

Monte Carlo material studies

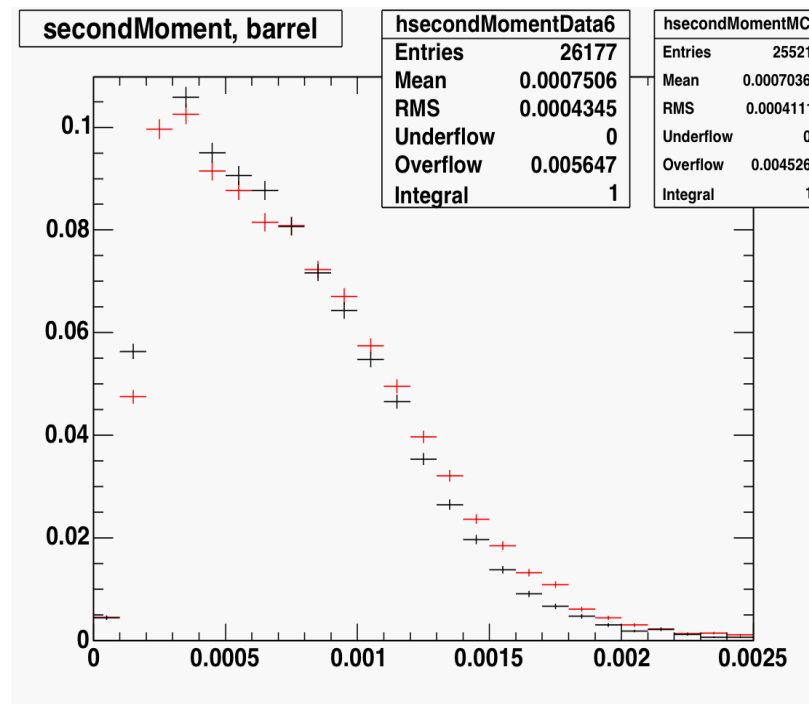
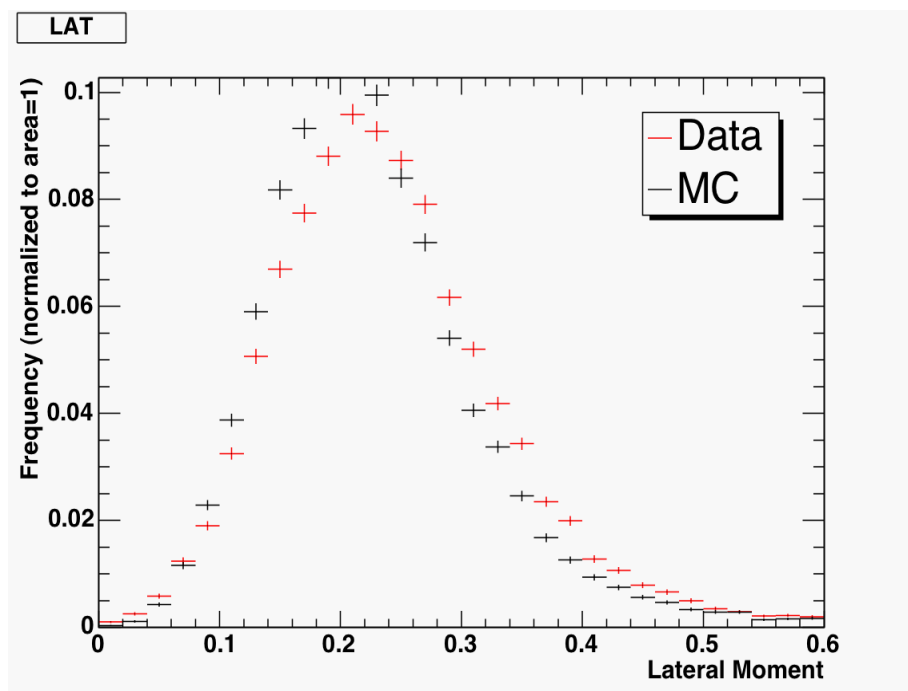
R. Sacco, QMUL

**Ultimate Simulation Workshop
02-25-2006**

Why material studies?

