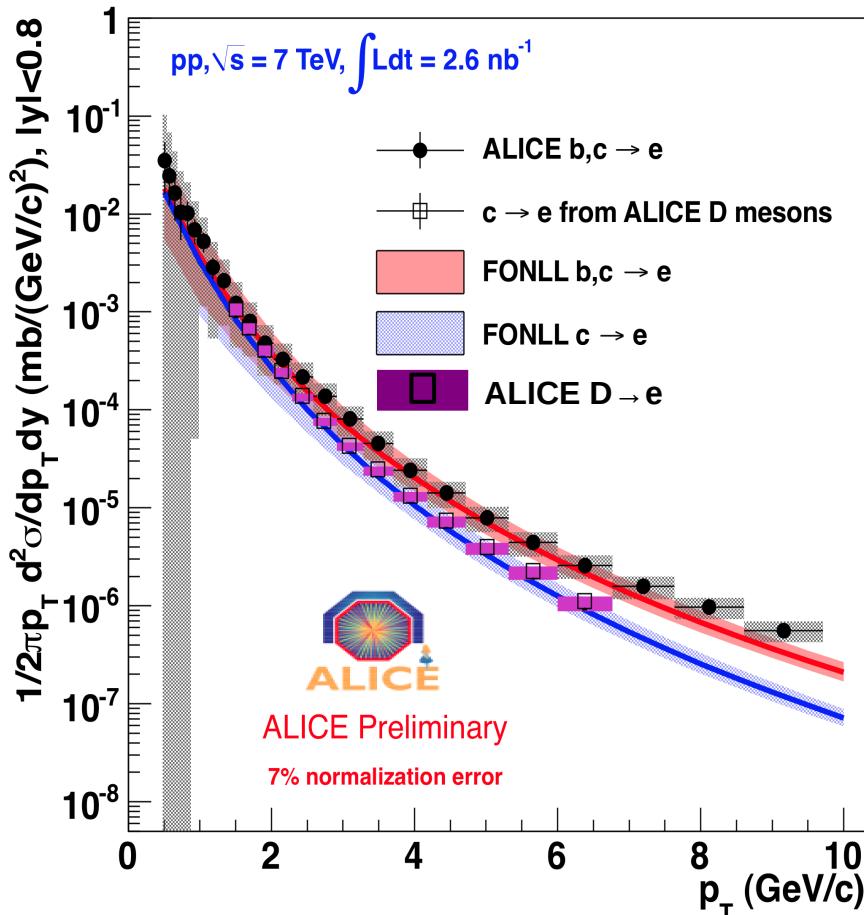
## Inclusive Leptons



# Inclusive HF to Electrons

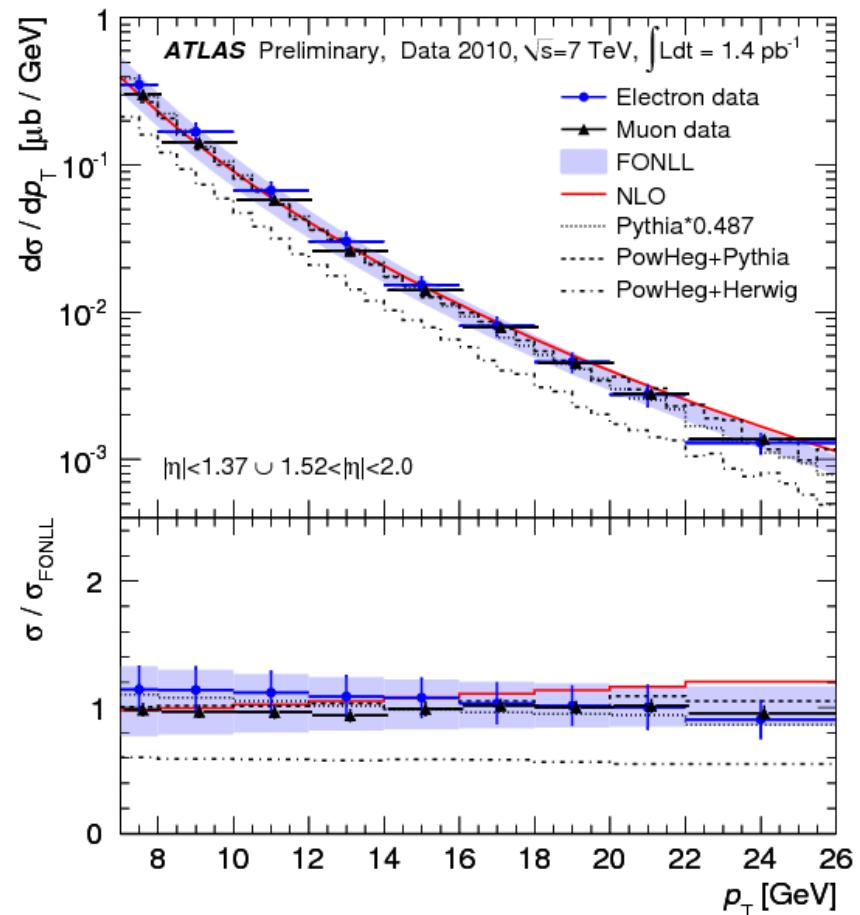
**ALICE:  $2.6 \text{ nb}^{-1}$**

- $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV} \text{ pp} \rightarrow eX; |y| < 0.8$
- “photonic decays” subtr.  
  > using meas  $\pi^0$  cross-section



**ATLAS:  $1.3(1.4) \text{ pb}^{-1} e X (\& \mu X)$**

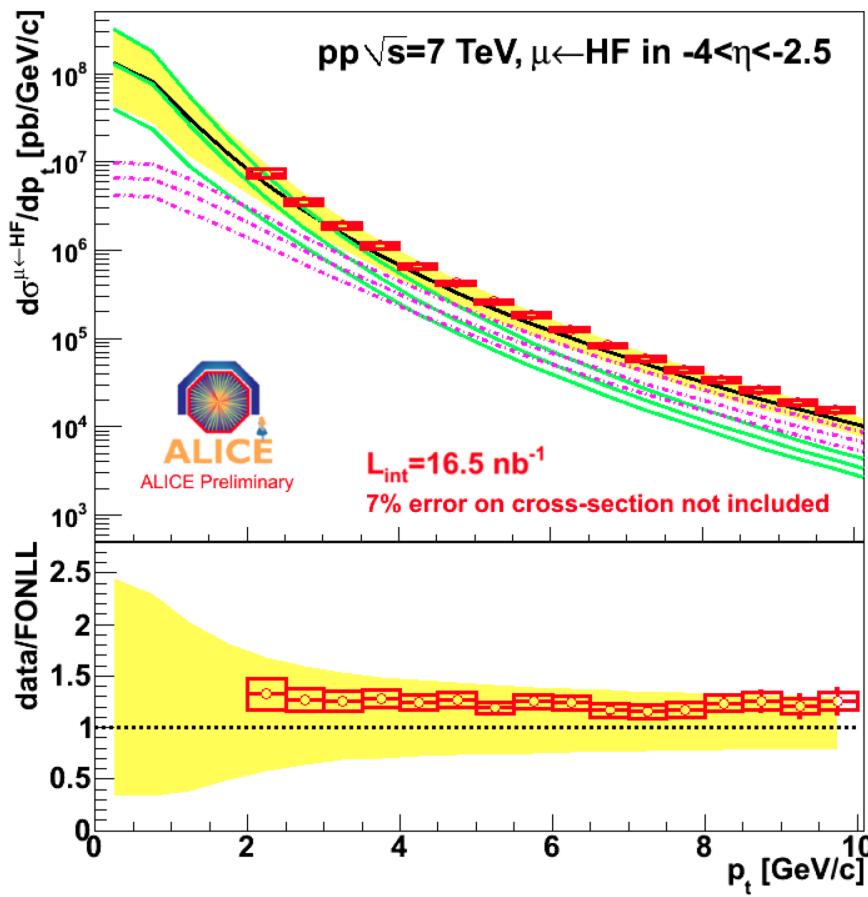
- single  $e(\mu)$  trig's;  $|\eta| < 2.0$
- W/Z/y\* subtr. using PYTHIA  
  > norm to NNLO at high mass



# Inclusive HF to Muons

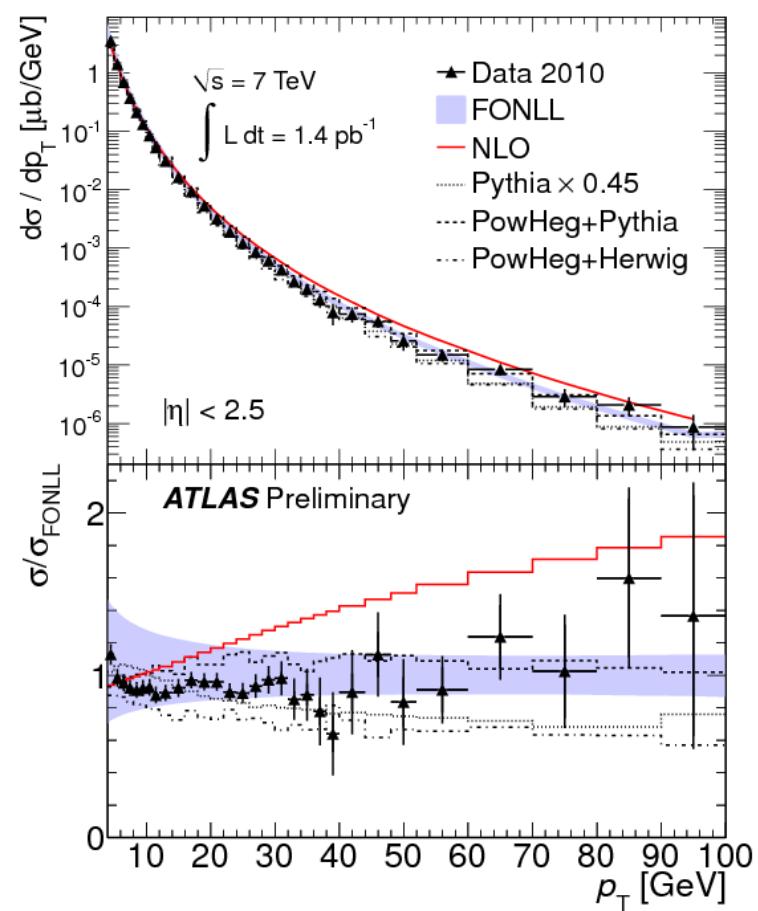
**ALICE:  $16.5 \text{ pb}^{-1}$**

- 7 TeV  $\text{pp} \rightarrow \mu X$ ;  $-4 < \eta < -2.5$



**ATLAS:  $1.4 \text{ pb}^{-1}$**

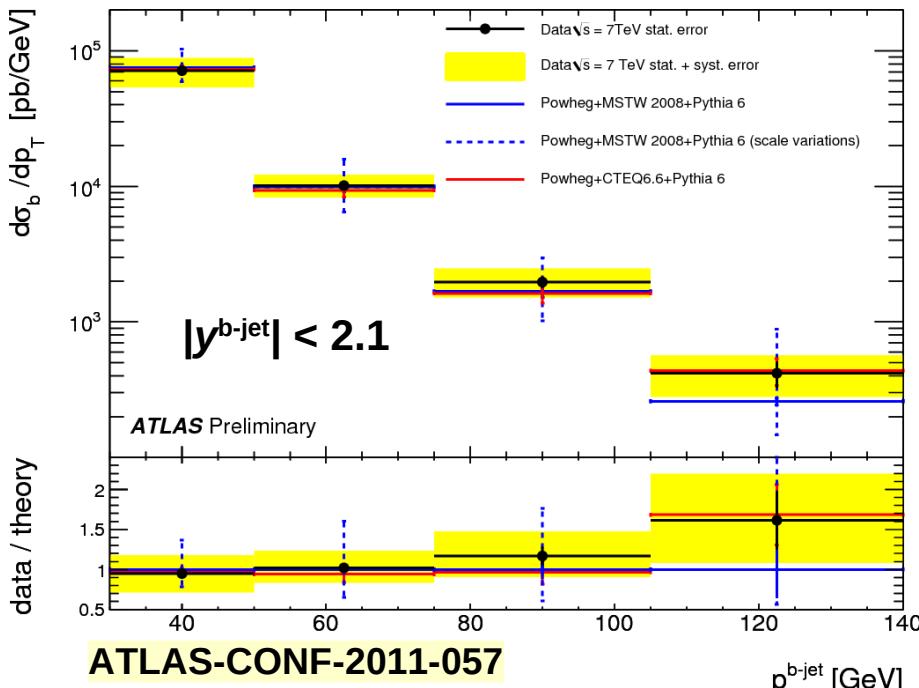
- single  $\mu$  trig's;  $|\eta| < 2.5$
- D-Y (PYTHIA); W/Z (MC@NLO)
- > norm to ATLAS  $W/Z \rightarrow \mu$



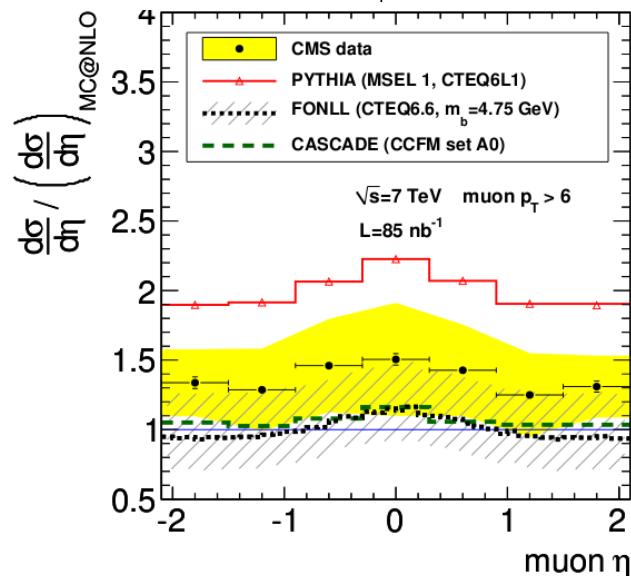
good agreement between HF  $\rightarrow \mu$  data and FONLL prediction in high  $p_T$  region



ATLAS

CMS:  $85 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ 

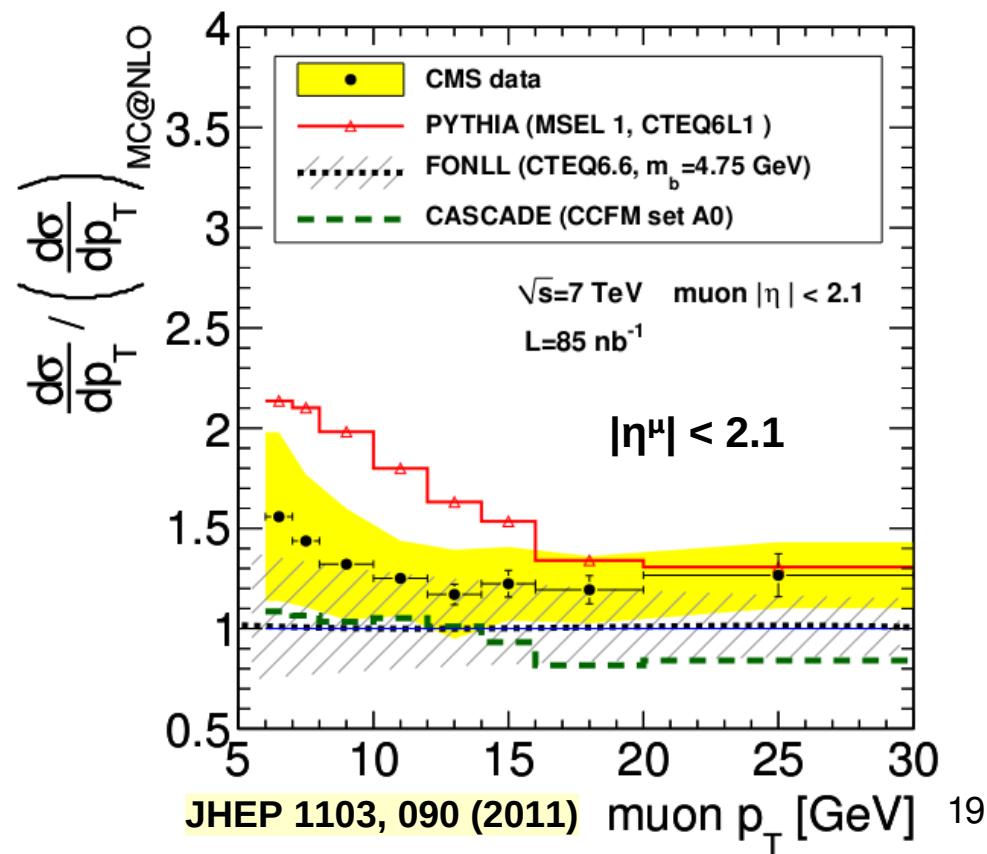
- low  $p_T$  single muon trigger

ATLAS:  $4.8 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ 

- Muon ( $>4 \text{ GeV}$ ) + Jet ( $>5 \text{ GeV}$ ) trigger

## SUMMARY ( $p_T^{\text{rel}}$ method)

- data already syst limited ( $p_T^{\text{rel}}$  templates)
- difference from NLO w/in uncertainties

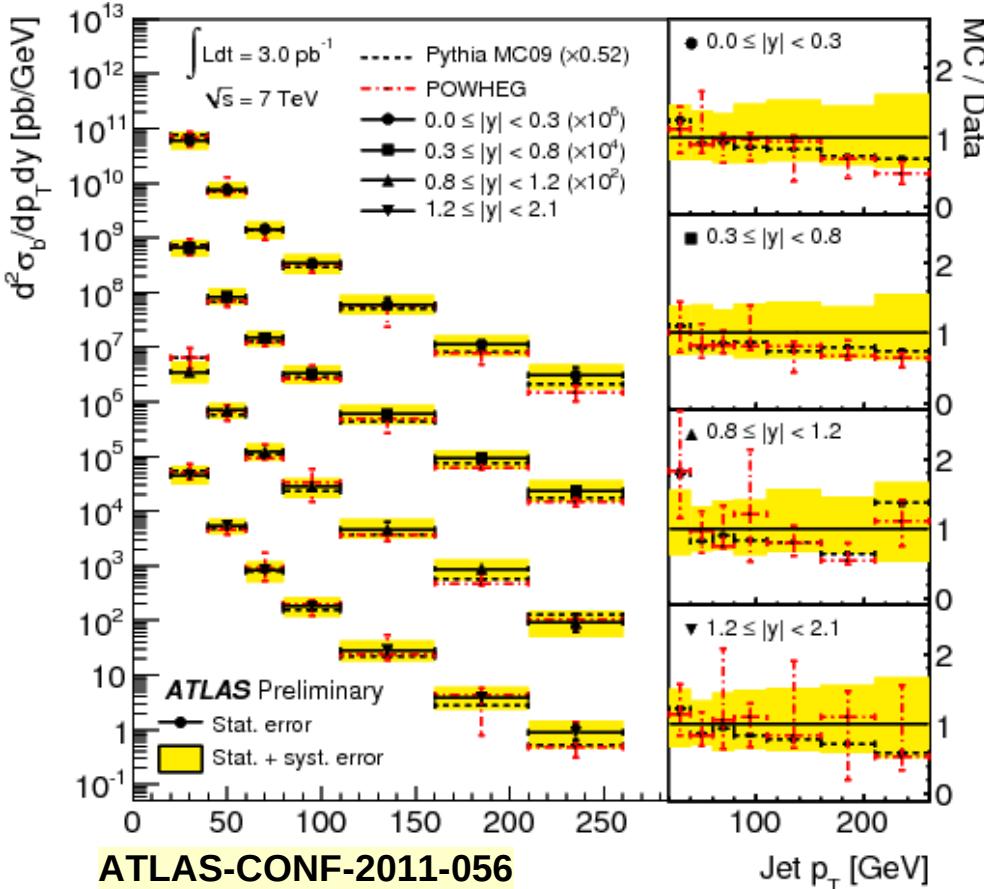


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# Inclusive $b$ : Vertex Method

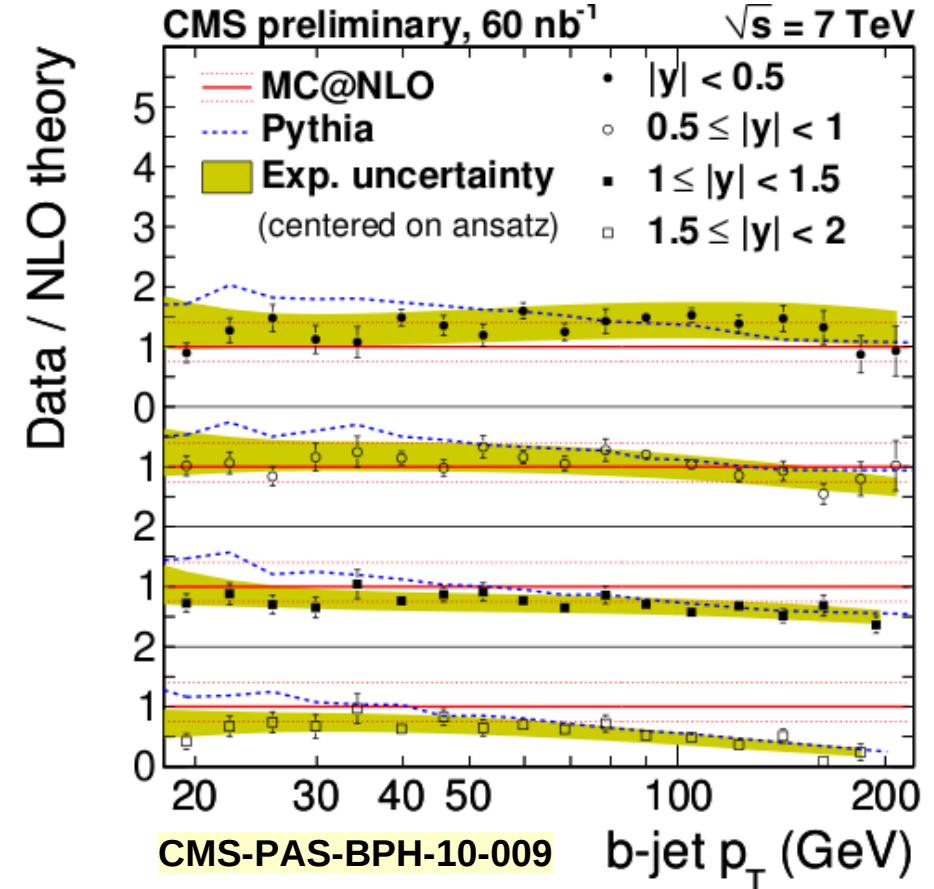
ATLAS: 3.0 pb $^{-1}$

- Min Bias trigger lowest  $p_T$  bin
- Level-1 jet triggers higher  $p_T$  bins



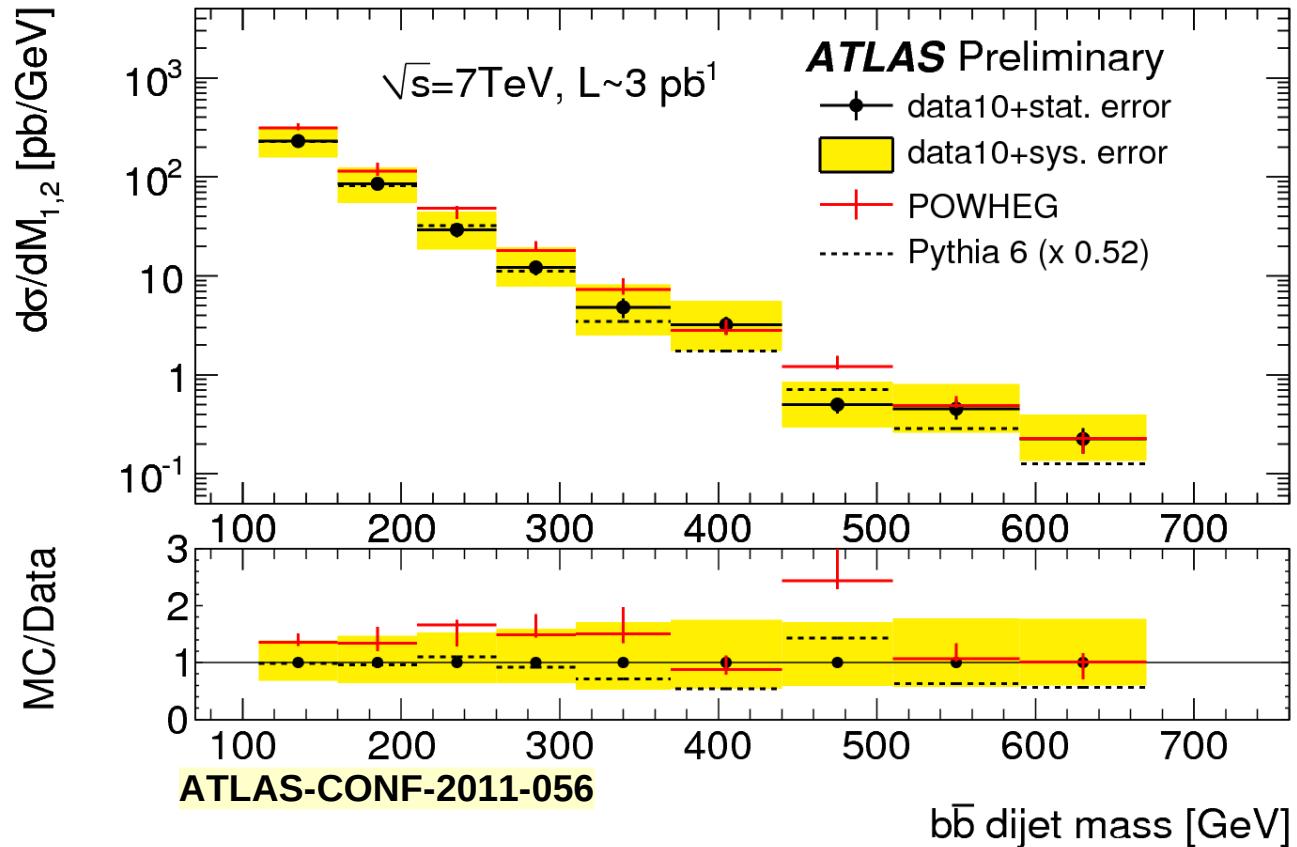
CMS: 60 nb $^{-1}$

- Min Bias trigger lowest  $p_T$  bin
- Level-1 jet triggers higher  $p_T$  bins





# Inclusive $b\bar{b}$ : Vertex Method



## SUMMARY (Vertex Method)

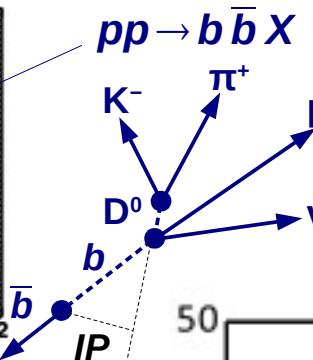
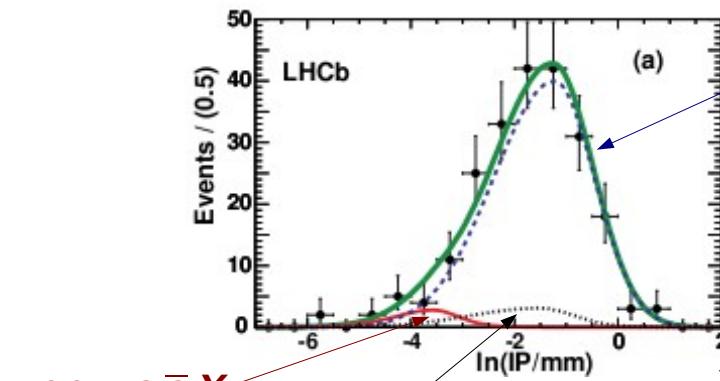
- data already syst limited (jet E-scale,  $b$ -tagging)
- good agreement with NLO within uncertainties
- reasonable agreement with *shape* of PYTHIA prediction



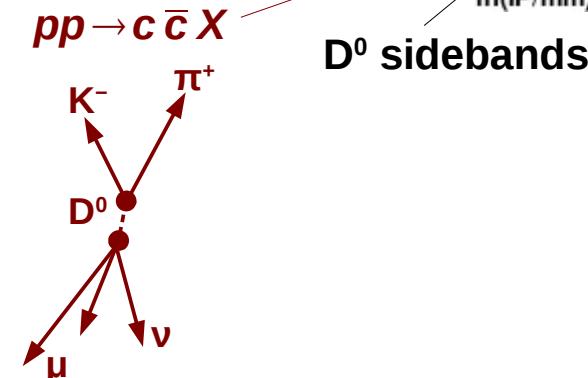
# Partially Inclusive: $b \rightarrow \mu D^0 X$