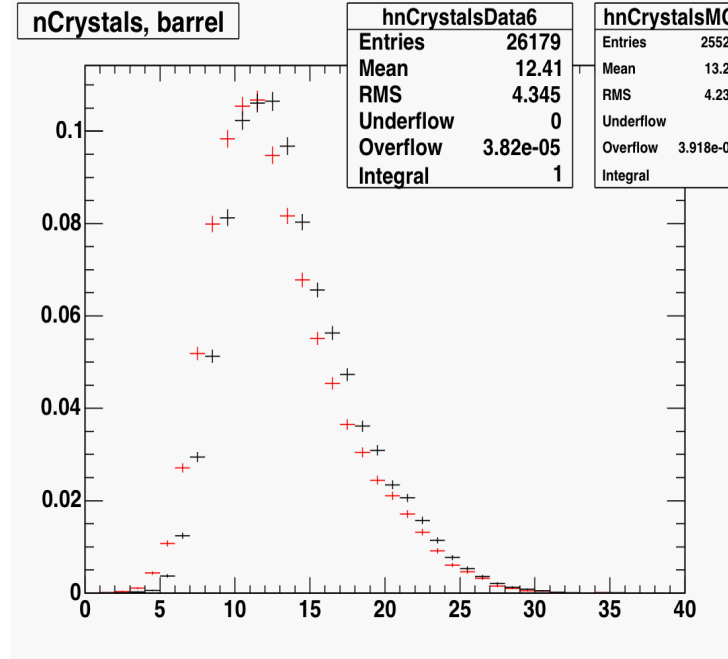
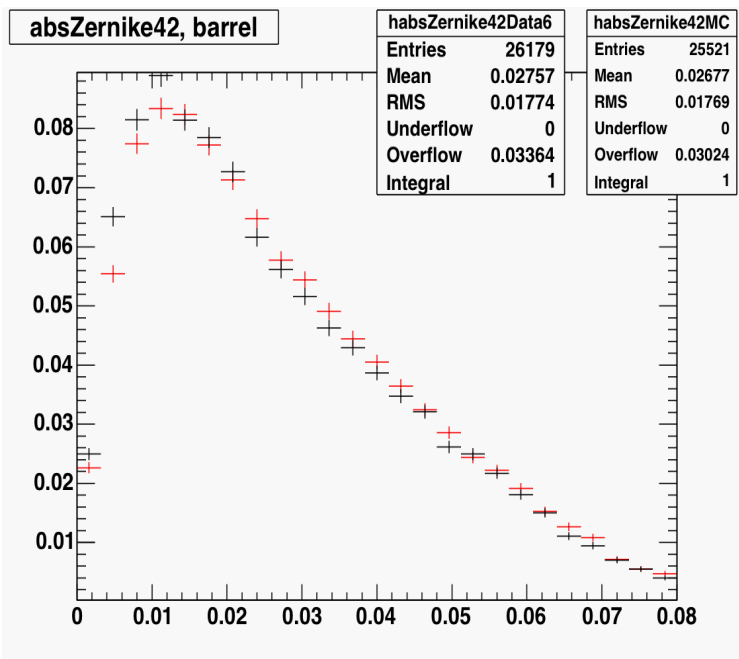
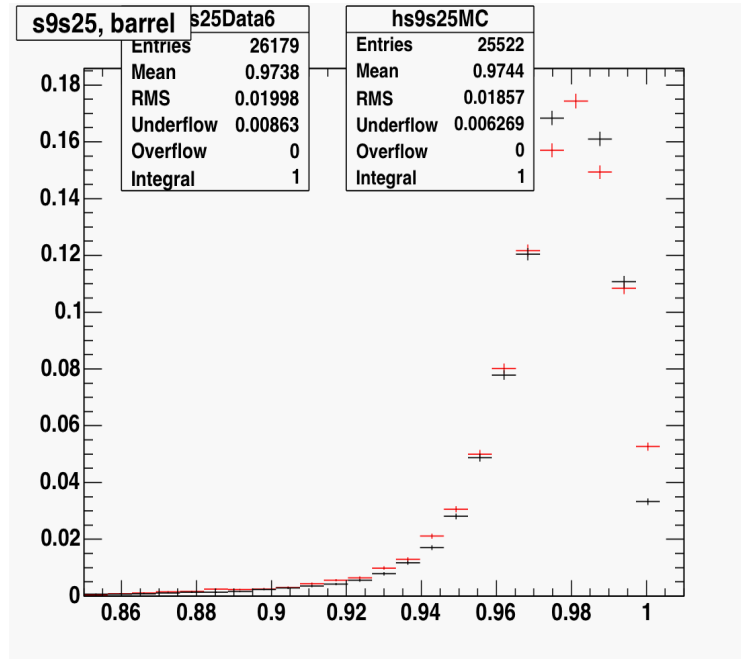