$pp \rightarrow \mu D^0(K^-\pi^+) X (2.9, 12.2 \text{ nb}^{-1})$

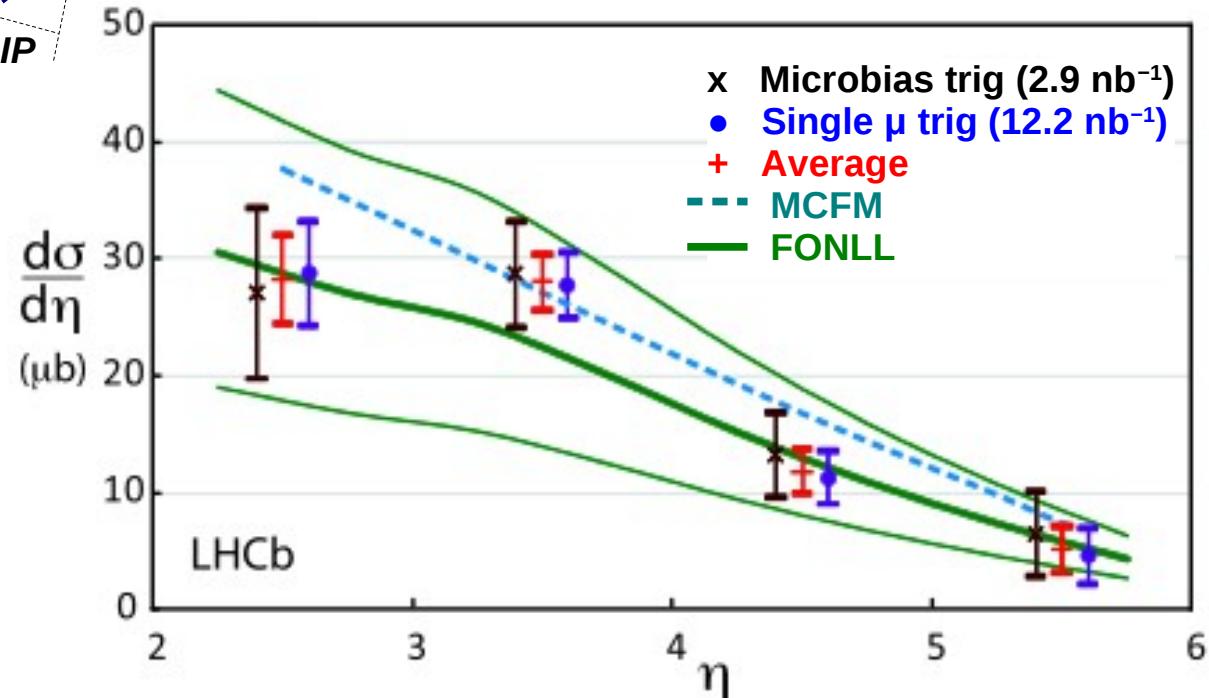
- Fits to  $D^0$  impact param



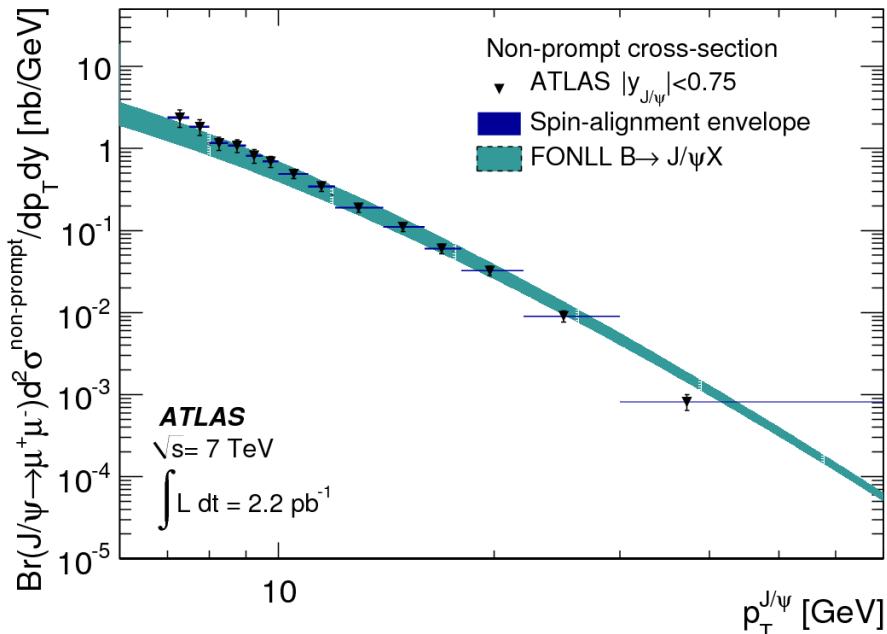
$\sigma(pp \rightarrow H_b X)$



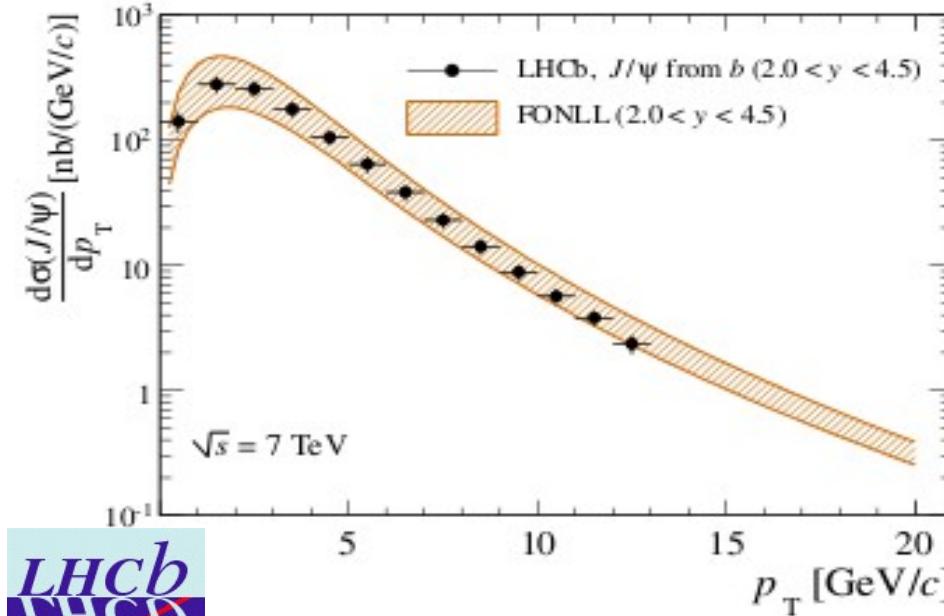
Good agreement  
data vs FONLL prediction



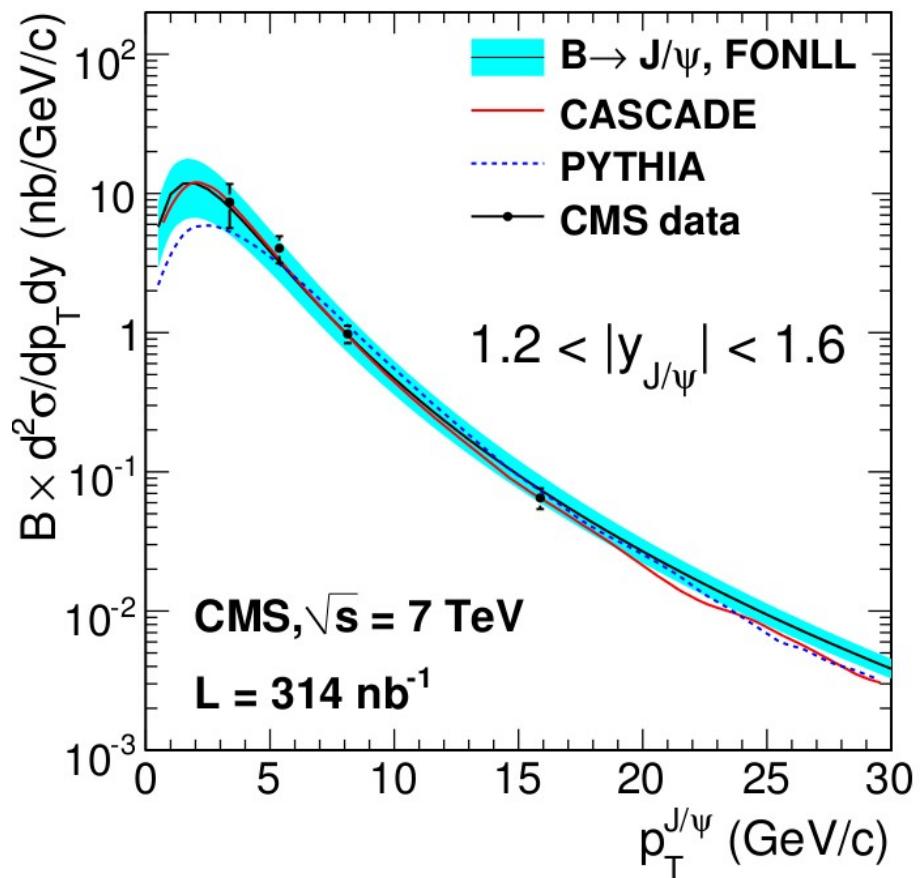
# Partially Inclusive: $b \rightarrow J/\psi X$



arXiv:1104.3038



EPJ C71, 1645 (2011)



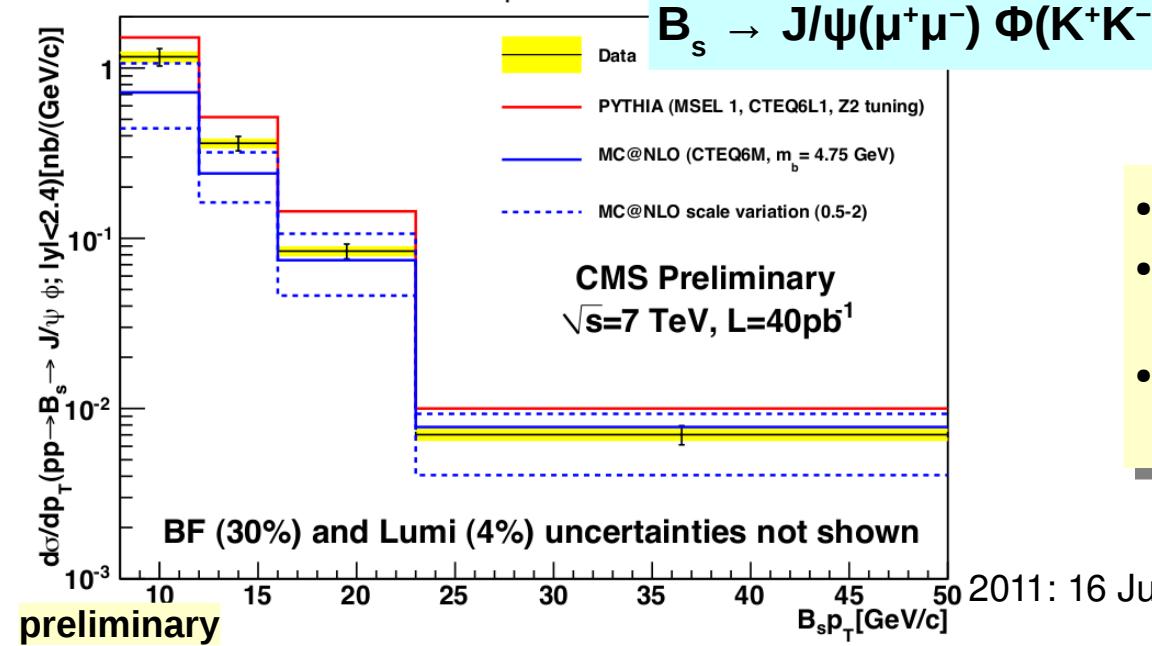
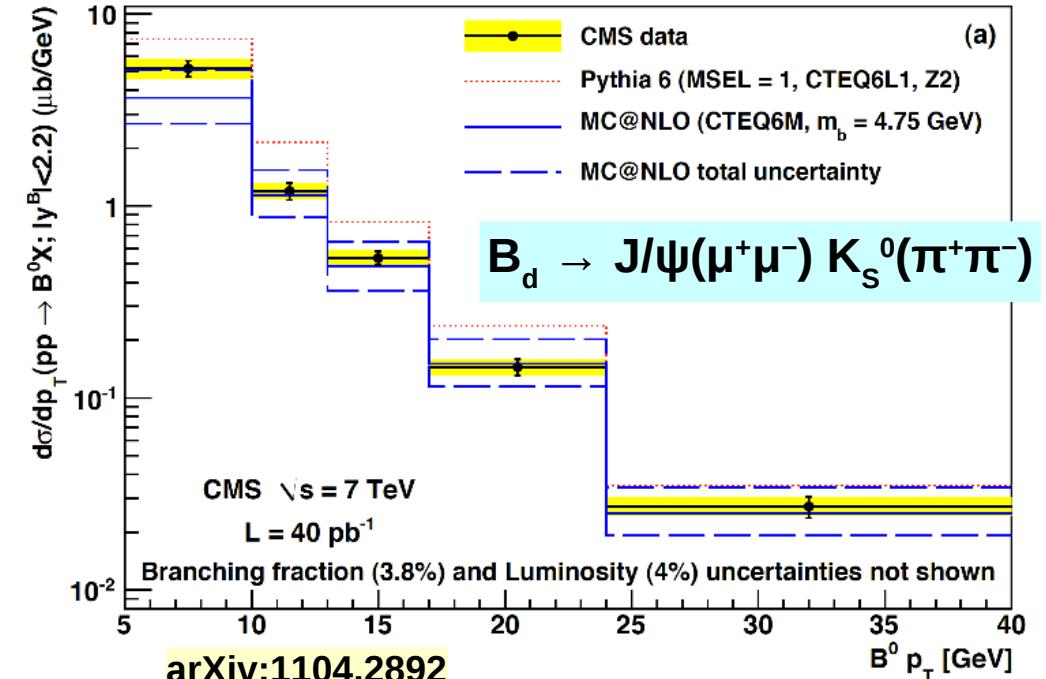
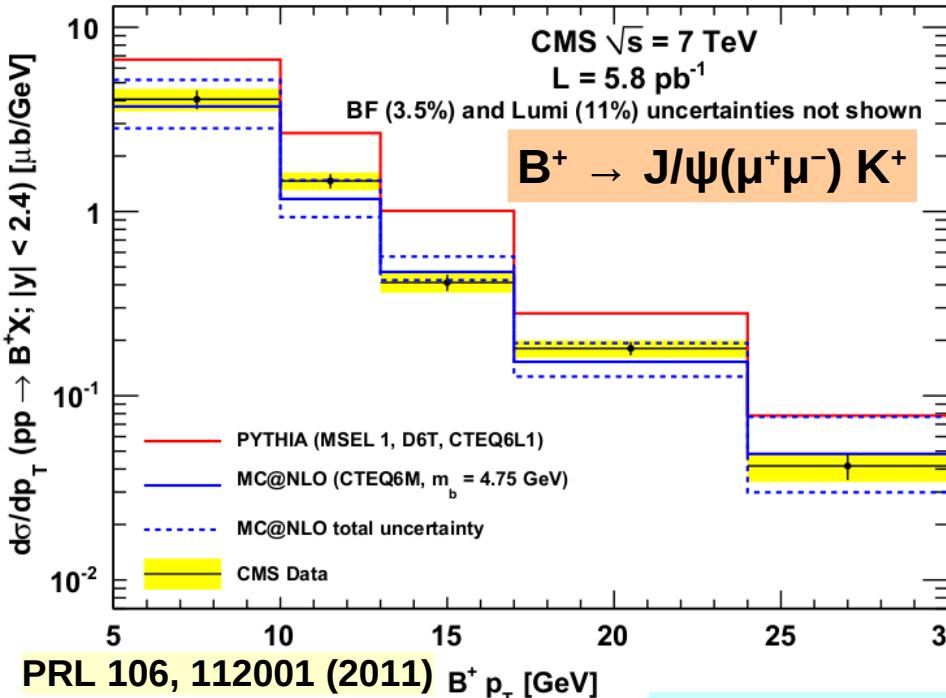
arXiv:1011.4193

**Good agreement:**  

- data vs FONLL pred  
(central & forward regions!)