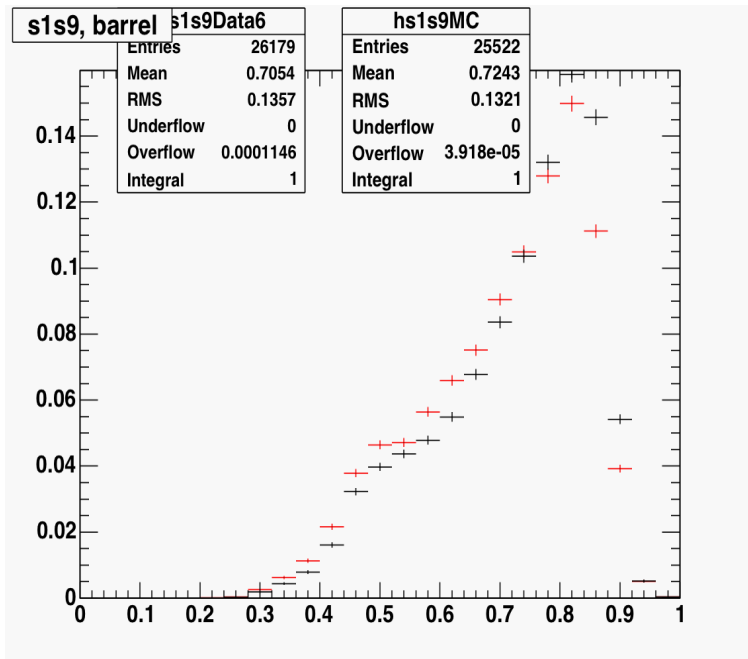
x There are discrepancies between data and MC that are not understood:

Shower shape variables for photons of energy 0.3-3GeV from mumugamma events in the EMC barrel



(thanks to Katharine Schofield)

Why material studies?



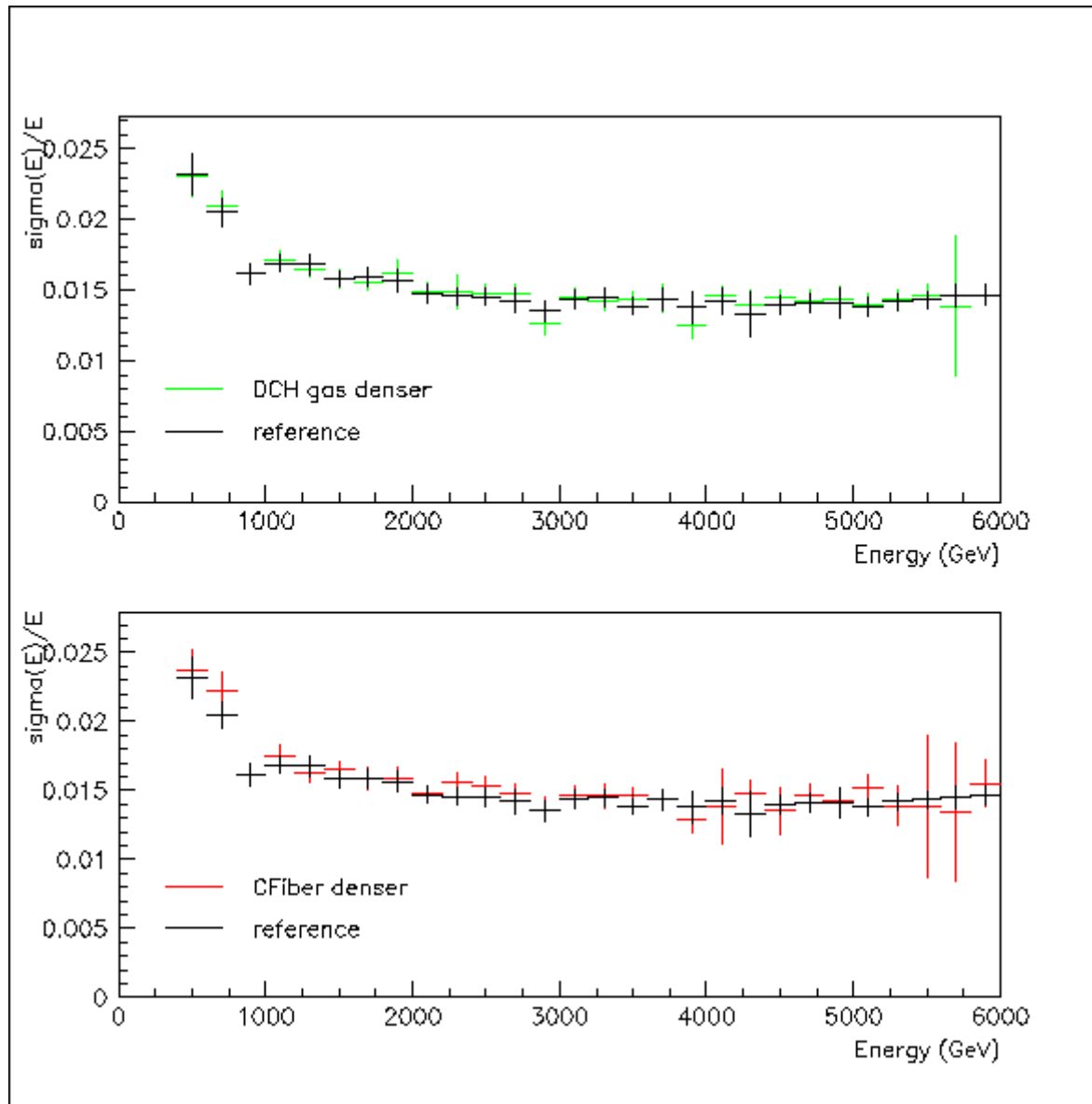
Material Studies - density

- x The goal of this study is to understand how different **descriptions of the material** in the EMC (and upstream) can affect the shower shape variables and EMC energy resolution
- x Practically, instead of changing the geometrical description of the material, I changed its **density**
- x In fact, I increased the material density, to see if I could reproduce the energy resolution seen in data
- x I focussed on two materials: **emc-CFC** (CF+Tyvek+Al) and **dch-He-Ibu** (gas in the DCH)

Material studies - density

- x I generated samples of **single photons** in the energy range **600 MeV - 6 GeV** using release **18.6.0a**
- x The tcl files I used for the generation are modeled on `$BFDIST/packages/ProdDecayFiles/V00-05-78/single_gamma_1000MeV.tcl`
- x I generated a reference sample with the usual condition database (cond18boot)
- x In addition, I generated a sample with **emc-CFC** material denser by **20%** and another one with **dch-He-Ibu** denser by **10%** by changing the `MatEnv/MaterialsList_IR2.data` file
- x I calculated the energy resolution dependence by fitting a `CrystalBall` to the distribution $(E - E_{true})/E_{true}$