# Exclusive Measurements



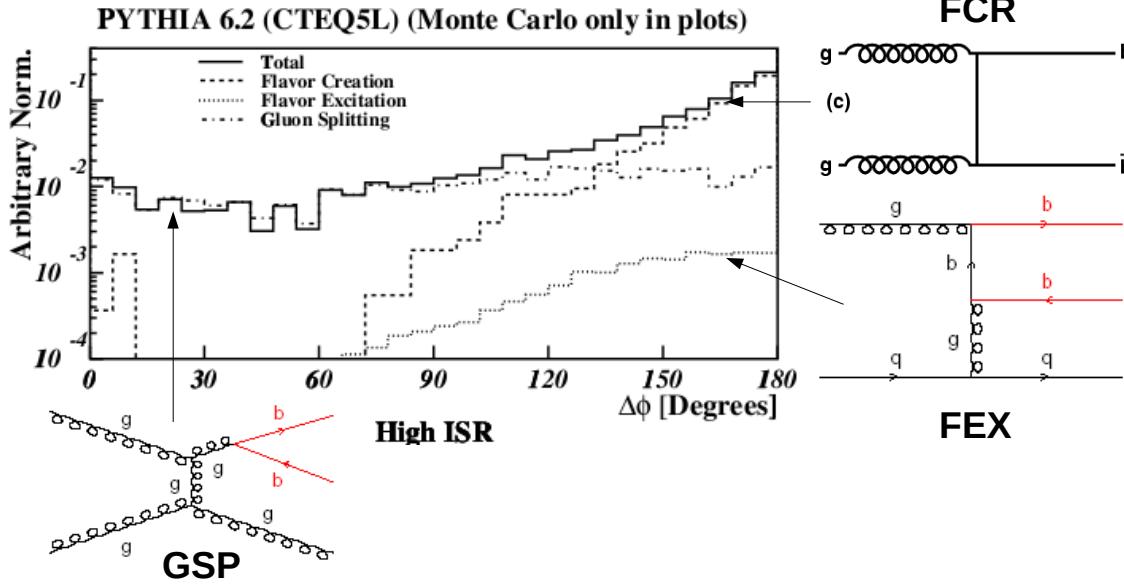
- low  $p_T$  dimuon trigger
- signal from simultaneous fits to  $m, ct$
- data lies between NLO and PYTHIA (but consistent with NLO within errors)

2011: 16 June, 2011



# $b\bar{b}$ Angular Correlations

CDF: PRD 71 092001 (2005)



FCR

FEX

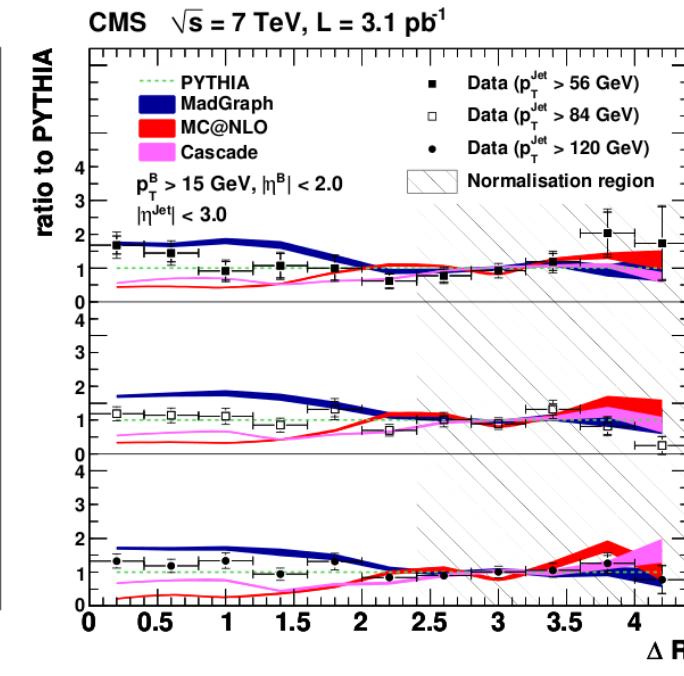
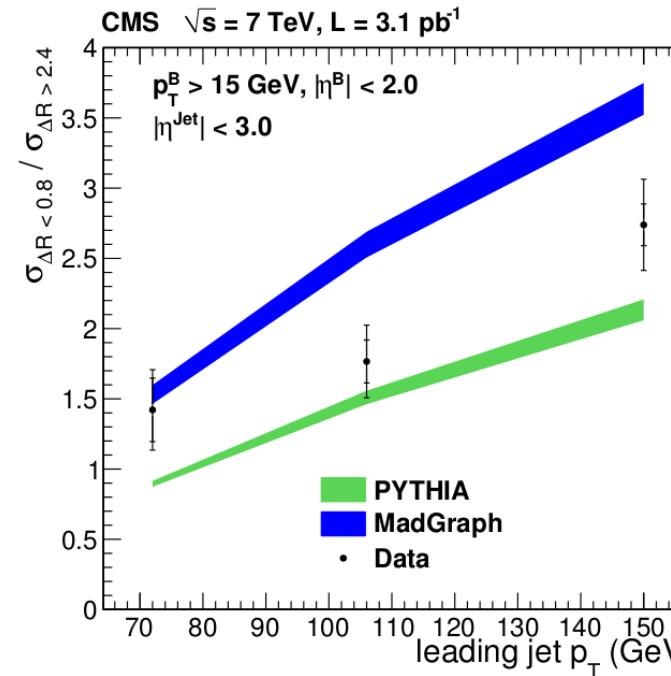
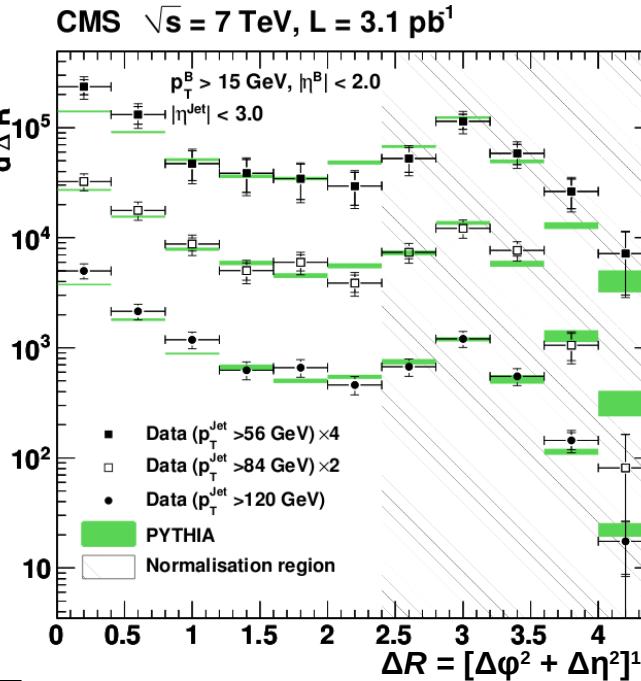
## Events with 2 Secondary Vertices

- $3.1 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- 3 single-jet triggers (56, 84, 120 GeV)
- using secondary vertices → access to small  $\Delta R$  (gluon splitting)

## Summary

- data between PYTHIA and MadGraph
- neither MC@NLO nor CASCADE describe  $\Delta R$  shape

JHEP 1103, 136 (2011)



# Fragmentation Functions

LHCb

- $f_s / (f_u + f_d)$  &  $f_{\Lambda_b} / (f_u + f_d)$
- >  $b \rightarrow \mu D^0/D^+/D_s/\Lambda_c X$
- $f_s / f_d$
- >  $B^0 \rightarrow D^- \pi^+, D^- K^+; B_s \rightarrow D_s \pi^+$

LHCb-CONF-2011-013

3 pb<sup>-1</sup>

35 pb<sup>-1</sup>

ATLAS

ATLAS-CONF-2011-017

- $\gamma_{s/d} = D_s/D^- + D^{*-}$ ;  $P_V = D^*/D^- + D^{*-}$
- >  $D^{*-}, D^-, D_s$

1.1 nb<sup>-1</sup>

$$\text{BR}(B_d \rightarrow D^- K^+) = (2.02 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.12) \cdot 10^{-4}$$

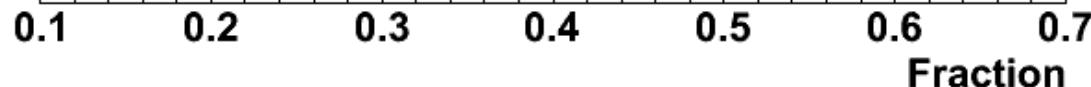
[ PDG:  $(2.0 \pm 0.6) \cdot 10^{-4}$  ]

Charm

ATLAS	$\gamma_{s/d}$	$0.35 \pm 0.07 \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.03}_{-0.04} \text{ (syst)} {}^{+0.03}_{-0.03} \text{ (br)} {}^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \text{ (extr)}$
LEP		$0.23 \pm 0.2 \text{ (stat+syst)} {}^{+0.02}_{-0.02} \text{ (br)}$
ATLAS	$P_V$	$0.63 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.02}_{-0.03} \text{ (syst)} {}^{+0.02}_{-0.02} \text{ (br)} {}^{+0.04}_{-0.02} \text{ (extr)}$
LEP		$0.62 \pm 0.2 \text{ (stat+syst)} {}^{+0.02}_{-0.02} \text{ (br)}$

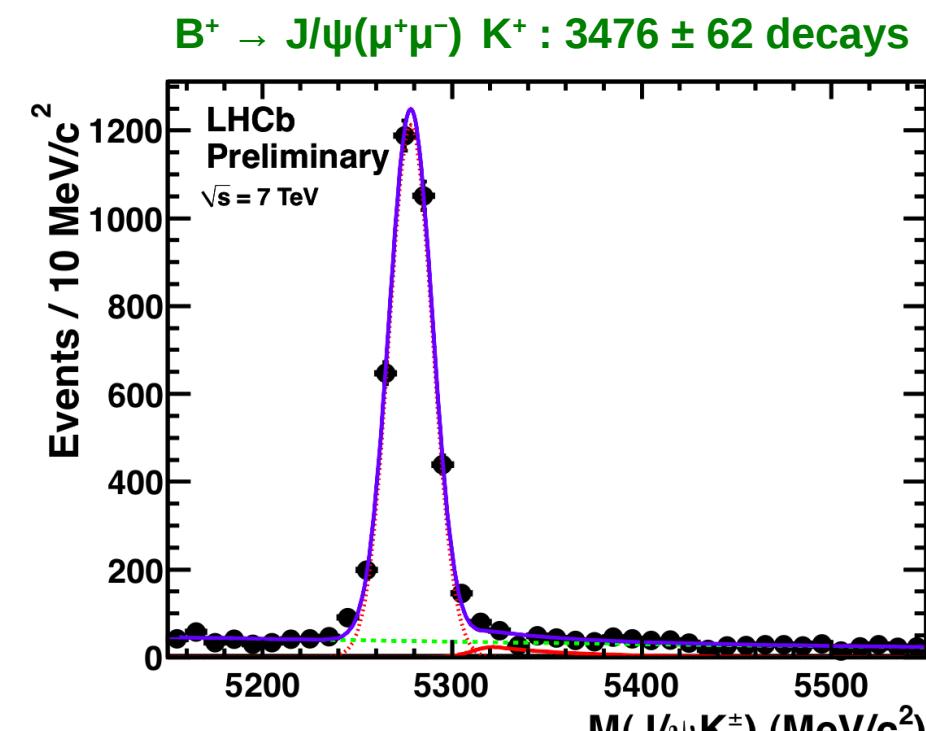
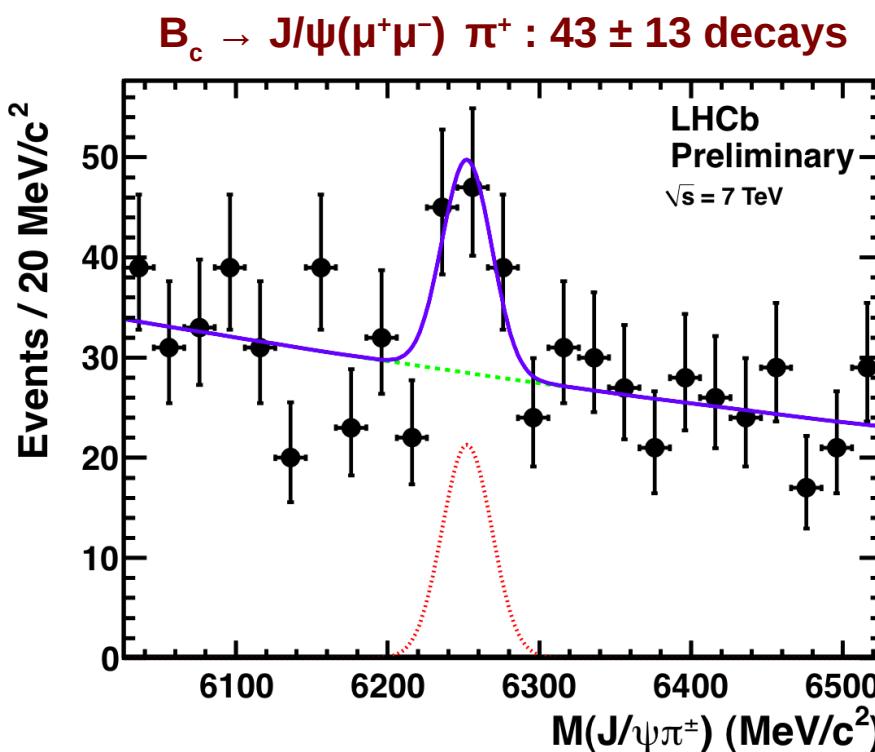
Beauty

LHCb	$\frac{f_s}{f_u + f_d}$	$0.136 \pm 0.004 \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.012}_{-0.011} \text{ (syst)}$
LEP		$0.128 \pm 0.012$
CDF		$0.135 \pm 0.016$
LHCb	$\frac{f_{\Lambda_b}}{f_u + f_d}$	$0.233 \pm 0.040 \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.107}_{-0.077} \text{ (syst)}$
LEP		$0.424 \pm 0.031$
CDF		$0.281 \pm 0.012 {}^{+0.110}_{-0.056} {}^{+0.128}_{-0.086}$
LHCb: $D^- K^+$	$\frac{f_s}{f_d}$	$0.242 \pm 0.024 \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.018}_{-0.016} \text{ (syst)} {}^{+0.016}_{-0.016} \text{ (theor)}$
LHCb: $D^- \pi^+$		$0.249 \pm 0.013 \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.020}_{-0.018} \text{ (syst)} {}^{+0.025}_{-0.018} \text{ (theor)}$
LHCb: Ave		$0.245 \pm 0.017 \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.018}_{-0.018} \text{ (syst)} {}^{+0.018}_{-0.018} \text{ (theor)}$
HFAG		$0.295 \pm 0.047$



# B<sub>c</sub> Fraction

Single and Di-Muon Triggers: 32.5 pb<sup>-1</sup>



LHCb-CONF-2011-017

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sigma(B_c^+) \times BR(B_c^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+)}{\sigma(B^+) \times BR(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+)} &= (2.2 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.2)\% \quad \text{LHCb} \\ &= (1.4 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.1)\% \quad \text{BcVegPy prediction} \end{aligned}$$

# Exclusive Decays

## All Heavy Flavor Hadrons produced copiously at the LHC

- ALICE, ATLAS, CMS: (re)observed all or most of the low-lying states
- but exclusive reconstruction is an area where LHCb takes the lead