Material studies - density

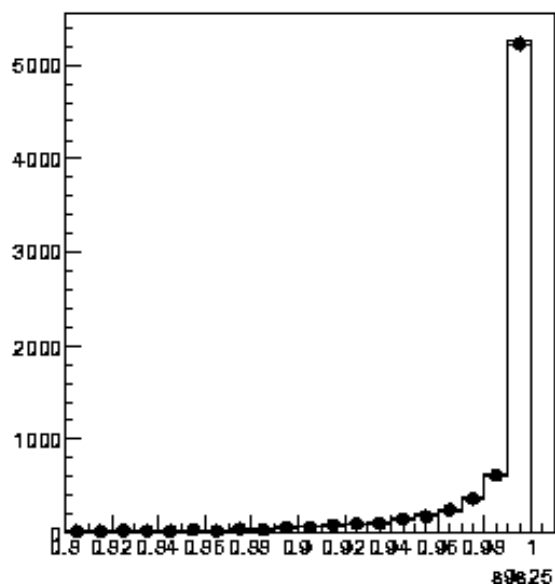
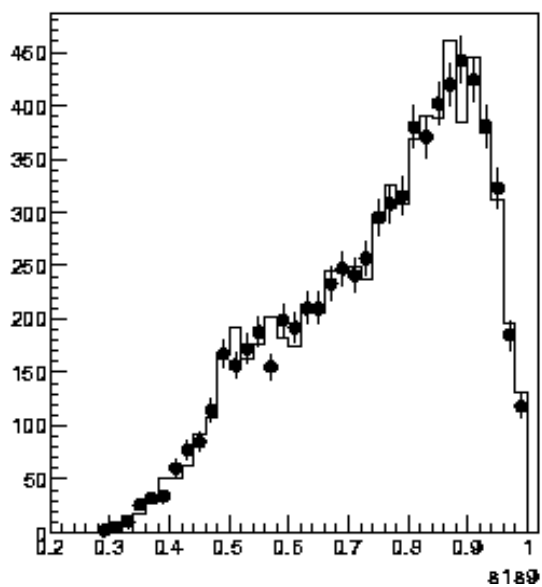
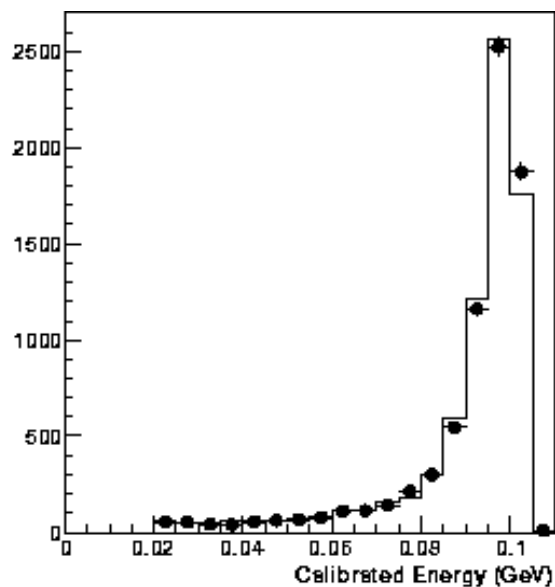
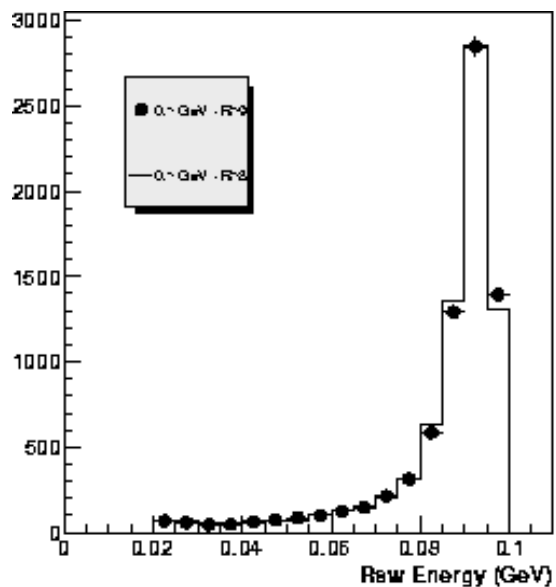


Material studies – release 19

- x Release [19.4.1](#) contains the latest GEANT4 release 7.1 patch 01
- x This includes a change in the [description of the multiple scattering](#), in particular "a change in angular distribution for e^+ , e^- due to correction of Highland formula for central part of distribution."
- x I tried to see what changes are visible with the new release in the generation of photons, with a focus on [shower shape variables](#) and energy resolution
- x I tried to generate single photon samples in the same conditions as the ones that I used for the density studies
- x I only succeeded in generating single photons in the range 100 – 3000 MeV