## Spectroscopy, etc

- access to new final states (several firsts already)
- comparison to predictions for masses, BRs, etc

## Ingredients for EW studies

- CP violation from a variety of  $B_{u,d,s}$  decay channels

$$V_{ub} V_{ud}^* + V_{cb} V_{cd}^* + V_{tb} V_{td}^* = 0$$
$$\alpha = (89.0^{+4.4}_{-4.2})^\circ$$
$$\gamma = (71^{+21}_{-25})^\circ \quad \beta = (21.15^{+0.90}_{-0.88})^\circ$$

$$V_{us} V_{ub}^* + V_{cs} V_{cb}^* + V_{ts} V_{tb}^* = 0$$
$$\frac{V_{ts} V_{tb}^*}{V_{cs} V_{cb}^*}$$
$$\beta_s = (-18.0^{+1.0}_{-0.8}) \times 10^{-3} \text{ (SM pred)}$$

Charles, et al, EPJ C41, 1 (2005)

# Toward $\beta_s$ : $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi f_0(980)$

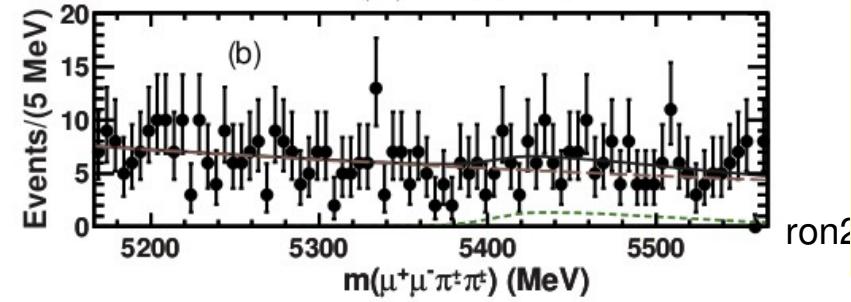
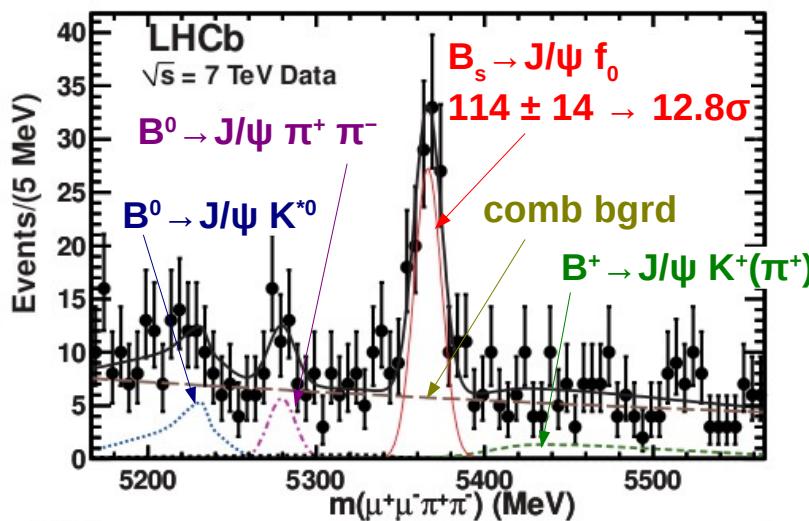


- $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi f_0(980)$  similar to  $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \Phi$

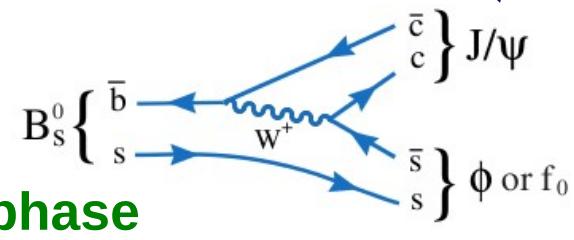
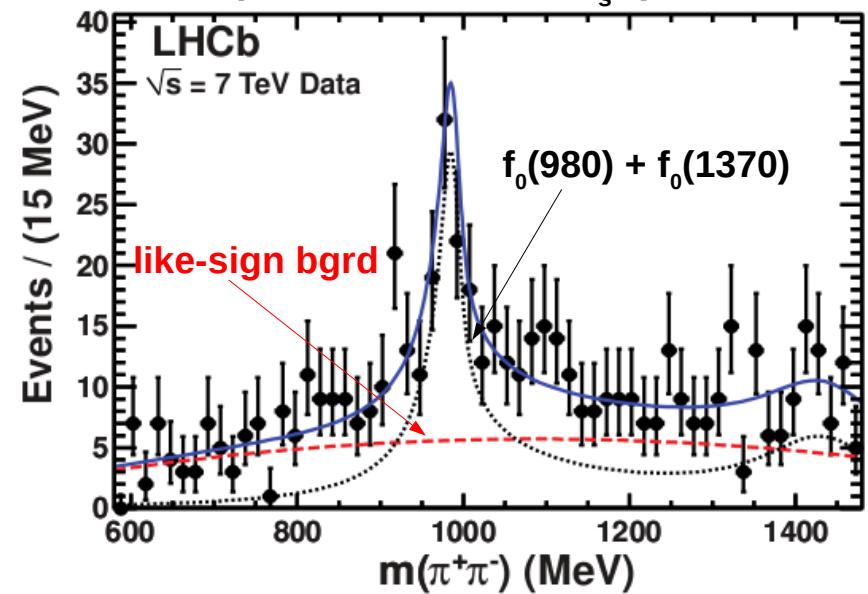
– but consists of a single CP-odd eigenstate

– angular analysis not needed to extract CPV ( $-2\beta_s$ ) phase

- LHCb analysis:  $J/\psi(\mu^+\mu^-) f_0(\pi^+\pi^-)$ 
  - dimuon trigger:  $33 \text{ pb}^{-1}$



PLB 698, 115 (2011)

events with  $|M(J/\psi \pi\pi) - M(B_s)| < 30 \text{ MeV}$ 

$$\frac{\Gamma[B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi f_0(\pi^+ \pi^-)]}{\Gamma[B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi(K^+ K^-)]} = 0.252 \begin{array}{l} +0.046 \\ -0.032 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} +0.027 \\ -0.033 \end{array}$$

$$\text{D0 Note 6152 (8 fb}^{-1}\text{)} = 0.210 \pm 0.032 \pm 0.036$$

predictions

Stone, arXiv:1009.4939

$$= 0.07 - 0.50$$

# Toward $\gamma: X_b \rightarrow X_c 3\pi^\pm, B_s \rightarrow D^0 K^{*0}$

$\gamma$  Measurements to date rely primarily on:  $B^- \rightarrow D^{(*)} K^{(*)-}$

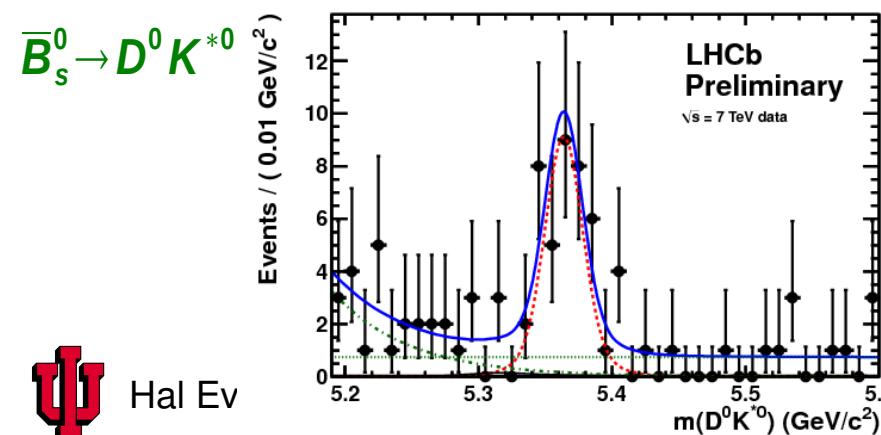
- many other modes show good potential, e.g.

$$B_d^0 \rightarrow D^0 K^{*0}, \quad B^- \rightarrow D^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^-, \quad \bar{B}^0 \rightarrow D^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-, \quad B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$$

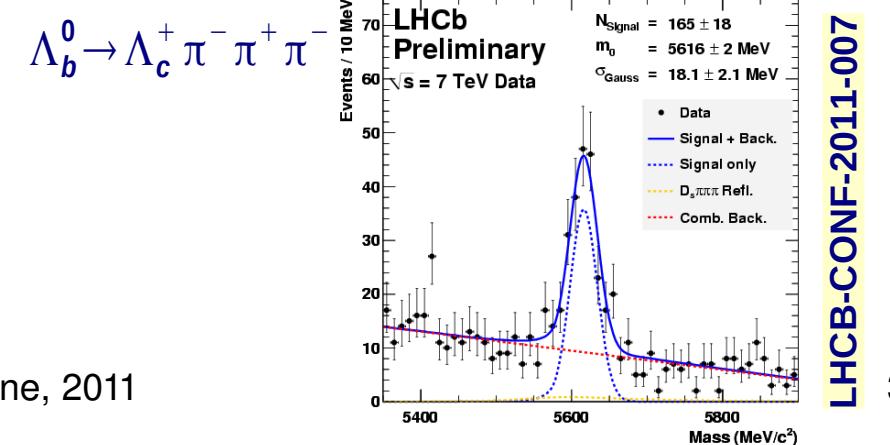
First step: measure similar/background modes ( $\sim 36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )

- normalize to higher-stats modes:  $B \rightarrow D^0 \rho, X_b \rightarrow X_c \pi^-$

Mode	Events	Branching Ratio ( $\times 10^4$ )	prev. World Ave
$\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow D^0 K^{*0}$	$34.5 \pm 6.9$	$4.44 \pm 1.00^{\text{sta}} \pm 0.55^{\text{sys}} \pm 0.56^{\text{fs/fd}} \pm 0.69^{\text{B} \rightarrow D\rho}$	
$\bar{B}_d^0 \rightarrow D^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$1151 \pm 45$	$61.6 \pm 2.6 \pm 6.9$	$80 \pm 25$
$B^- \rightarrow D^0 \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$973 \pm 45$	$59.6 \pm 2.9 \pm 6.1$	$110 \pm 40$
$\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$139 \pm 24$	$62.8 \pm 11.0 \pm 12.1$	$84 \pm 33$
$\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$165 \pm 18$	$122 \pm 14 \pm 46$	



on 2011: 16 June, 2011

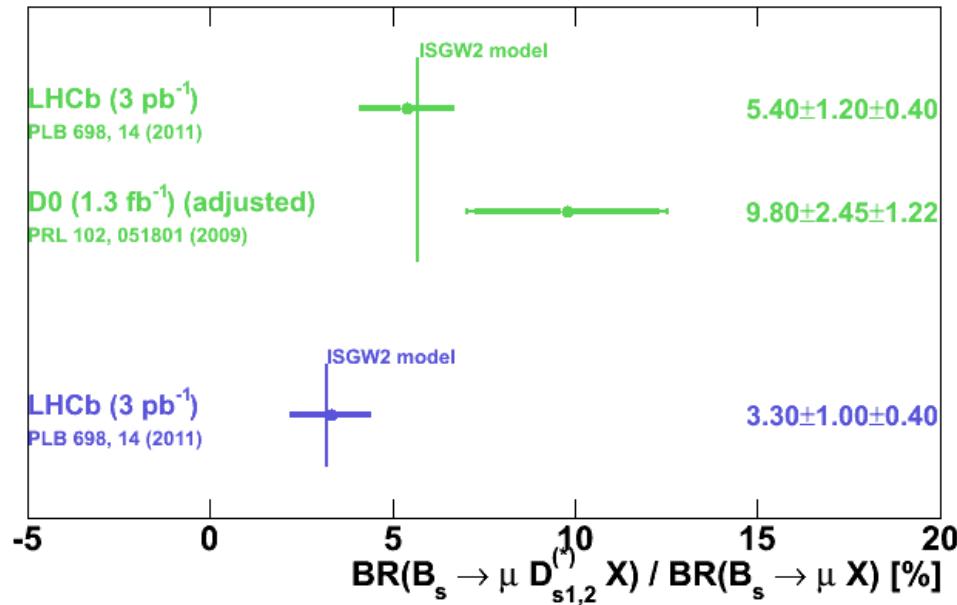
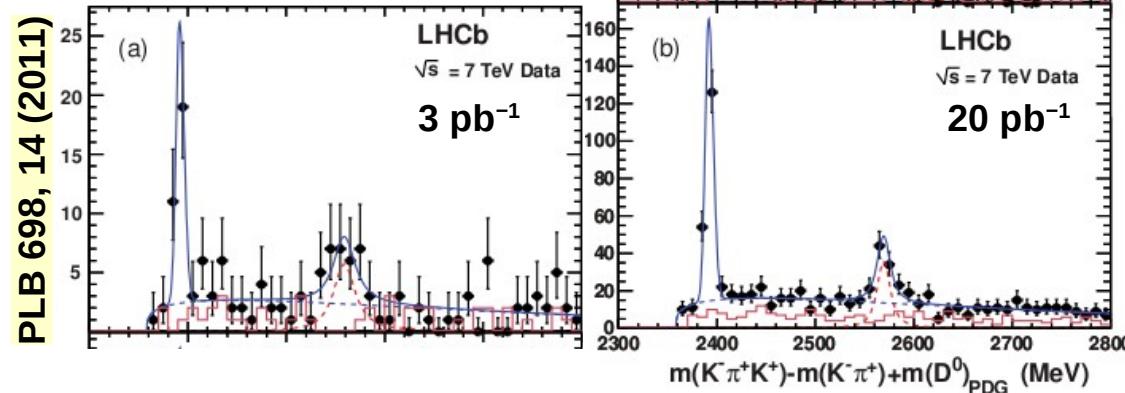


# B<sub>s</sub> Properties: B<sub>s</sub> → μ D<sub>s2</sub>\* X, K\*<sup>0</sup> K\*<sup>0</sup>



B<sub>s</sub> → μ<sup>+</sup> D<sub>s1</sub><sup>-</sup> X, μ<sup>+</sup> D<sub>s2</sub><sup>\*-</sup> X

- D<sub>s1</sub>(2536) → D<sup>\*</sup> K     J<sup>P</sup> = 1<sup>+</sup>
- D<sub>s2</sub><sup>\*</sup>(2573) → D K     J<sup>P</sup> = 2<sup>+</sup>
- search in D<sup>0</sup>(K<sup>-</sup>π<sup>+</sup>) K<sup>+</sup>

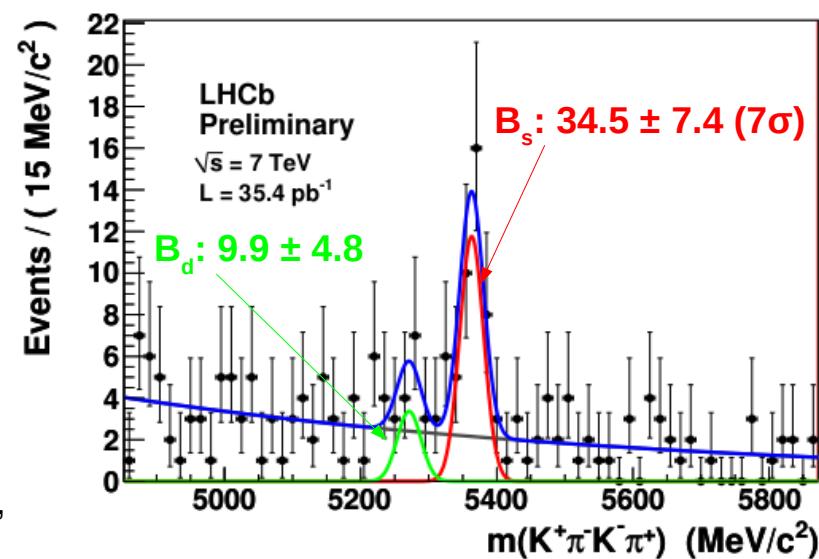


B<sub>s</sub><sup>0</sup> → K\*<sup>0</sup> K\*<sup>0</sup> (35 pb<sup>-1</sup>)  
– normalize to B<sub>s</sub><sup>0</sup> → J/ψ K\*<sup>0</sup>

$$BR(B_s^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}) = [1.95 \pm 0.47(\text{stat}) \pm 0.51(\text{syst}) \pm 0.29(f_d/f_s)] \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{QCD factorization} = [0.79^{+0.43}_{-0.39}] \times 10^{-5}$$

Beneke, Rohrer, Yang; NPB 774, 64 (2007)





# Where Are We & What's Next?

## Heavy Flavor Production: data vs predictions

charm	good agreement with NLO (but large uncertainties)
(semi) inclusive $b$	good agreement with NLO, PYTHIA predicts shape well
forward $b$ -prod	good agreement with NLO
exclusive $b$	data between NLO & PYTHIA (but w/in uncertainties)
$b$ angular correlations	NLO underestimates / MadGraph overest. gluon splitting

- **substantial uncertainties on predictions: scale variations**
- **measurements now largely systematics limited**
- **new strategies needed for further studies of H.F. production at the LHC**
  - > increased luminosity taking away inclusive, low  $p_T$  triggers → focus on exclusive states (e.g. CMS  $\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda$ )

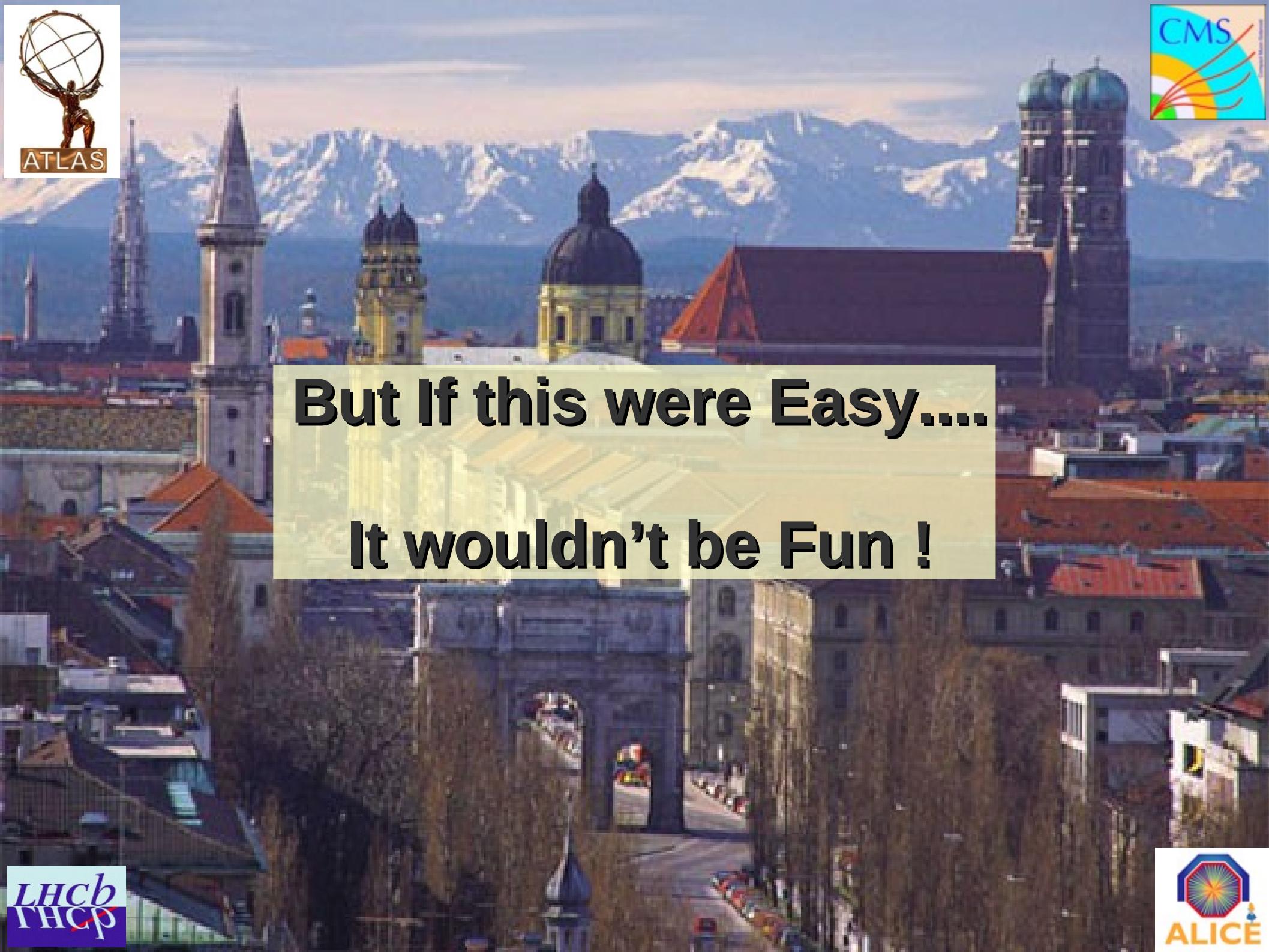
## Exclusive Final States & Spectroscopy

- **starting to make an impact here (LHCb has several “firsts”)**
  - > LHCb results will accelerate in the future

**Other exp's limited by lack of triggers sensitive to hadronic decays**

- > dimuon triggers will be the workhorses





ATLAS



**But If this were Easy....**

**It wouldn't be Fun !**

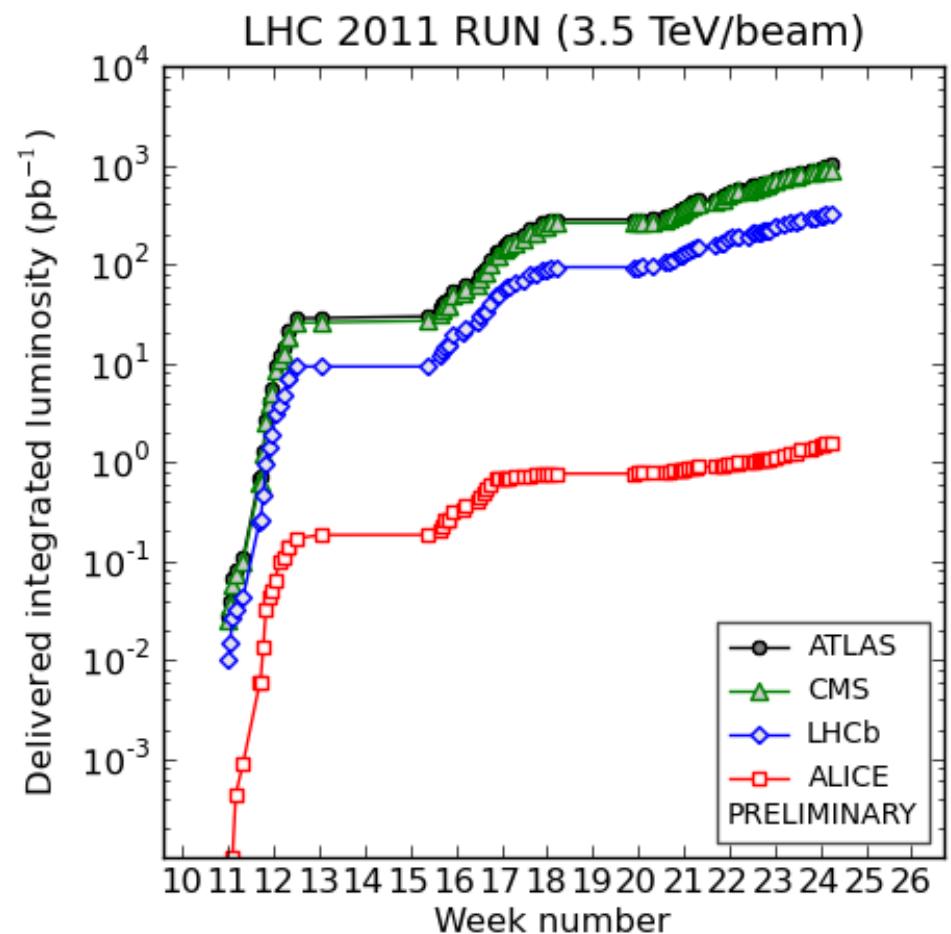
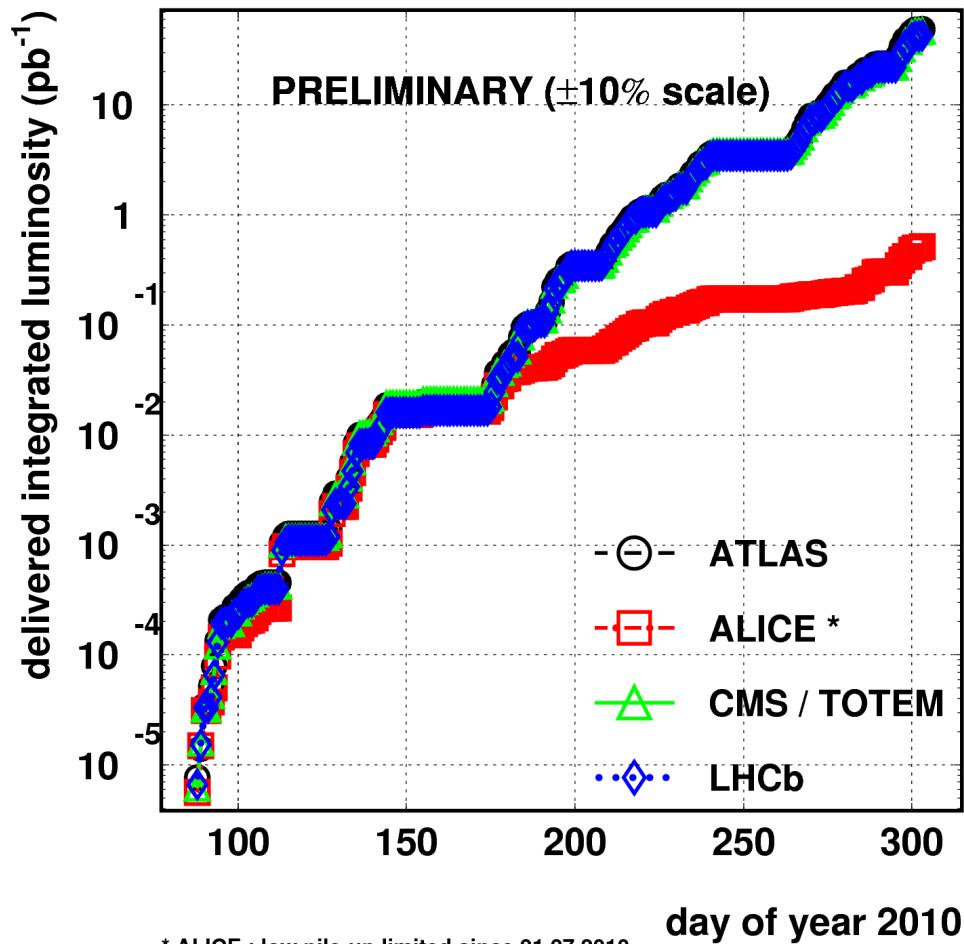


# Backup Slides

# Luminosities

2010/11/05 08.34

LHC 2010 RUN (3.5 TeV/beam)



(generated 2011-06-15 01:11 including fill 1868)