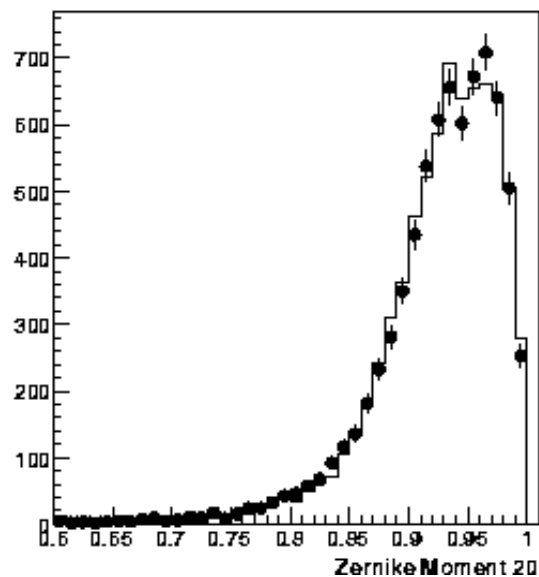
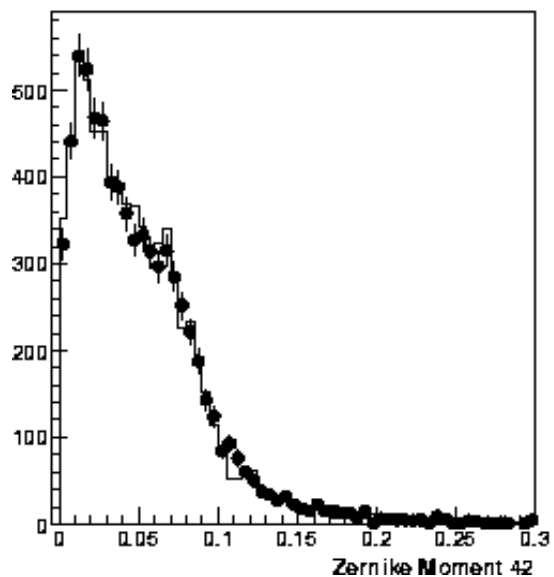
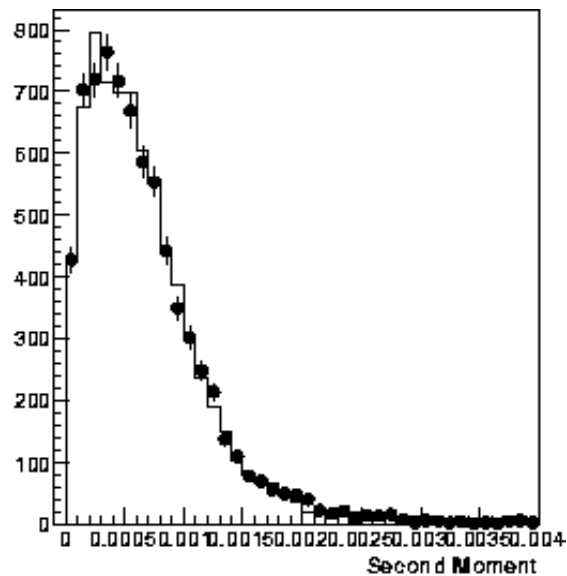
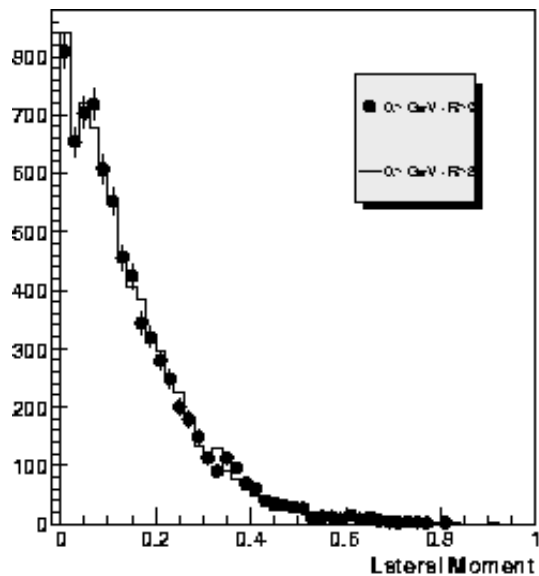
Material studies - R19

Single photons - 100 MeV



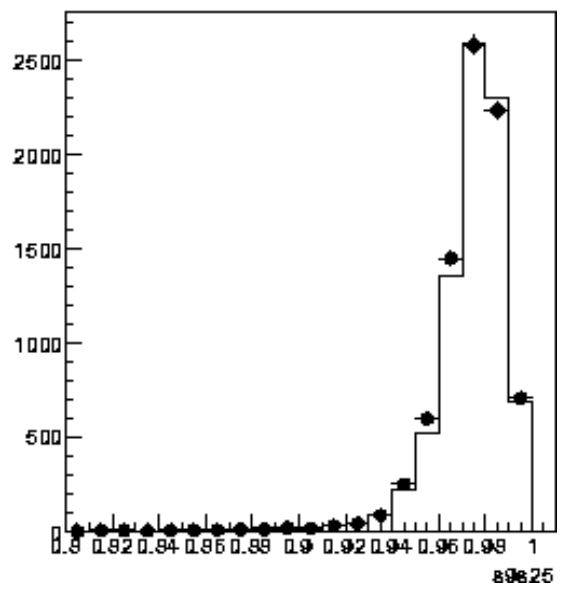
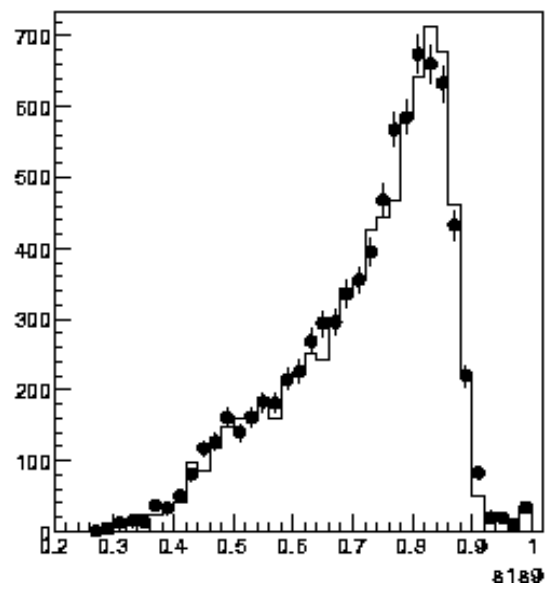
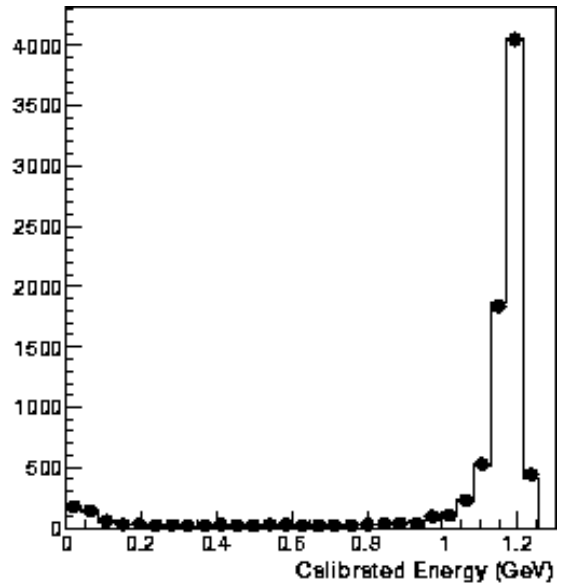
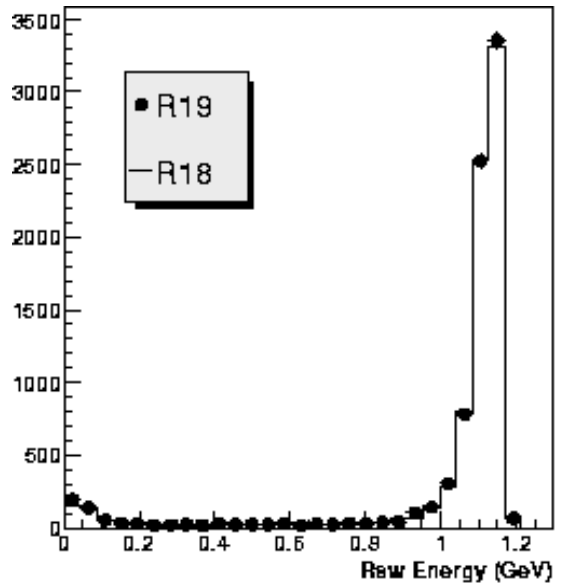
Material studies - R19