<http://lpc.web.cern.ch>

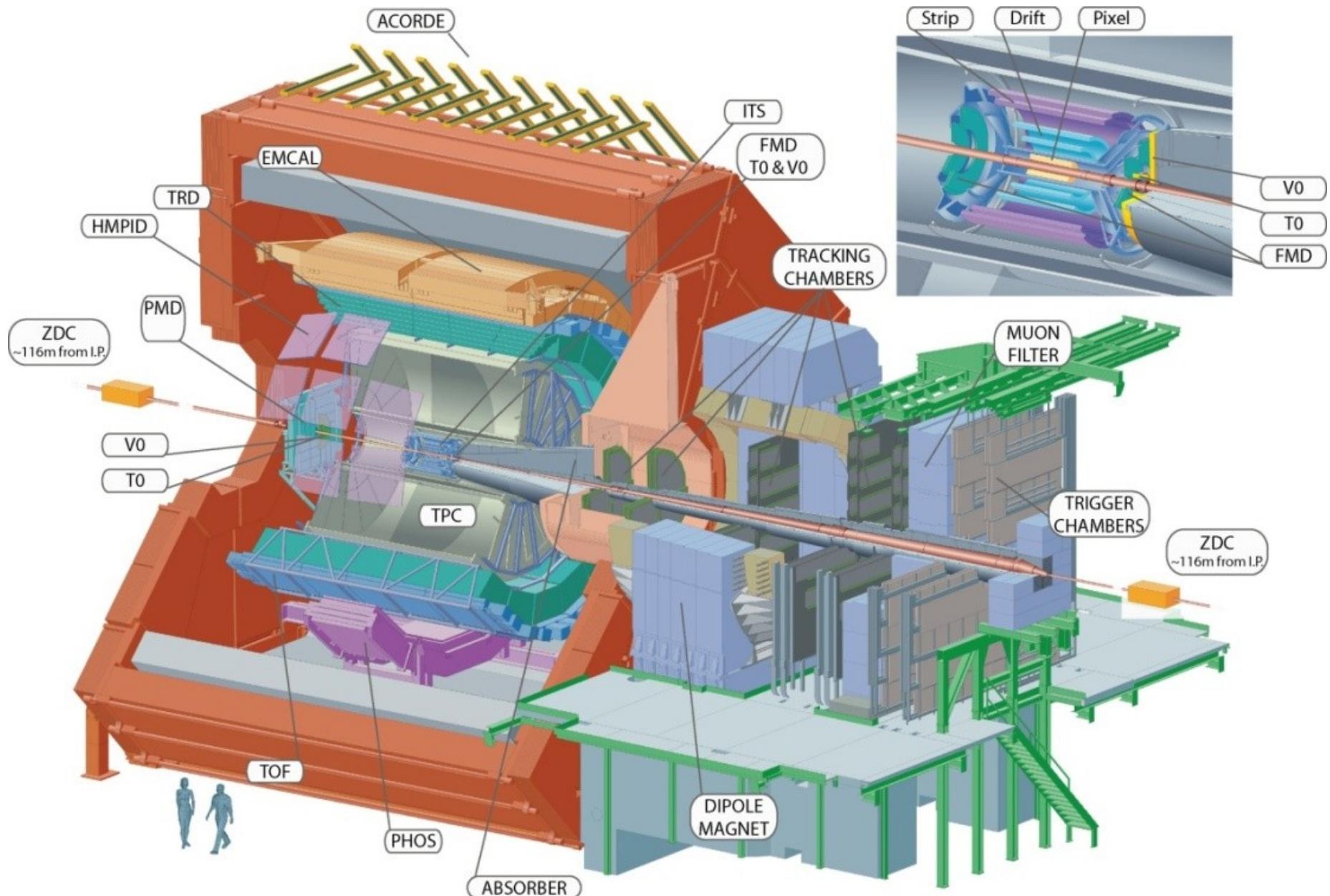


Hal Evans

Hadron2011: 16 June, 2011

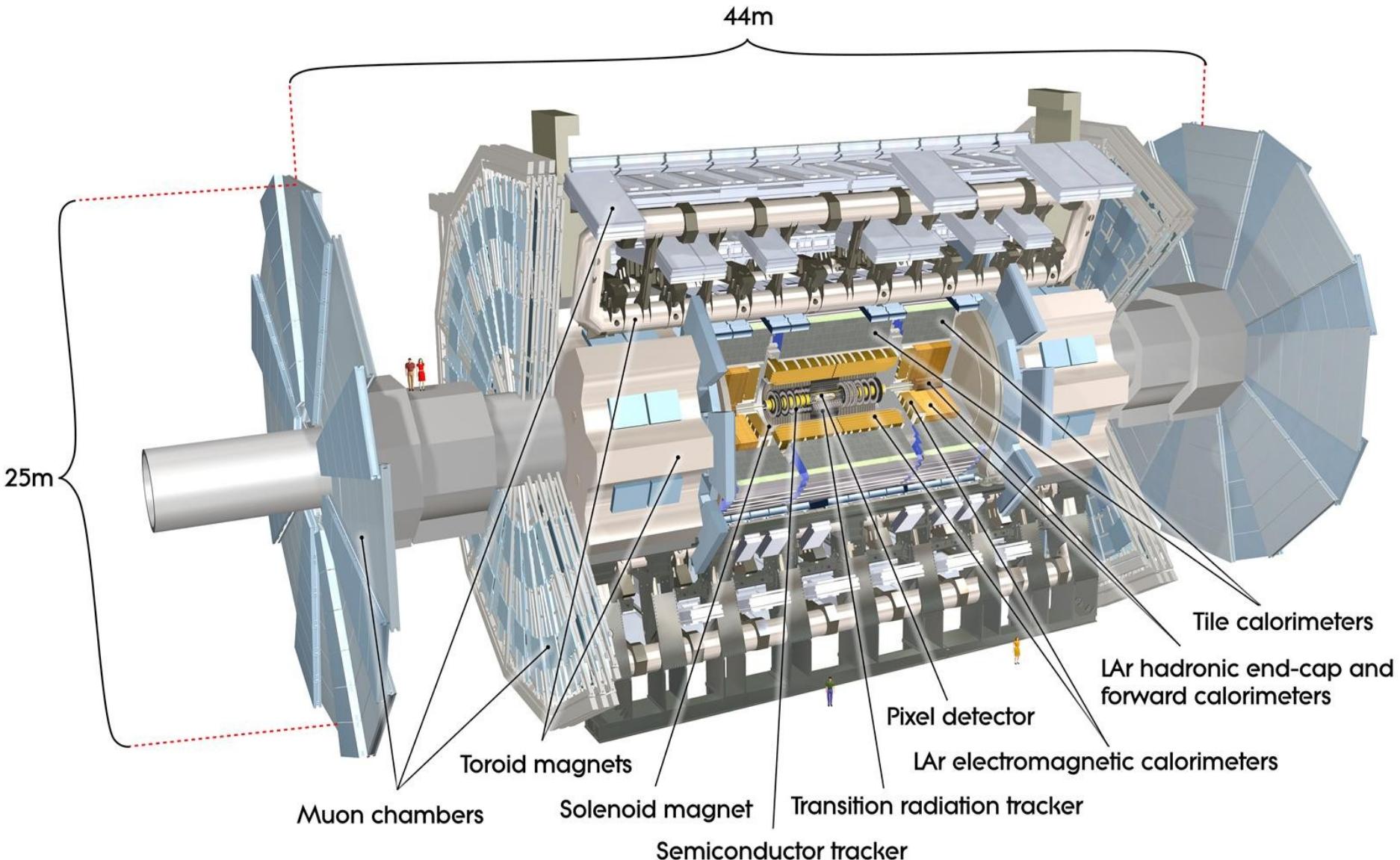
35

# ALICE Detector





# ATLAS Detector



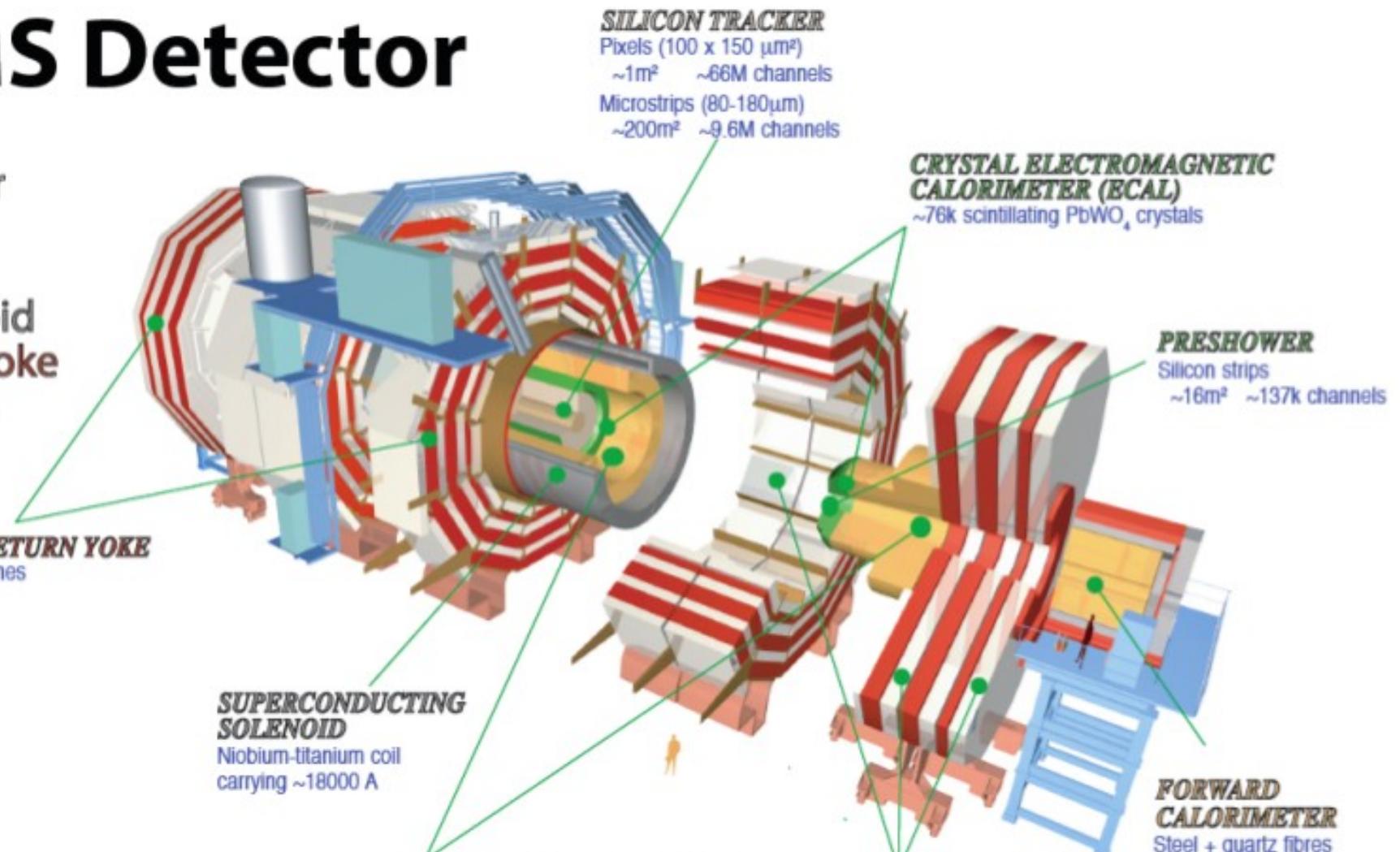
# CMS Detector

## CMS Detector

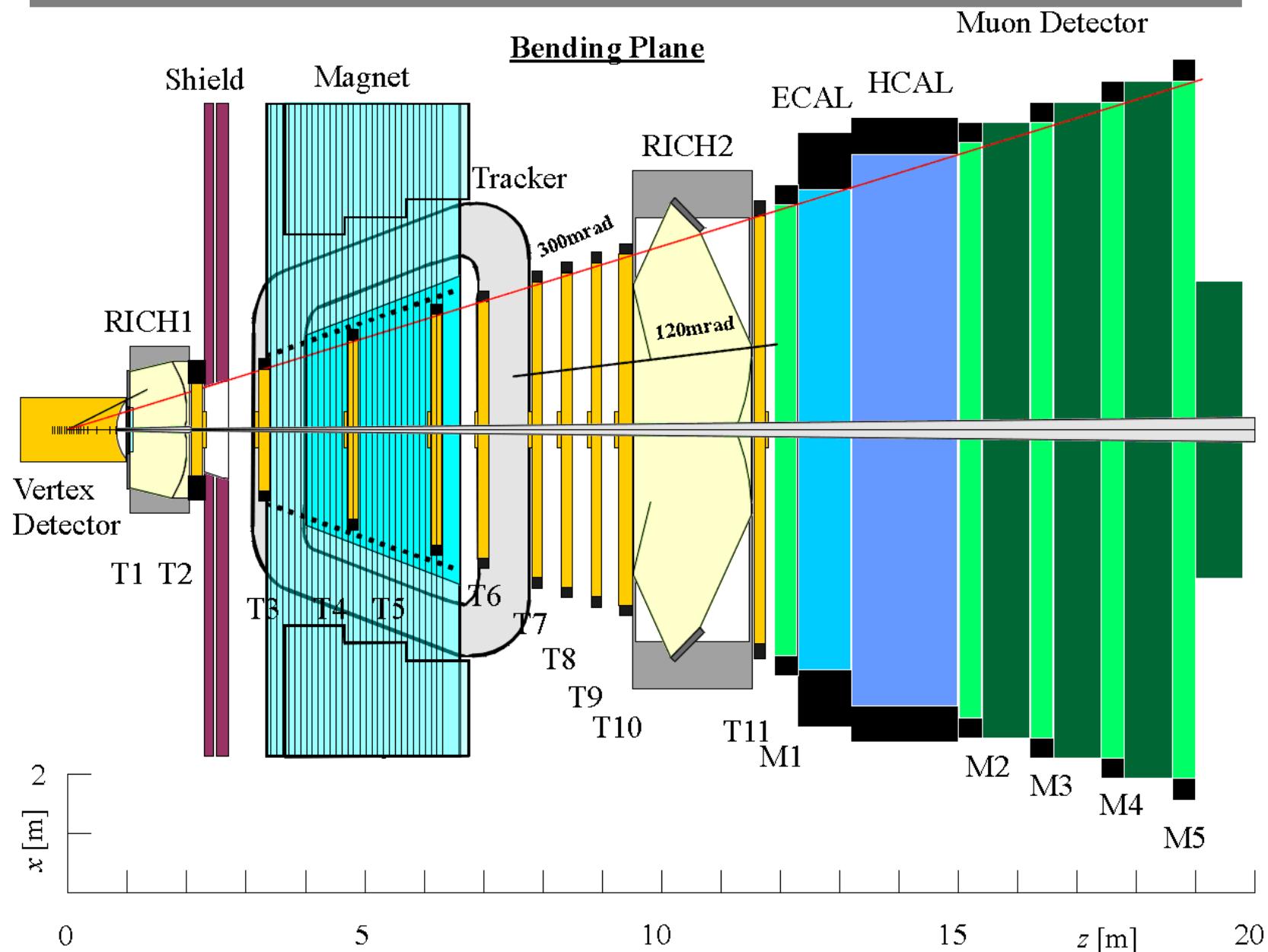
Pixels  
 Tracker  
**ECAL**  
**HCAL**  
 Solenoid  
**Steel Yoke**  
 Muons

**STEEL RETURN YOKE**  
 $\sim 13000$  tonnes

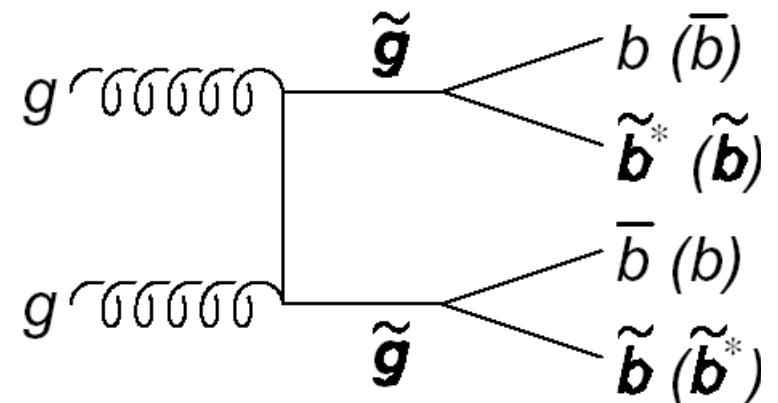
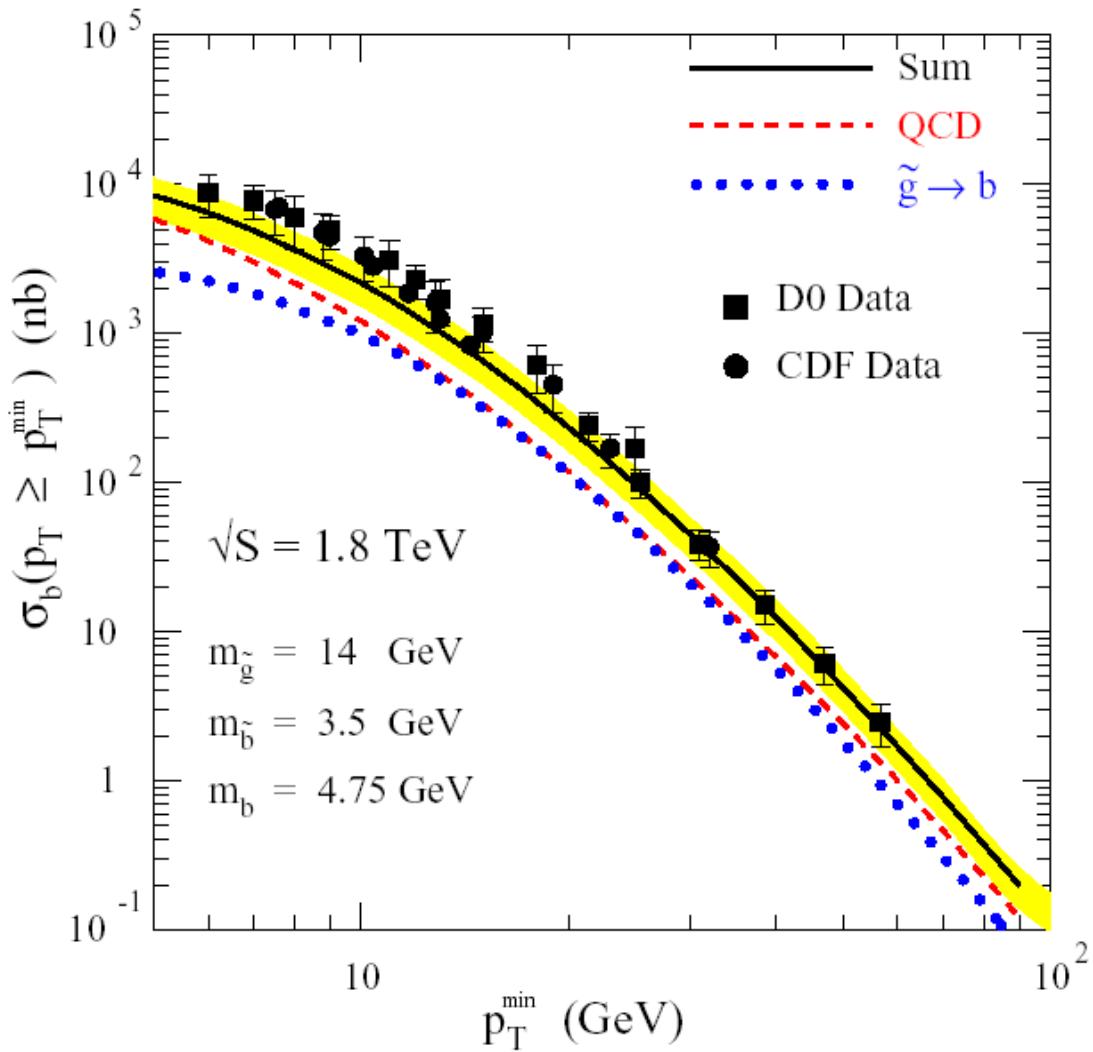
Total weight	: 14000 tonnes
Overall diameter	: 15.0 m
Overall length	: 28.7 m
Magnetic field	: 3.8 T