Single photons – 100 MeV



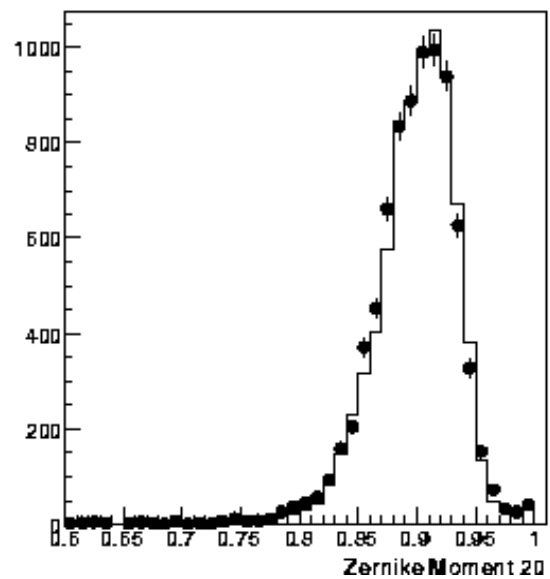
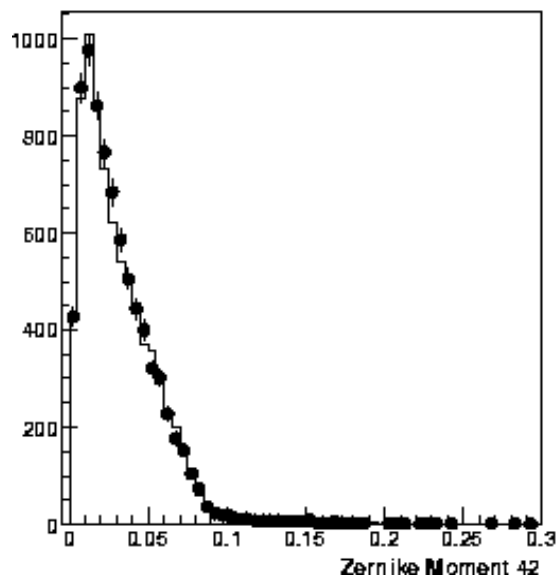
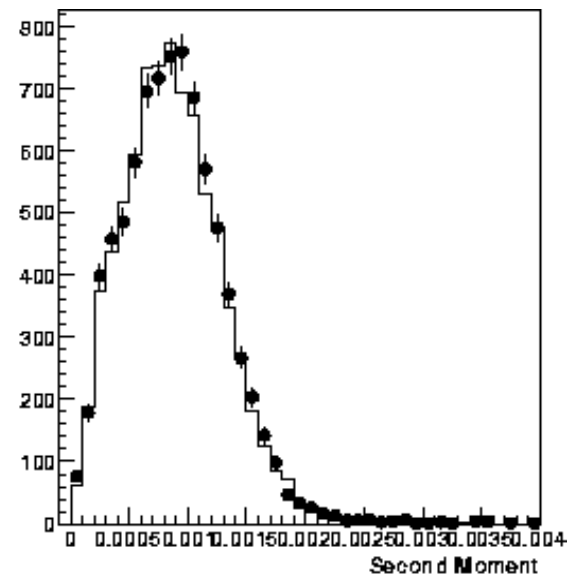
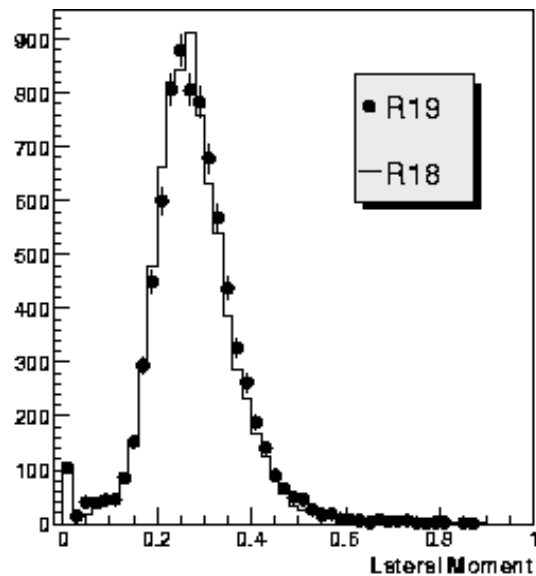
Material studies - R19

Single photons - 1200 MeV



Material studies - R19

Single photons – 1200 MeV



Conclusions

- x Making the material reasonably more dense does not help in understanding the discrepancy in the energy resolution between data and simulation
- x The new GEANT version does not induce big changes in the shower shape distributions