# LHCb Detector



# New Physics in $b$ Production ???

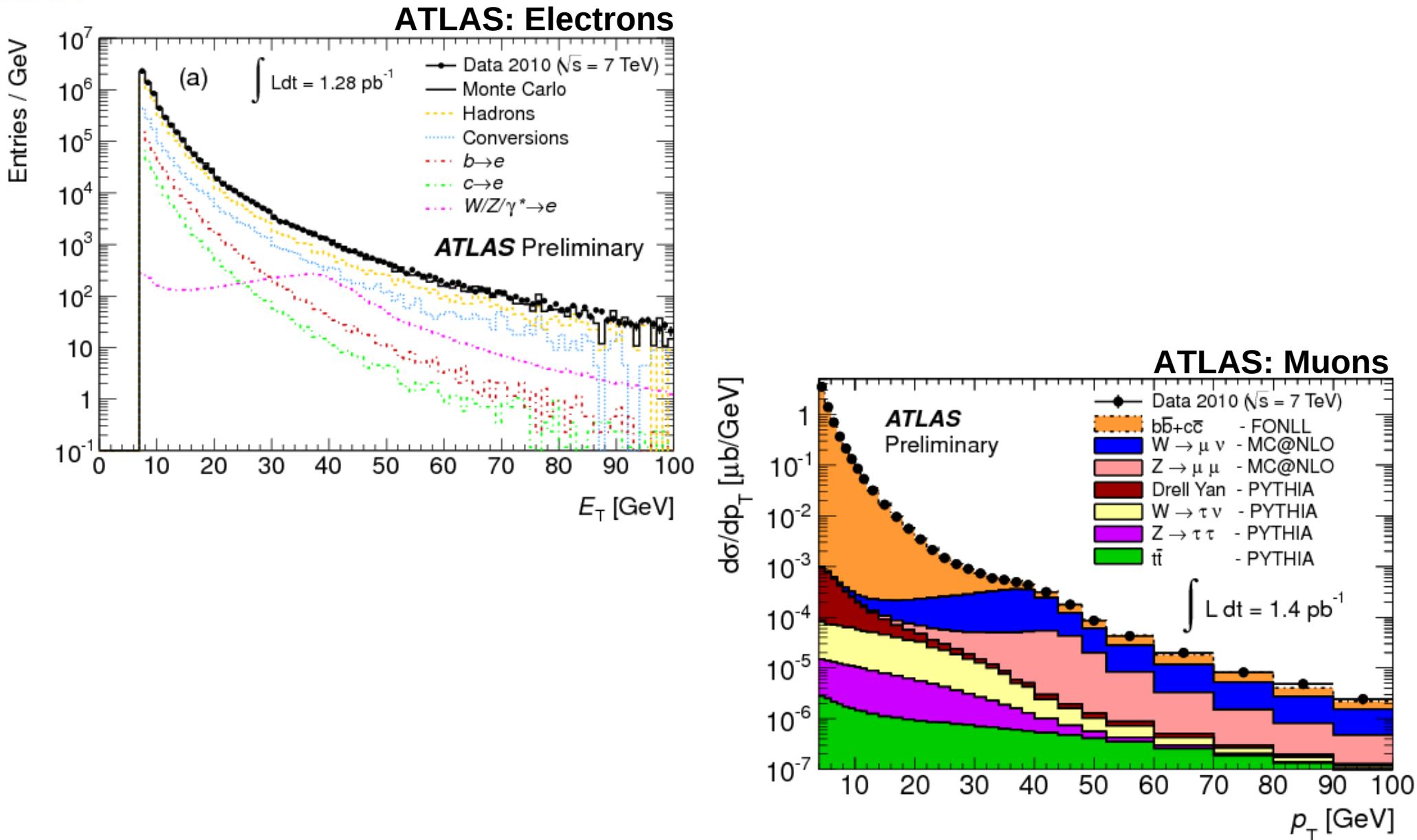


Berger, Harris, Kaplan, Sullivan, Tait, Wagner; PRL 86 (2001)



ATLAS

# Incl. HF to Leptons: Composition



Hal Evans

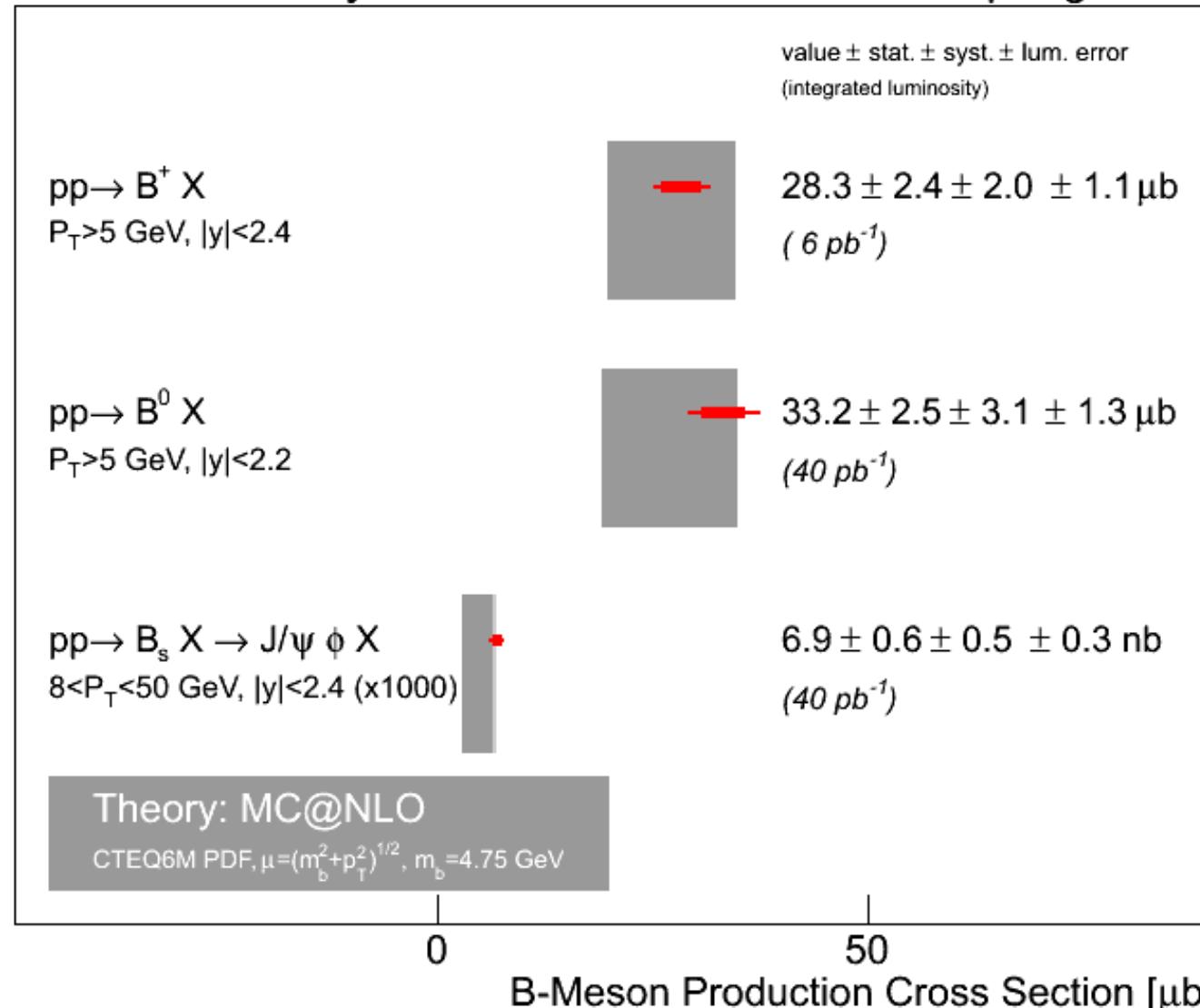
Hadron2011: 16 June, 2011

41

# Exclusive $b$ Summary

CMS Preliminary,  $\sqrt{s}=7$  TeV

Spring 2011

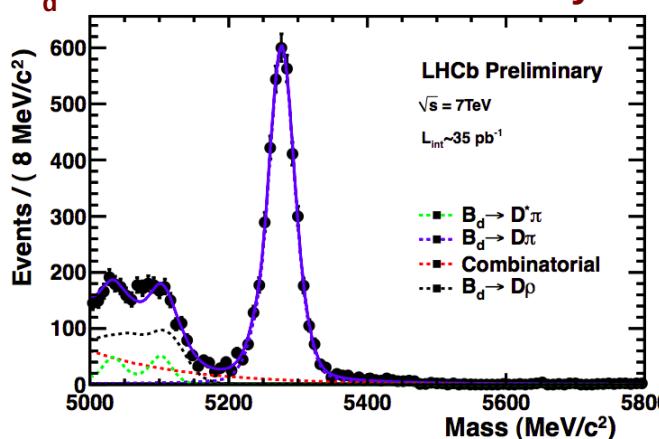


# Flavor Fractions: $f_s/f_d$

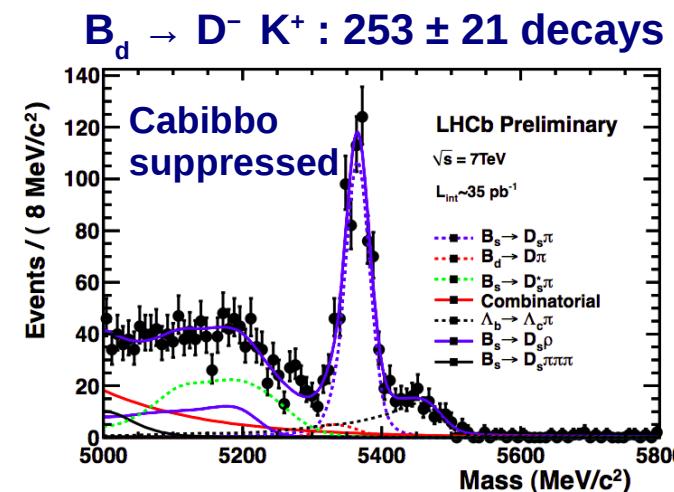
2,3,4 Track Secondary Vertex Trigger:  $35 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

- Boosted Decision Tree decay selection

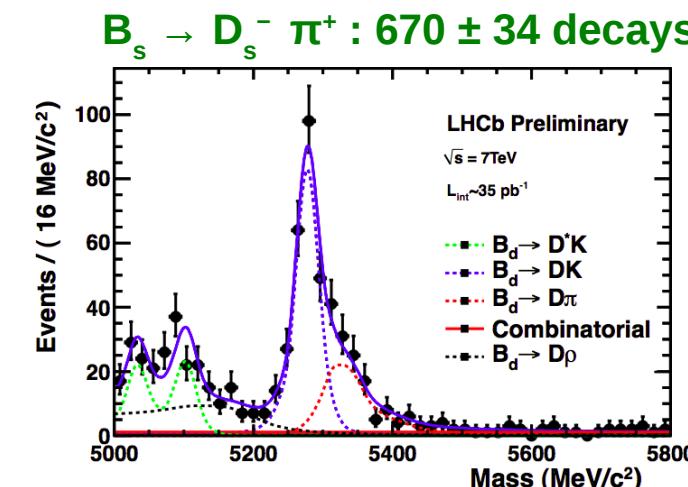
$B_d \rightarrow D^- \pi^+ : 4109 \pm 75 \text{ decays}$



$B_d \rightarrow D^- K^+ : 253 \pm 21 \text{ decays}$



$B_s \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+ : 670 \pm 34 \text{ decays}$



Mode	$f_s / f_d \pm \text{stat} \pm \text{syst} \pm \text{theor}$	comments
$B_d \rightarrow D^- K^+$	$0.242 \pm 0.024 \pm 0.018 \pm 0.016$	theoretically clean
$B_d \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$	$0.249 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.020 \pm 0.025$	
LHCb ave	$0.245 \pm 0.017 \pm 0.018 \pm 0.018$	LHCb-CONF-2011-013
HFAG ave	$0.295 \pm 0.047$	arXiv:1010.1589

$$\text{BR}(B_d \rightarrow D^- K^+) = (2.02 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.12) \cdot 10^{-4} \quad [\text{PDG: } (2.0 \pm 0.6) \cdot 10^{-4}]$$

# Adjusting D0 $B_s \rightarrow \mu^- D_{s1}^+ X$

## LHCb measurement

- $BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu^- D_{s1}^+ X) / BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu^- X) = (5.4 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$

## D0 measurement (as quoted by PDG)

- $BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu^- D_{s1}^+ X) \cdot BR(D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*-} K_S^0) = (2.4 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.3) \cdot 10^{-3}$  (meas)
- $BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu^- D_{s1}^+ X) / BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu^- X) = (9.8 \pm 2.5 \pm 1.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$  (adjusted)

## D0 measurement adjusted using

- $BR(D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*-} K_S^0) = 1$  assumed by LHCb
- $BR(D_{s1}^+ \rightarrow D^{*-} K_S^0) = 1/4$
- $BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu^- X) = 9.8\%$  as in LHCb calculation